

क्ष 1 U. (क्षपति-ने, क्षपित) To fast, to be abstinent; Ms. 5. 69. — *Caus.* or 10 U. (क्षपयति-ने, क्षपित) 1 To throw, send, cast. — 2 To miss.

क्ष *f.* Ved. 1 Night. — 2 A measure of time. — 3 Darkness. — 4 Water.

क्षप: Water.

क्षपण: A Bauddha mendicant. — **ण** 1 Defilement, impurity (अशौच). — 2 Destroying, suppressing, expelling.

क्षपणक: A Bauddha or Jaina mendicant; नम्रक्षपणके देशे रजकः किं करिष्यति Chāp. 110; कथं प्रथममेव क्षपणकः Mu. 4.

क्षपणी 1 An oar. — 2 A net.

क्षपण्यु: An offence.

क्षपा [क्षपयति षेष्टां; क्षि-णिच् अच्] 1 A night; विगमयत्युच्चिद्र एव क्षपाः S. 6. 4; R. 2. 20; Me. 110. — 2 Turmeric. — **Comp.** — **अद**: 1. night-stalker. — 2. a demon, goblin; ततः क्षपादः पृथुर्पि-गलाक्षैः Bk. 2. 30. — **आंध्य** night-blindness. — **कर**: — **नाय**: 1. the moon. — 2. camphor. — **चन**: a dark cloud. — **चर**: a demon, goblin.

क्षम 1 A., 4 P. (क्षमते, क्षाम्यति, चक्षमे, चक्षाम, क्षांत or क्षमित) 1 To permit, allow, suffer; अतो नृपाश्चक्षमिरे समेताः स्त्रीरत्नलामं न तदात्मजस्य R. 7. 34; 12. 46. — 2 To pardon, forgive (as an offence); क्षांतं न क्षमया Bh. 3. 13; क्षमस्व परमेश्वर; निग्नस्य मे भर्तृनिदेशरौक्ष्यं वेदि क्षमस्वेति बभूव नम्रः R. 14. 58. — 3 To be patient or quiet, wait; R. 15. 45. — 4 To endure, put up with, suffer; अपि क्षमतेऽस्मदुपजापं प्रकृतयः Mu. 2; नाज्ञाभंगकारान् राजा क्षमते स्वसुतानपि H. 2. 107. — 5 To oppose, resist. — 6 To be competent or able (to do anything); कने रवेः क्षालीयलुं क्षमेत कः क्षपातमस्कांडमलीमसे नम्रः Si. 1. 38, 9. 65.

क्षंतव्य *pot. p.* 1 To be borne or endured. — 2 Pardonable, fit to be forgiven.

क्षंतु *a.* [क्ष्-त्च्] Patient, enduring, forbearing, submissive.

क्षम *f.* Ved. The ground, earth.

क्षम *a.* [क्ष्-अच्] 1 Patient. — 2 Enduring, submissive. — 3 Adequate, competent, able (with gen., loc., inf. or in comp.); मलिनो हि यथादर्शो रूपालोकस्य न क्षमः Y. 3. 141; सा हि रक्षणविधौ तयोः क्षमा R. 11. 6; हृदयं न स्ववलंबितुं क्षमाः R. 8. 60; गमनक्षम,

निमूर्दनक्षम &c. — 4 Appropriate, fit, proper, suitable; तत्रो यदुक्तमशिवं न हि तत्क्षमं ते U. 1. 14; आत्मकर्मक्षमं देहं क्षात्रो धर्म इवाश्रितः R. 1. 13; S. 5. 27. — 5 Fit for, capable of, suited to; उपभोगक्षमे देशे V. 2; तपःक्षमं साधयितुं य इच्छति S. 1. 18; स्वर्दाक्षमं रत्ने 1. 28; 7. 5. — 6 Bearable, endurable. 7 Favourable, friendly. — **मं** 1 Propriety, fitness. — 2 Battle, war. — **न**: N. of Siva.

क्षमणीय *a.* 1 To be borne, patiently borne. — 2 To be pardoned or forgiven.

क्षमा [क्ष्-अङ्] 1 Patience, forbearance, forgiveness; क्षमा शत्रौ च मित्रे च यतीनामेव भूषणं H. 2; R. 1. 22; 18. 9; तेजः क्षमा वा नैकांतं कालज्ञस्य महीपतेः Si. 2. 83. — 2 The earth. — 3 An epithet of Durgā. — **Comp.** — **ज**: the planet Mars. — **भुज**, **भुज**: a king. **क्षमावत्**, **क्षमान्वित**, **क्षमायुक्त** *a.* Patient, indulgent.

