

कौशलेयः [कौशल्याया अपत्यं ठक् यलोः] An epithet of Rāma, son of Kausalyā.

कौशलया [कौशलदेशे भवा इय] The eldest wife of Dasaratha and mother of Rāma.

कौशलयायनिः [कौशलयाया अपत्यं किञ्च] Rāma, son of Kausalyā; Bk. 7. 99.

कौशावी [कुशावेन निर्वाचा अण्] N. of an ancient city on the Ganges in the lower part of the Doab.

कौशिक a. (की f.) [कुश-ठञ्, कुशिक-अण् वा] 1 Incased, sheathed. -2 Coming from an owl. -3 Born of the family of Kusika. -4 Silken. -कः 1 An epithet of विश्वामित्र q. v. -2 An owl; U. 2. 29. -3 A lexicographer. -4 Marrow. -5 Bdelium. -6 An ichneumon. -7 A snake-catcher. -8 The sentiment of love (शुगर). -9 One who knows hidden treasures. -10 An epithet of Indra; N. 5. 64. -11 An epithet of Siva. -का A cup, drinking vessel. -की 1 N. of a river in Behār. -2 N. of the goddess Durgā. -3 N. of one of the four varieties of dramatic style; सुकुमारार्थसंदर्भा कौशिकी तासु कथ्यन्ते; see S. D. 411 et. seq. also. -Comp. -भरतिः, -भरिः a crow. -आत्मजः an epithet of Arjuna. -आयुधं rainbow. -फलः the cocoa-nut tree. -प्रियः an epithet of Rāma.

कौशाधान्यं A leguminous plant, pulse.

कौशील्यं The profession of an actor.

कौशे (वे) य a. [कौशादुत्थितं ढक्] Silk, silken. -यं 1 Silk; Pt. 1. 94. -2 A silken cloth in general; Ms. 5. 120. -3 A woman's lower garment of silk; निर्नाभि कौशेयमुपात्तबाणमभ्यंगनेपथ्यमलं चकार ku. 7. 7; विश्वरूपकौशेयः Mk. 5. 3; Rs. 5. 8.

कौसल्य a. Belonging to the people of the Kosalas. -ल्यः A prince of the Kosalas. -ल्य्या The wife of Dasaratha and mother of Rāma. -Comp. -नन्दनः, -मातृ m. epithets of Rāma.

कौसीद a. 1 Connected with a loan. -2 Usurious.

कौसीद्यं [कुसीद-घ्यञ्] 1 The practice of usury. -2 Sloth, indolence.

कौसुम a. [कुसुम-अण्] Flowery, flowering. -मं 1 The ashes of brass (used as a collyrium). -2 Pollen of flowers (पराग); Si. 7. 57.

कौसुम्भ a. [कुसुम्भ-अण्] 1 Prepared with safflower. -2 Dyed with safflower, red. -मः Wild safflower.

कौसृतिकः [कुसृत्या चरति ढक्] 1 A cheat, knave. -2 A juggler.

कौस्तुभः [कुस्तुभो जलधित्वत भवः अण्] 1 N. of a celebrated gem obtained with 13 other jewels at the churning of the ocean and worn by Vishnu on his breast; सकौस्तुभं ह्यपयतीव कृष्णं R. 6. 49; 10. 10. -2 A kind of oil. -3 A manner of joining the fingers. -Comp. -लक्षणः, -वक्षस् m -हृदयः epithets of Vishnu.

क्रथ 1. 10. P. To hurt, injure, kill.

क्रस् 4. 10. P. 1 To be crooked. -2 To speak. -3 To shine.

कृय 1 A. (कृयते) 1 To make a creaking sound. -2 To sink. -3 To be wet.

क्रकचः A saw; U. 4. 3. -चा The Ketaka tree. -Comp. -उदः the Ketaka tree. -पत्रः the teak tree. -पाद् m., -पादः a lizard.

क्रकरः 1 A kind of partridge. -2 A saw. -3 A poor man. -4 A disease.

