

driving away; Si. 6. 47. -2 Vomiting. -नं 1 Expelling, ejecting, expulsion, removal. -2 Denial, contradiction, rejection, refusal. -3 Refutation. -4 Vomiting forth, spitting out. -5 Checking, suppressing. -6 Destruction, killing, extirpation.

**निरासः** 1 Ejection, expulsion, throwing out, removal. -2 Vomiting. -3 Refutation, contradiction. -4 Opposition. -5 Dropping (a sound or letter &c.)

**निरस** *a.* [निवृत्तो रसो यस्मान् प्रा. व.] Tasteless, insipid, dry. -सः 1 Want of flavour, insipidity, tastelessness. -2 Want of juice, dryness. -3 Want of passion or feeling.

**निरासः** 1 Cooking. -2 Sweet. -3 The recompense of a bad action (*v. l.* for निपाक).

**निराकुल** *a.* 1 Full of, filled or covered with; अलिकुलसंकुलकुसुमसमूहनिराकुलबकुलकलापे Gīt. 1. -2 Distressed; see under निर also.

**निराकृ** 8 U. 1 To expel, drive away, repudiate; Bk. 6. 100; R. 14. 57. -2 To refute (as an opinion). -3 To give up, abandon. -4 To destroy completely, annihilate. -5 To revile, contemn, slight. -6 To oppose, obstruct, contradict. -7 To refuse, decline, reject. -8 To omit. -9 To disappoint, frustrate.

**निराकरणं** 1 Repudiating, expelling, turning away; निराकरणविक्रवा S. 6. -2 Banishing. -3 Obstruction, contradiction, opposition, rejection. -4 Refutation, reply. -5 Contempt. -6 Neglecting the chief sacrificial duties. -7 Forgetting.

**निराकरिणु** *a.* 1 Repudiating, turning out, expelling; R. 14. 57. -2 Hindering from, obstructive. -3 Spurning, disdain. -4 Seeking to deprive one of a thing. -5 Forgetful.

**निराकारः** Reproach, censure; see under निर also

**निराकृत** *p. p.* 1 Expelled, banished. -2 Refuted. -3 Despised, &c. see निराकृ above. -**Comp.** -अन्योत्तर *a.* irrefutable, unanswerable.

**निराकृतिः** *f.* निराकृत्या 1 Repudiation, expulsion, rejection. -2 Refusal. -3 Obstruction, obstacle, impediment, interruption. -4 Opposi-

tion.

**निराग** *a.* Passionless, dispassionate.

**निरादिष्ट** *a.* Paid off as a debt.

**निरादेशः** Complete payment of a debt.

**निरासः** See under निरस्.

**निरामालुः** The wood-apple (क-पित्थ).

**निरिगिणी-नी** A veil.

**निरिक्ष** 1 A. 1 To gaze at steadfastly, mark or view completely; (धेन्वा) ... निरीक्ष्यमाणः सुतरां दद्यालुः R. 2. 52; Bg. 1. 22; Ms. 4. 38. -2 To look for, search after; निरीक्षते केलिवनं प्राविश्य क्रमेलकः कंदकजालमेव Vikr. 1. 29. -3 To observe, perceive, contemplate; view.

**निरिक्षक** *a.* Looking at, observing &c.

**निरिक्षणं, निरीक्षा** 1 A look. -2 Looking at, regarding, seeing, beholding. -3 Looking out for, searching. -4 Consideration, regard; निरीक्षया as to, in respect of. -5 Hope, expectation. -6 Aspect of planets.

**निरिशं (षं)** A plough-share.

**निरुक्त** *a.* 1 Expressed, pronounced, explained, defined. -2 Loud, distinct. -क्तं 1 Explanation, derivation, etymological interpretation. -2 N. of one of the six Vedāngas, that which contains glossarial explanation of obscure words, especially those occurring in the Vedas; नाम च धातुजमाह निरुक्ते Nir. -3 N. of a celebrated commentary on the Nighaṅṭus by Yāska. -**Comp.** -कारः N. of the sage Yāska. -जः one of the twelve kinds of sons allowed by the old Hindu law (=क्षेत्रज q. v.).

**निरुक्तिः** *f.* 1 Derivation, etymological interpretation of words. -2 (In Rhet.) An artificial explanation of the derivation of a word; thus defined:—निरुक्तिर्येगते नाम्नामन्यार्थत्वप्रकल्पनं | ईदृशैश्चरितैर्जाने सत्यं दोषाकरो भवान् || Chandr. 5. 168 (where दोषाकरः is equal to दोषाणामाकरः). -4 N. of Yāska's commentary on the Nighaṅṭus.

**निरुत्सुक** *a.* 1 Exceedingly anxious. -2 Unconcerned, indifferent.

**निरुध्** 7 U. 1 To obstruct, stop, oppose, block up; न्यरुधेन्वास्व पंथानं

Bk. 17. 49; 16. 20; Mk. 1. 22. -2 To confine, lock up; Ms. 11. 177; Bg. 8. 12. -3 To cover, hide; Ms. 10. 16. -4 To keep off, remove. -5 To curb, restrain, check; S. 7. 10.

**निरुद्ध** *p. p.* 1 Obstructed, hindered, checked, restrained, curbed; U. 1. 29. -2 Confined, imprisoned; U. 1. 11. -**Comp.** -कंठ *a.* having one's breath obstructed, choked, suffocated. -गुद्गः obstruction of the rectum. -प्रकाशः stricture of the urethra.

**निरोधः, निरोधनं** 1 Confinement, locking up, imprisonment; Ms. 8. 310, 375. -2 Enclosing, covering up; Amaru. 87. -3 Restraint, check, suppression, control; योगार्थान्नवृत्ति-निरोधः Yoga S.; Ku. 3. 48. -4 Hindrance, obstruction, opposition. -5 Hurting, punishing, injuring. -6 Annihilation, complete destruction. -7 Aversion, dislike. -8 Disappointment, frustration of hopes (in dramatic language). -9 (With the Buddhists) Suppression of pain.

**निरुद्ध** *a.* 1 Conventional, become current in popular usage, accepted (as the meaning of a word, as opposed to its यौगिक or etymological sense); द्यौर्न काचिद्व्यवास्ति निरुद्धा सैव सा चलति यत्र हि चिन्तं N. 5. 57. -2 Unmarried. -3 Drawn out, purged. -दः 1 Inherence (as of 'redness' in the word 'red'). -2 (In Rhet.) The accepted and popular meaning of a word. -**Comp.** -लक्षणा *a.* lakṣyaṅā or secondary use of a word which is based not on the vivakṣhā or particular intention of the speaker, but on its accepted and popular sense.

**निरुद्धिः** *f.* 1 Fame, celebrity. -2 Familiarity, conversancy, proficiency; नृप विद्यासु निरुद्धिमागता Ki. 2. 6. -3 Confirmation. -4 =निरुद्धलक्षणा q. v.

**निरूप** 10 U. 1 To see, perceive, mark or observe carefully; न च महावने पंथा निरूपितः K. 120. -2 To investigate, examine, look out for, search. -3 To fix upon, determine, settle, resolve. -4 To choose, select, appoint. -5 To reflect, consider. -6 To act, represent dramatically, gesticulate. -7 To perform.

**निरूपणं-या** 1 Form, shape. -2 Sight, seeing. -3 Looking for, search-