

V. 2. 20 ] 1 The pudenda. -2 A privy, privy part. -3 A small piece of cloth (usually a small strip) worn over the privities; कौपीनं शतखंडजर्जरतरं कथा पुनस्तादृशी Bh. 3. 101. -4 (Hence sometimes) A ragged or tattered garment. -5 Sin, an improper or wrong act; Pt. 3. 97.

**कौपोदकी** The mace of Kṛiṣṇa.

**कौब्ज्यं** [ कुब्ज-स्यञ् ] 1 Crookedness. -2 Hump-backedness.

**कौमार** a. (री f.) [ कुमार-अण् ] 1 Juvenile, youthful, virgin, maidenly (of men and women); कौमारः पतिः, कौमारी भार्या. -2 Soft, tender. -3 Belonging to the god of war; Māl. 1. 1. -री 1 The wife of one who has not married another wife. -2 The Sakti (power) of Kārtikeya. -रं 1 Childhood (to the age of five). -2 Maidenhood (to the age of sixteen), virginity; पिता रक्षति कौमारे भर्ता रक्षति यौवने Ms. 9. 3; देहिनोऽस्मिन् यथा देहे कौमारं यौवनं जरा Bg. 2. 13. -Comp. -बंधकी a harlot; Māl. 7. -भृत्यं the rearing and general treatment of children. -राज्यं the position of an heir-apparent. -हर a. marrying or gaining a woman as a girl; यः कौमारहरः स एव हि वरः K. P. 1.

**कौमारकं** Boyhood, juvenile or tender age; कौमारकेऽपि गिरिवह्नुस्तां दधानः U. 6. 19.

**कौमारिकः** A father of girls.

**कौमारिकेयः** [ कुमारिकाया अपत्यं ढक् ] The son of an unmarried woman.

**कौमुदः** The month Kārtika.—

**कौमुदी** [ कुमुदस्यैयं प्रकाशकत्वात् अण् ङीष् Tv. ] 1 Moonlight; शशिना सह याति कौमुदी Ku. 4. 33; शशिनसुपगतयेवं कौमुदी नेघमुक्तं R. 6. 85; (the word is thus popularly derived:— कौ मोदंते जना यस्यां तेनासौ कौमुदी मता). -2 Anything serving as moonlight, i. e. causing delight and balmy coolness; स्वमस्य लोकस्य च नेत्रकौमुदी Ku. 5. 71; या कौमुदी नयनयोर्भवतः सुजन्मा Māl. 1. 34; cf. चंद्रिका. -3 The full moon day in Kārtika. -4 The full moon day in Āsvina. -5 Festivity (in general). -6 Particularly, a festive day on which temples, houses &c. are illuminated. -7 (At the end of titles of works &c.) Elucidation,

throwing light on the subject treated; i. g. तर्ककौमुदी, सांख्यतत्त्वकौमुदी, सिद्धांतकौमुदी &c. -Comp. -चारः the day of full moon in the month Āsvina. -पतिः the moon. -मुखं appearance of moonlight; R. 3. 1. -वृक्षः the stick or stand of a lamp.

**कौमोदकी, कौमोदी** N. of the mace of Viṣṇu, कौमोदकी मोदयति स्म चेतः Si. 3. 18.

**कौरव** a. (वी f.) [ कुरोरपत्यं, तद्देशस्य राजा तेषु भवो वा, कुरु-अण् ] Relating to the Kurus; क्षेत्रं क्षत्रप्रधानपिशुनं कौरवं तद्भजेयाः Me. 48. -वः A descendant of Kuru; मध्नामि कौरवशतं समरे न कोपात् Ve. 1. 15; Chāp. 50. -2 A ruler of the Kurus. (so कौरवक, कौरवायणि and कौरवेय).

**कौरव्यः** [ कुरु-ण्य ] 1 A descendant of Kuru; कौरव्यवंशजावेऽस्मिन् क एष शलभायते Ve. 1. 19, 25; कौरव्ये कृतहस्तता पुनरियं देवे यथा सीरिणि 6. 12. -2 A ruler of the Kurus.

