

beat violently. -4 To destroy completely, crush down.

**निर्मथः, निर्मथन्, निर्मथः, निर्मथन्** 1 Rubbing, churning, stirring. -2 The wood used for producing fire by friction. -3 Rubbing two pieces of wood together to produce fire. -4 Destruction, havoc, U. 5. 8. -**Comp.**-**दारु** 1.= 2 above; -2. a churning-stick.

**निर्मथय** *a.* 1 To be stirred or churned. -2 To be produced by friction (as fire). -**थ्यं** The wood used for producing fire by friction.

**निर्मा** 3 A., 2 P. 1 To make, create, bring into existence; **निर्मातुं** **प्रभवेन्दनोहरमिदं रूपं पुराणो मुनिः** V. 1. 9; **यस्मादिषु सुरैर्द्राणां मात्राभ्यो निर्मितो नृपः** Ms. 7. 5; 1. 13.-2 (a) To build, form, construct; **स्तायुनिर्मिता एते पाशाः** H. 1. (b) To cause to be settled, colonize (as a town, &c.); **निर्ममे निर्ममोऽर्थेषु मथुरां मधुराकृतिः** R. 15. 28. -3 To cause, produce; **शालाकाञ्जनानिर्मितेव** Ku. 1. 47. -4 To compose, write; **स्वानिर्मितया टीकया समेतं काव्यं**. -5 To prepare, manufacture in general.

**निर्माणं** 1 Measuring, meting out; **यत्तन्नाध्वकालनिर्माणं** P. L. 4. 31 Vārt. -2 Measure, reach, extent; **अयमप्राप्तनिर्माणः** (वालः) Rām. 'not having reached the full measure of growth'. -3 Producing, forming, making, creation, formation, manufacture; **इहूर्श निर्माणभागः परिणतः** U. 4. -4 A creation, created thing or object, form; **निर्माणमेव हि तदादरलालनीयं** Māl. 9. 49. -5 A shape, make, figure; **शरीरनिर्माणसदृशो नन्दस्यानुभावः** Mv. 1. -6 Composition, work. -7 A building. -8 A part, portion. -9 Essence, pith, marrow. -10 (With Buddhists) Trans-formation. -**ण** Fitness, propriety, decorum.

**निर्मितं** *p. p.* 1 Constructed, built, formed, prepared, made &c. -2 Artificial.

**निर्मितिः** *f.* Production, creation formation, any artistic production; **नवरसरुचिरां निर्मितमादधत् भारती कवेर्जयति** K. P. 1.

**निर्माल्य** *a.* Pure, clean, stainless. -**स्यं** 1 Purity, clearness, stainlessness. -2 The remains of an offering to a deity, such as flowers; **निर्माल्योच्चैः तपुष्पशामनिकरे का षट्पदानां रतिः** S. Til.

10.-3 Flowers used and cast off, faded or withered flowers; **निर्माल्यैरेथ न-नूतेऽवधीरितानां** Si. 8. 60. -4 Remains in general.

**निर्मुञ्च** 6 P. 1 To free, liberate, release; **हिमनिमुक्तयोर्योगे चित्राचंद्रमसोरिव** R. 1. 46; Bg. 7. 28. -2 To leave, quit, abandon.

**निर्मुक्तं** *p. p.* 1 Set free, freed, liberated; R. 1. 46. -2 Freed from worldly attachments. -3 Separated, disjoined. -**क्तः** A snake which has lately cast off its skin.

**निर्मुक्तिः** *f.* Freedom, liberation  
**निर्मांकः** 1 Setting free, liberating. -2 A hide, skin; especially, the slough of a serpent; R. 16. 17; Si. 20. 47; N. 1. -3 Armour, mail. -4 The sky, heaven. -5 Atmosphere.

