

absolute character. -3. informed of one's duty. -**ब्रह्मन्** *a.* Ved. one who has performed his devotions. -**मंगल** *a.* blessed, consecrated. -**मति** *a.* firm, resolute. -**मुख** *a.* learned, clever wise. -**युगं** the first (golden) of the four ages. -**लक्षण** *a.* 1. stamped, marked. -2. branded; Ms. 9. 239. -3. excellent, amiable. -4. defined, discriminated. -**वर्मन्** *m.* a warrior on the side of the Kauravas who with Kṛpā and Asvatthāman survived the general havoc of the great Bhāratī war. He was afterwards slain by Sātyaki. -**वापः** a penitent who has shaven his head and chin. -**विद्य** *a.* learned, educated; **शूरोसि कृतविद्योसि** Pt. 4. 43; **सुवर्णपुष्पितां पृथ्वीं विचिन्वन्ति त्रयो जनाः । शूरश्च कृतविद्यश्च यश्च जानाति सेविषु ॥** Pt. 1. 45. -**वीर्य** *a.* being strong or powerful. (-**र्यः**) N. of the father of Sahasrārjuna. -**वेतन** *a.* hired, paid (as a servant); Y. 2. 164. -**वेदिन्** *a.* grateful; Ki. 13. 32; see **कृतज्ञ**. -**वेष** *a.* attired, decorated; **गतवति कृतवेषे केशवे कुञ्जशय्यां** Gīt. 11. -**व्यावृत्ति** *a.* dislodged or dismissed from office, set aside; Ku. 2. 27. -**चिल्प** *a.* skilled in art or trade. -**शोभ** *a.* 1. splendid. -2. beautiful. -3. handy, dexterous. -**शौच** *a.* purified. -**श्रमः**, -**परिश्रमः** 1. one who has studied; **कृतपरिश्रमोरिमज्योतिःशास्त्रे** Mu. 1 I have devoted my time to (spent my labours on) the science of astronomy. -**संकल्प** *a.* resolved, determined. -**संकेत** *a.* making an appointment; **नामसमेतं कृतसंकेतं वाद्यते मृदु वेषुं** Gīt. 5. -**संज्ञ** *a.* 1. having presence of mind. -2. restored to consciousness or senses. -3. aroused. -**संनाह** *a.* clad in armour, accoutred. -**सापत्निका**, -**सापत्नी**, **सापत्नीका**, **सापत्निका**, **सपत्निका** a woman whose husband has married another wife, a married woman having a co-wife or a superseded wife. -**इस्त**, -**हरतक** *a.* 1. dexterous, clever, skilful, handy. -2. skilled in archery. -**हरतत** *l.* skill, dexterity. -2. skill in archery or generally in handling arms **कौरव्ये कृतहरतता पुनरियं देवे यथा सीरिणि** Ve. 6. 12; Mv. 6. 41.

**कृतक** *a.* [ **कृत-कन्** ] 1 Done, made, prepared; ( *opp.* **नैसर्गिक** ); **यद्यत्कृत-**

**क तत्तद्वित्यं** Nyāya Sūtra. -2 Artificial, done or prepared artificially; **अकृतकविधि सर्वांगीनाकल्पजातं** R. 18. 52. -3 Feigned, pretended, false, sham, assumed; **कृतककलहं कृत्वा** Mu. 3; Ki. 8. 46. -4 Adopted ( as a son &c. ); *oft.* at the end of comp. also; **यस्योपांते कृतकतनयः कांतया वर्धितो मे ( बालमंशारवृक्षः )** Me. 75; **सोयं न पुत्रकृतकः पदवीं मृगस्ते ( जहाति )** S. 4. 13; U. 1. 4.

**कृतं** *ind.* Enough, no more of, away; ( *with instr.* ); **अथवा कृतं संदेहेन** S. 1; **अथवा गिरा कृतं** R. 11. 41; **कृतमविष्कृतपौरुषैर्भुञ्जैः** Ki. 2. 17; **कृतमन्वेन** U. 4.

**कृतिः** *f.* [ **कृ-क्तिन्** ] 1 Doing, manufacturing, making, performing. -2 Action, deed. -3 Creation, work, composition; ( **तौ** ) **स्वकृतिं गपयामास कविप्रथमपद्कृतिं** R. 15. 33, 64, 69; N. 22. 155. -4 Magic, enchantment. -5 Injuring, killing. -6 The number '20'. -7 An enchantress, a witch. -8 A knife. -9 Way-laying; hurting, injuring ( *Ved.* ). -**Comp.** -**करः** an epithet of Rāvaṇa.