**कौर्ष्यः** The zodiacal sign Scorpio (a word derived from Greek).

**कौर्म** a. [ कुर्म-अण् ] Belonging to a tortoise. -2 Belonging to the Avatāra of Viṣṇu as a tortoise; (पुराण). -मः N. of a Kalpa.

**कौल** a. (ली f.) [ कुले भवः अण् cf. P. IV. 2. 96 ] 1 Relating to a family, ancestral, hereditary. -2 Of a noble family, well-born. -लः A worshipper of शक्ति according to the left hand ritual. -लं The doctrine and practices of the left hand Śāktas (for a short description of कौलधर्म see Karpūr. 1, speech of भैरवानंद).

**कौलकेय** a. Sprung from a noble family, of a good family. -यः The son of an unchaste woman, a bastard.

**कौलटिनेयः** [ कुलटयाः अपत्यं P. IV. 1. 127 ] 1 The son of a (chaste) female beggar. -2 A bastard.

**कौलटेयः** 1 The son of a female beggar (chaste or unchaste). -2 A bastard.

**कौलटेरः** A bastard, son or daughter of a disloyal wife. -2 The child of a beggar.

**कौलालक** a. Made by, or pertaining to, a potter. -कं Earthenware, porcelain.

**कौलिक** a. (की f.) [ कुलादागतः

ढक् ] 1 Belonging to a family. -2 Customary in a family, ancestral. -कः A weaver; कौलिको विष्णुरूपेण राजकन्यां निषेवते Pt. 1. 202. -2 An impostor, a heretic. -3 A follower of the left hand Śākta ritual.

**कौलीन** a. [ कौ पृथिव्यां लीनः अलुक् स°; कुलादागतः सञ् वा ] Belonging to a noble family. -नः 1 The son of a female beggar. -2 A follower of the left hand Śākta ritual. -नं 1 An evil report, a scandal; मालविकागतं किमपि कौलीनं श्रूयते M. 3; तदेव कौलीनमिव प्रतिभाति V. 2; Me. 112; कौलीनमात्माश्रयमाचक्षते R. 14. 36, 84. -2 An improper act, bad or scandalous conduct; श्रूयते सस्मिन् वितमसि कुले जन्म कौलीनमेतत् Ve. 2. 10. -3 A combat of animals. -4 Cock-fighting. -5 War, battle (in general). -6 High birth. -7 A privy, the pudenda.

**कौलीन्यं** 1 High birth; Pt. 1. 116. -2 Family scandal. -3 Family honor.

**कौलूतः** A king of the Kulūtas; कौलूतश्चित्रवर्मा Mu. 1. 20.

**कौलेयक** [ कुल-ढक् ] a. 1 Of a noble family. -2 Pertaining to a family. -कः A dog, hound.

**कौल्य** a. 1 Noble-born, of a high birth. -2 Of the left hand Śākta sect.

**कौवे (वे) र** a. (री f.) [ कुवेरस्येदं अण् ] Belonging to or coming from Kubera; यानं सस्मार कौवेरं R. 15. 45. -री The north (the direction presided over by Kubera); ततः प्रतस्थे कौवेरि भास्वानिव रघुर्दिशं R. 4. 66. -2 The Sakti or female energy of Kubera.

**कौश** a. (शी f.) [ कुश-अण् ] 1 Silken. -2 Made of Kusa grass. -शं An epithet of Kānyakubja.

**कौशलं (ल्यं)** [ कुशल-अण् प्यञ् वा ] 1 Well-being, welfare, happiness, prosperity. -2 Skill, skilfulness, cleverness; किमकौशलादुत प्रयोजनापेक्षितया Mu. 3; हावहारि हसिते वचनानां कौशलं दृशि विकाराविशेषाः Si. 10. 13.

**कौशलिकं** A bribe.

**कौशलिका, कौशली** 1 A present, an offering. -2 Friendly inquiry after one's health &c., greeting.