**निर्मांक्षः** Liberation, deliverance; R. 10. 2.

**निर्मांचनं** Liberation, deliverance.

**निर्मूलं** 10 U. To eradicate, extirpate.

**निर्मूलनं** Eradication, uprooting, extirpating (fig. also); **कर्मनिर्मूलनक्षमः** Bh. 3. 72.

**निर्मृञ्ज** 2 P. To wipe off, wash out.

**निर्माञ्जनं** Cleaning, washing off, wiping out.

**निर्मृष्टं** *p. p.* Wiped off, washed out, rubbed out; **निर्मृष्टरागोऽधरः** S. D. 1.

**निर्यत्** 10 U. 1 To return, restore; **निर्यातय हस्तन्यासं** V. 5; Ms. 11. 164. -2 To requite, repay, retaliate; **रामलक्ष्मणयोर्वैरं स्वयं निर्यातयामि वै** Rām.-3 To forgive, pardon.

**निर्यातनं** 1 Returning, restoring, delivering, restitution (as of a deposit). -2 Payment of a debt. -3 Gift, donation. -4 Retaliation, requital, revenge (as in वैरनिर्यातन). -5 Killing, slaughter.

**निर्या** 2 P. 1 To go out, go out, of; R. 12. 83. -2 To pass, elapse (as time).

**निर्याणं** 1 Exit, issue, setting out, departure. -2 Vanishing, disappearing. -3 Dying, death. -4 Eternal emancipation, final beatitude. -5 The outer corner of the eye of an elephant; **वारणं निर्याणभागेऽभिघ्नन्** Dk. 97; **निर्याणनिर्यदसृजं चलितं निषादी** Si. 5. 41. -6 A rope for tying cattle or the feet of a calf, a foot-rope in

general; **निर्याणहस्तस्य पुरो दुधुक्षतः** Si. 12. 41. -7 Iron.

**निर्यातिः** *f.* 1 Exit, departure. -2 Departure from life, dying, death.

**निर्यापणं** Banishing, expelling.

**निर्यामः** A sailor, pilot, boatman.

**निर्यासः, -सं** 1 Exudation of trees or plants, gum, juice, resin; **शालानिर्यासगंधिनिः** R. 1. 38; Ms. 5. 6. -2 Extract, infusion, decoction. -3 Any thick fluid substance.

**निर्यूहः** 1 A pinnacle, turret, projection (on columns or gates); **वितर्दिनिर्यूहविटंकनीडः** Si. 3. 55 (where Malli. renders निर्यूह by मत्तवारणख्य-उपश्रय; and quotes Vaijayanti; perhaps it was so called from its resemblance to the shape of an elephant in rut); **चारुतोरणानिर्यूहा** Rām. -2 A chaplet, crest, head-ornament. -3 A peg projecting from a wall. -4 Wood placed in a wall for pigeons to build their nests or to perch upon. -5 A door, gate. -6 Extract, decoction.

**निर्लुचनं** Pulling out or off, tearing off, peeling.

**निर्लुठनं** 1 Robbing, plundering. -2 Tearing off.

**निर्लेखनं** 1 Scraping, scratching. -2 An instrument for scraping, a scraper.

**निर्लव्यनी** The slough of a snake.

**निर्वञ्ज** 2 P. 1 To interpret, explain; **वेदा निर्वञ्जुमक्षमाः**. -2 To derive, trace to its etymology (as a word). -3 To relate, tell, declare, announce. -4 To name, call.

**निर्वचनं** 1 Utterance, pronunciation. -2 A proverbial expression, proverb. -3 Etymological interpretation, etymology. -4 A vocabulary, an index.

**निर्वप** 1 P. 1 To pour out, sprinkle. -2 To scatter, strew, (as seed). -3 To offer, present; **श्रौतियायाभ्यागताय वत्सतरीं वा महोक्षं वा निर्वपन्ति गृहमेधिनः** U. 4. -4. To offer libations especially to the Manes. -5 To perform.

**निर्वपण** *a.* ( **णी** ) 1 Relating to oblations. -2 Pouring out, scattering. -3 Giving, bestowing. -**णं** 1 Pouring out, offering. -2 Particularly, the presentation of funeral offerings to the Manes, a libation; Ms.