क्रतुः [कृ-कृतु Up. 1. 77] 1 A sacrifice; क्रतोरशेषेण फलेन युज्यतां R. 3. 65; शतं क्रतूनामपदिधमाप सः 3. 38; M. 1. 4; Ms. 7. 79. -2 An epithet of Vishnu. -3 One of the ten Prajāpatis; M. 1. 35. -4 Intelligence, talent. -5 Power, ability. -6 Plan, design, purpose. -7 Resolution, determination. -8 Desire, will. -9 Fitness, adequacy, efficiency. -10 Deliberation, consultation. -11 Inspiration. -12 Enlightenment. -13 Offering, worship. -14 An Asvamedha sacrifice (these senses are mostly Vedic). -15 The month Ashāḍha. -16 Excess of fondness or liking. -17 An organ. [cf. Gr. *kratos*; Zend *khratu*]. -Comp. -उत्तमः the राजसूय sacrifice. -कर्मन् n. a sacrificial ceremony. -दुह, -द्विष m. a demon, goblin. -ध्वंसिन् m. an epithet of Siva (who destroyed Daksha's sacrifice.) -पतिः the performer of a sacri-

fice. -पशुः a sacrificial horse. -पुरुषः an epithet of Vishnu. -भुज् m. a god, deity. -राज् m. 1. the lord of sacrifices; यथाश्वमेधः क्रतुराद् Ms. 9. 260. -2. the राजसूय sacrifice. -राजः the राजसूय sacrifice.

क्रथ 1 P. (क्रथति, क्रथित) To injure, hurt, kill (with gen. of person). -10 U. To delight.

क्रथनं A slaughter. -2 Cutting. **क्रथकशिकः** (pl.) N. of a country; अथेश्वरेण क्रथकैशिकानां R. 5. 39; M. 5. 2.

क्रन्द 1 P. (क्रन्दति, चक्रन्द, अक्रन्दीत्, क्रन्दित) 1 To cry, weep, shed tears; किं क्रन्दसि दुराक्रन्द स्वपक्षक्षयकारक Pt. 4. 29; क्रन्दत्यतः कण्ठमत्सरसां गणोऽयं V. 1. 3; चक्रन्द विष्णु कुररीव भूयः R. 14. 68; 15. 42; Bk. 3. 28, 5. 5. -2 To call out to, call out piteously to any one, (with acc.). -3 क्रन्दत्यविरतं सोऽथ आतृमासुस्रतानथ Märk. P. -3 To cry out, exclaim. -4 To yell, howl. -5 To neigh (as a horse). -6 To roar. -7 To creak (as a wheel). -10 P. or *Caus.* 1 To cry out continuously. -2 To roar, rave. -3 To cause to weep.

क्रन्दः Ved. 1 Neighing. -2 A cry, calling out.

क्रन्दनः [क्रन्द भावे ल्युट्] A cat. -नं 1 A cry of distress or weeping, lamentation. -2 Mutual defiance. -3 Calling, inviting.

क्रन्दस् n. Ved. Battle-cry.

क्रन्दित a. [क्रन्द-क] Wept, called or cried out. -तं 1 Cry of distress or weeping, lamentation; हा तातेति क्रन्दितमाकर्ष्य विषण्णः R. 9. 75. -2 Mutual defiance, challenge.

क्रप् 1 A. (क्रपते) 1 To pity. -2 To mourn. -3 To lament. -4 To go. -5 To long for, desire.

क्रम 1 U., 4 P. (क्रामति, क्रमते, क्राम्यति, चक्राम, चक्रमे, अक्रमीत्, अक्रस्त, क्रान्त) 1 To walk, step, go; क्रामत्यनुदिते सूर्ये वाली व्यपगतकृमः Rām.; गम्यमानं न तेनासीदगतं क्रामता पुरः Bk. 8. 2; 25. -2 To go to, approach (with acc.); देवा इमान् लोकानक्रमन्त Sat. Br. -3 To pass or go over, go across, traverse; U. 2. 13; सुखं योजनपंचाशत्क्रमेयं Rām. -4 To leap, jump; क्रमं बबंध क्रमितुं सकोपः (हरिः) Bk. 2. 9. 5. 51. -5 To go up, ascend; क्रामत्युच्चैर्भूमौ यस्य तेजः Si. 16. 83. -6 (a) To cover,