क्षमापयति Den.P. To ask any one's pardon, beg pardon.

क्षमिन् *a.* (त्री *f.*), **क्षमिन्** *a.* (णी *f.*) 1 Patient, forbearing, of a forgiving nature; कामं क्षाम्यन्तु यः क्षमी Si. 2. 43; Y. 2. 200, 1. 133. — 2 Capable, able.

क्षांत *p. p.* [क्ष्-क्त] 1 Patient, forbearing, enduring. — 2 Forgiven. — 3 Borne, endured. — 4 Friendly. — **त**: N. of Siva. — **त** The earth.

क्षांति *f.* [क्ष्-भावे क्तिन्] 1 Patience, forbearance, forgiveness; क्षांतिश्चेद्दृष्ट्वेन किं Bh. 2. 21; Bg. 18. 42.

क्षांतु *a.* [क्ष्-तुन् वृद्धिश्च] Patient, forbearing. — **तु**: A father.

क्षाम्य *pot. p.* 1 To be borne. — 2 To be pardoned or forgiven.

क्षय See under क्षि.

क्षर 1 P. [क्षरति, क्षरति] (Used transitively or intransitively) 1 To flow, glide. — 2 To send or stream forth, pour out, emit; R. 13. 74; Bk. 9. 8. — 3 To drop, trickle, ooze. — 4 To waste away, wane, perish. — 5 To become useless, have no effect; यज्ञोऽनृतेन क्षरति तपः क्षरति विस्मयात् Ms. 4. 237. — 6 To melt. — 7 To slip from, be deprived of (with abl.). — *Caus.* (क्षारयति-ने) To accuse, traduce (usually with आ). — **With** — **वि** to melt away, dissolve.

क्षर *a.* [क्षरति स्यंदते मुंचति वा, क्षर-अच्] 1 Melting away. — 2 Moveable. — 3 Perishable; क्षरः सर्वाणि भूतानि कूटस्थोऽक्षर उच्यते Bg. 15. 16. — **र**: A cloud. — **र** 1 Water. — 2 The body. — 3 Ignorance. — 4 The Supreme Being. — 5 Cause and effect. — **Comp.** — **ज**: *a.* (also क्षरेज) *a.* produced by distillation or from a cloud. — **भाव** *a.* mutable.

क्षरण [क्षर-भावे ल्युट्] 1 The act of flowing, trickling, dropping, oozing. — 2 The act of perspiring; अंगुलीक्षरणसन्नवर्तिकः R. 19. 19.

क्षरित *p. p.* Dropped, liquefied, oozed, melted &c.

क्षरिन् *m.* The rainy season.

क्षार *a.* [क्षर-ज्जला बा० ण] 1 Corrosive, caustic, acid, pungent, saline. — 2 Flowing, oozing. — **र**: 1 Juice, essence. — 2 Treacle, molasses. — 3 Any corrosive or acid substance; क्षत क्षारनिवासक्षं जातं तस्यैव दर्शनं U. 4. 7; क्षारं क्षते प्रक्षिपन् Mk. 5. 18; (क्षारं क्षते क्षिप् &c. has become proverbial, and means 'to aggravate the pain which is already unbearable,' 'to make bad worse', 'to add insult to injury'). — 4 Glass. — 5 Salt. — 6 Ashes. — 7 A rogue, cheat. — **र** 1 Black salt. — 2 Water. — **Comp.** — **अच्छ** sea-salt. — **अंजन** an alkaline unguent. — **अंबु** *n.* an alkaline fluid. — **उद**: — **उदक**: — **उदधि**: — **समुद्र**: the salt ocean. — **कर**: 1. a pool of saline mud. — 2. N. of a hell. — **तैल** oil cooked with alkaline ingredients. — **त्रय**. — **चितय** natron, salt-petre and borax. — **नदी** a river of alkaline water in hell. — **भूमि**: *f.*, — **भूमिका** saline soil; कि-माश्रये क्षारभूमौ प्राणदा यमदूतिका Udb. — **नेलक**: an alkaline substance. — **रस**: a saline flavour. — **श्रेष्ठ** alkaline earth.

क्षारक: [क्षर-ण्युल्] 1 Alkali. — 2 Juice, essence. — 3 A cage, basket or net for birds. — 4 A washerman. — 5 A blossom, a bud or new-blown flower (कलिका).

क्षारण, — **णा** Accusing, especially of adultery. — **ण** 1 Converting to alkali or ashes. — 2 Distilling.

क्षारयति Den.P. 1 To furnish or mix with acid substances. — 2 To torture a person with acid substances. — 3 To speak ill of a person, accuse. — 4 To abuse, calumniate,