

निविशेष *a.* Not different, alike. —**वः** Want of difference, sameness.

निवीतं 1 Wearing the sacred thread round the neck (making it hang down like a garland); **निवीतं मनुष्याणां प्राचीनावीतं पित्र्यामुपवीतं देवानां** J. N. V. —2 The thread so worn. —**तः**, —**तं** A veil, mantle.

निवीतिन् *a.* Wearing the sacred thread round the neck (like a garland).

निवृ 59. 1 U. To surround, enclose; Bk. 14. 29. —**Caus.** 1 To ward off, keep away from, avert from (with abl.); **पापान्निवारयति योजयते हिताय** Bh. 2. 72; **निवारयन्ती महसो मुनिव्रतात्** Ku. 5. 3. —2 To surround, protect.

निवारः, **निवारणं** 1 Keeping off, preventing, warding off; **इंशनिवारणैश्च** R. 2. 5. —2 Prohibition, impediment.

निवृत्त *p. p.* Surrounded, enclosed. —**तः**, —**तं** A veil, mantle, wrapper.

निवृत्तिः *f.* Covering, enclosing.

निवृत् 1 A. 1 To come back, return; न च निम्नादिव सलिलं निवर्तते मे सतो हृदयं S. 3. 1; Ku. 4. 30; R. 2. 40; Bg. 8. 21; 15. 4. —2 To flee from, retreat; Bk. 5. 102. —3 To turn away from, be averse to; R. 5. 23; 7. 61. —4 To cease, desist or abstain from; **प्रसमीक्ष्य निवर्तते सर्वमांसस्य भक्षणान्** Ms. 5. 49, 1. 53; Bk. 1. 18; **निवृत्तमांसस्तु जनकः** U. 4. —5 To be freed or absolved from, to escape; Bg. 1. 39. —6 To leave off speaking, cease, stop. —7 To be removed, come to an end, cease, disappear; Bg. 2. 59, 14. 22; Ms. 11. 185, 186. —8 To be accomplished or finished, come to an end. —9 To be withheld or withdrawn from. —10 To refuse, decline. —11 To be engaged in. —12 To be reversed. —13 To set (as the sun). —14 To be forbidden. —**Caus.** 1 To cause to return, send back; R. 2. 3, 3. 47, 7. 44. —2 To withdraw, keep away from; turn away, divert; R. 2. 28; Ku. 5. 11. —3 To accomplish, perform, finish, complete.

निवर्तक *a.* 1 Returning, coming or turning back. —2 Stopping, ceasing. —3 Abolishing, expelling, removing. —4 Bringing back.

निवर्तन *a.* 1 Causing to return. —2 Turning back, ceasing. —**नं** 1 Returning, turning or coming back, return; इह हि पततां नास्त्यालंबो न चापि निवर्तनं Sānti. 3. 2. —2 Not happening, ceasing. —3 Desisting or abstaining from (with abl.). —4 Desisting from work, inactivity (opp. प्रवर्तन); Kām. 1. 28. —5 Bringing back; Amaru. 84. —6 Repenting, a desire to improve. —7 A measure of land (20 rods). —8 Keeping back from (with abl.).

निवर्तिन् *a.* 1 Turning back, flying from, returning. —2 Desisting or abstaining from. —3 Allowing to return or turn back.

निवृत्त *p. p.* 1 Returned, turned back. —2 Gone, departed, vanished, disappeared. —3 Ceased, refrained or abstained from, stopped, desisted; Ku. 1. 51. —4 Abstaining from worldly acts, abstracted from this world, quiet. —5 Repenting of improper conduct. —6 Finished, completed, whole; see वृत् with नि. —**त्तं** 1 Return. —2 A mind free from the influence of passions. —**Comp.** —**आत्मन्** *m.* 1. a sage. —2. an epithet of Vishnu. —**कारण** *a.* without further cause or motive. (—**णः**) a virtuous man, a man uninfluenced by worldly desires. —**मांस** *a.* one who abstains from eating meat; **निवृत्तमांसस्तु जनकः** U. 4. —**राग** *a.* of subdued passions. —**वृत्ति** *a.* quitting any practice or occupation. —**हृदय** *a.* with relenting heart.