**कृतिन्** *a.* [ **कृतमनेन**, **कृत-इनि** ] 1 One who has done his work or gained his end, satisfied, contented, happy, successful; **यस्य वीर्येण कृतिनो पयं च भुवनानि च** U. 1. 32; **न खल्वनिर्जित्य रणं कृती भवान्** R. 3. 51; 12, 64. -2 ( *Hence* ) Lucky, fortunate, blessed; S. 1. 24; 7. 19. -3 Clever, competent, able, expert, skilful, wise, learned; **तं शूरप्रशकलीकृतं कृती** R. 11. 29, 19. 14; Ku. 2. 10; Ki. 2. 9; Si. 2. 25, 30; H. 3. 96; Ve. 4. 12. -4 Good, virtuous, pure, pious; **तावदेव कृतिनामपि स्फुरत्येष निर्मलविवेकरीपकः** Bh. 1. 56. -5 Following, obeying, doing what is enjoined.

**कृते**, -**कृतेन** *ind.* ( *With gen. or in comp.* ) For, for the sake of, on account of; **अमिषां प्राणानां.. कृते** Bh. 3. 36; **काव्यं यद्यत्सेऽर्थकृते** K. P. 1; Bg. 1. 35; Y. 1. 216; S. 6.

**कृत्यु** *a.* [ **कृ-क्यु**; **Uṇ.** 3. 30 ] 1 Working well, able to work, powerful. -2 Clever, skilful. -**कृत्युः** A mechanic, an artist.

**कृत्य** *a.* [ **कृ-क्यप्**; *cf.* P. III. 1. 120 ] 1 What should or ought to be done, right, proper, fit. -2 Feasible, practicable. -3 Who may be seduc-

ed from allegiance, treacherous; Rāj. T. 5. 247. -**त्वं** 1 What ought to be done, duty, function; Ms. 2. 237; 7. 67. -2 Work, business, deed, commission; **बंधकृत्यं** Me. 114; **अन्योन्यकृत्यैः** S. 7. 34. -3 Purpose, object, end; **कूजङ्गिरापादितवंशकृत्यं** R. 2. 12; Ku. 4. 15. -4 Motive, cause. -**त्स्यः** A class of affixes used to form potential (future) passive participle; these are **त्स्य**, **अनीय**, **य** and also **एल्लि**. -**त्स्या** 1 Action, deed. -2 Magic. -3 A female deity to whom sacrifices are offered for destructive and magical purposes.

**कृत्यका** A witch, enchantress.

**कृकः** The throat.

**कृकणः**, -**रः** 1 A kind of partridge. -2 A worm. -3 An epithet of Siva.

**कृकला** Long pepper.

**कृकलासः**, -**शः** A lizard, chameleon.

**कृकवाकृः** 1 A cock. -2 A peacock. -3 A lizard. -**Comp.** -**ध्वजः** an epithet of Kārtikeya.

**कृकाटकं** 1 The neck. -2 A part of a column.

**कृकाटिका** 1 The raised and straight part of the neck. -2 The back of the neck.

**कृच्छ्र** *a.* [ *cf.* **Uṇ.** 2. 21 ] 1 Causing trouble, painful; Ms. 6. 78. -2 Bad, miserable, evil. -3 Wicked, sinful. -4 Being in a difficult or painful situation. -**च्छ्रः**, -**च्छ्रं** 1 A difficulty, trouble, hardship, misery, calamity, danger; **कृच्छ्रं महतीर्षः** R. 14. 6; 13. 77. -2 Bodily mortification, penance, expiation; Ms. 4. 222; 5. 21; 11. 106. -3 Torment, torture. -4 A particular kind of religious penance ( *प्राजापत्य* ). -**च्छ्रः** Ischury. -**च्छ्रं** Sin. -**च्छ्रं**, **कृच्छ्रं**, **कृच्छ्रात्** *ind.* With great difficulty, painfully, miserably; **लब्धं कृच्छ्रेण रक्षते** H. 1. 185. -**Comp.** -**प्राण** *a.* 1. one whose life is in danger. -2. breathing with difficulty. -3. hardly supporting life. -**साध्य** *a.* 1. curable with difficulty ( as a patient or disease ). -2. accomplished with difficulty

**कृच्छ्रावते** Den. A. 1 To suffer pain. -2 To have wicked designs ( *in*