निवृत्तिः *f.* 1 Returning or coming back, return; Si. 14. 64; R. 4. 87. —2 Disappearance, cessation, termination, suspension; **शापनिवृत्तौ** S. 7; R. 8. 82. —3 Abstaining from work, inactivity (opp. प्रवृत्ति). —4 Abstaining from, aversion; **शापाघातान्निवृत्तिः** Bh. 3. 63. —5 Leaving off, desisting from. —6 Resignation, discontinuance of worldly acts or emotions, quietism, separation from the world. —7 Repose, rest. —8 Felicity, beatitude. —9 Denial, refusal. —10 Abolition, prevention. —11 Ceasing to be valid or binding (as a rule.). —12 Completion.

निवेष्टः A cover, an envelope.

निवेष्टनं Covering, enveloping.

निवेष्ट्य *a.* Whirling. —**व्यः** 1 An

eddy, a whirlpool. —2 A whirlwind or a similar phenomenon. —3 Hoarfrost. —**व्यं** Extent (व्याप्ति).

निव्यूढं Perseverance, energy; cf. निव्यूढ.

निश *f.* (This word is optionally substituted for निशा in all cases after acc. dual; it has no forms for the first five inflections) 1 Night. —2. Turmeric.

निशाठ *a.* Honest, candid.

निशाब्द *a.* Silent, not speaking.

निशाम् 4 P., 10 U. 1 To hear, listen to, come to know; **निशाम्य चैन तपसे कृतोद्यमां** Ku. 5. 3; S. 5. 2; R. 2. 41, 52, 61; 3. 47; 4. 2; 5. 12; Bk. 2. 9; **निशामय प्रियसखि** Māl. 7. —2 To see, observe.

निशामने 1 Looking at, beholding. —2 Seeing, sight. —3 Hearing. —4 Becoming aware of.

निशांत *p. p.* Tranquil, calmed, quiet, patient. —**तं** A house, habitation, dwelling; R. 16. 40. —**Comp.** —**नारी** a housewife.

निशामः Observing, perceiving, seeing.

निशामनं 1 Seeing, beholding. —2 Sight. —3 Hearing. —4 Repeated observation. —5 A shadow, reflection.

निश (शा) रणं Killing, slaughter.

निशा [नितरां इयति तनुकरोति व्यापारान् शो-क Tv.] 1 Night; या निशा सर्वभूतानां तस्यां जागर्ति संयमी Bg. 2. 69. —2 Turmeric. —3 A dream. —4 A collective name for the zodiacal signs Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cancer, Sagittarius, and Capricorn. —**Comp.** —**अटः**, —**अटनः** 1. an owl. —2. a demon, ghost, goblin. —**अटकः** bdellium.

—**अतिक्रमः**, —**अत्ययः**, —**अंतः**, —**अवसानं** 1. the passing away of night. —2. daybreak. —**अवः** = Nishāda q. v. —**अंध** *a.* blind at night. (—**ध्र**) the creeper called जतुक. —**अधीशः**, —**ईशः**, —**नाथः**, —**पतिः**, —**मणिः**, —**रत्नं** 1. the moon. —2. camphor. —**अर्धकालः** the first part of the night. —**आख्या** —**आह्व** turmeric. —**आदिः** the evening twilight. —**उत्सर्गः** end of night daybreak. —**एतः** a crane. —**करः** 1. the moon; Ku. 4. 13. —2. a cock. —3. camphor. —**केतुः** the moon. —**गृह** a bed-chamber. —**चर** *a.* (—**रा-री** *f.*) moving about by night, night-stalker. (—**रः**) 1. a fiend, goblin, an evil