

inwards.

पक्ष्मल *a.* 1 Having strong, long or beautiful eyelashes; पक्ष्मलाक्ष्याः *S.* 3. 25. -2 Hairy, shaggy; मृदितपक्ष्मलरत्नकांगः *Si.* 4. 61.

पक्ष्य *a.* [पक्षे भवः, यद्] 1 Produced or occurring in a fortnight. -2 Siding with. -3 Lateral. -4 Changing every half month. -क्ष्यः A partisan, follower, friend, ally; ननु वज्जिन एव वीर्यमेतद्विजयते द्विपतो यदस्य पक्ष्याः *V.* 1. 16.

पंकः, -कं [पञ्च-विस्तारे कर्मणि करणे वा घञ् कुत्वम्] 1 Mud, clay, mire; अनोत्वा पंकता धूलिमुदकं नावतिष्ठते *S.* 2. 34; पंककृच्छ्रमुखाः *Mk.* 5. 14; *Ki.* 2. 6; *R.* 16. 30. -2 Hence, a thick mass, large quantity; कृष्णाङ्गुलपंक *K.* 30. -3 A slough, quagmire. -4 *Sin.* -5 Ointment, unguent. -**Comp.** -कर्वटः a marsh, an alluvium. -कीरः a lapwing. -क्रीडः, -क्रीडनकः a hog. -माहः a Makara or crocodile. -छिन् *m.* the clearing-nut tree, (कतक, the fruit of which is used in purifying muddy water); *M.* 2. 8. -जं a lotus. (-जः) the Sārāsa bird. °जः, °जन्मन् *m.* an epithet of Brahmā. °नाभः an epithet of Vishṇu; *R.* 18. 20. -जन्मन् *n.* a lotus. (-*m.*) the Sārāsa bird. -दिग्ध *a.* soiled with mire or mud. -भाज् *a.* sunk in mud. -भारक *a.* muddy, soiled. -मंजुकः a bivalve conch. -रुह् *n.*, -रुहं a lotus. -वासः a crab. -शू (सू) रणः the fibrous edible root of a lotus.

पंकजिनी 1 A lotus-plant; *Ki.* 10. 33. -2 A group of lotus-plants or lotuses. -3 A place abounding with lotuses. -4 The flexible stalk of a water-lily.

पंकारः -1 Moss. -2 A dam, dike. -3 Stairs, a ladder, a flight of steps.

पंकिन् *a.* Muddy, filled with mud, soiled.

पंक्लि *a.* Muddy, foul, turbid, dirty; *Si.* 17. 8. -लः A boat.

पंकेजं A lotus.

पंकेरुह् *n.* -रुहं A lotus. -हः The crane or Sārāsa bird.

पंकेशय *a.* Dwelling in mud.

पंकणः The hut of a Chāṇḍāla; see पक्वण.

पंक्तिः *f.* [पञ्च-विस्तारे क्तिन्] 1 A line, row, range, series; दृश्यत चारुपदपंक्तिरलङ्कारिका *V.* 4. 6; पक्ष्मपंक्तिः *R.*

2. 19; अलिपंक्तिः *Ku.* 4. 15; *R.* 6. 5. -2 A group, collection, flock, troop. -3 A row of people (of the same caste) sitting down to a meal, a company or party at dinner of the same caste; cf. पंक्तिपावन below. -4 The living generation. -5 The earth. -6 Fame, celebrity. -7 A collection of five, or the number 'five'. -8 The number 'ten' as in पंक्तिरथ, पंक्तिवीव. -9 Cooking, maturing. -10 A company of persons of the same tribe. -**Comp.** -कंटकः=पंक्तिरूपक *q. v.* -ग्रीवः an epithet of Rāvaṇa. -चरः an osprey. -दूषः -दूषकः a person defiling a society of persons, one with whom it is improper to associate at dinner-time. -पावनः a respectable or eminent person; especially, a respectable Brāhmaṇa who, being very learned, always gets the seat of honour at dinner parties, or who purifies by his presence the पंक्ति or persons who sit in the same row to dine with him; पंक्तिपावनाः पंचामयः *Māl.* 1, where Jagaddhara says:—पंक्तिपावनाः पंक्तौ भोजनादि गोष्ठ्यां पावनाः | अन्नभोजिनः पवित्रा वा | यद्वा यजुषां पारगो यस्तु साम्नां यश्चापि पारगः | अथर्व-शिरसोऽध्येता ब्राह्मणः पंक्तिपावनः || or अन्नघ्राः सर्वेषु वेदेषु सर्वप्रवर्धनशुचि | यावदेते प्रपश्यन्ति पंक्त्यां तावत्पुनन्ति च || ततो हि पावनात्पक्व्या उच्यन्ते पंक्तिपावनाः. Manu explains the word thus.—अपांक्त्योपहृता पंक्तिः पाच्यते वैद्विजोचमैः | तान्निबोधत कात्स्न्येन द्विजाभ्याम् पंक्तिपावनान् *Ms.* 3. 183; see 3. 184, 186 also. -रथः *N.* of Dasaratha; *R.* 9. 74.

पंक्तिका A row, line.

पंगु *a.* (गृ or ग्वी *f.*) Lame, halt, crippled. -गुः 1 A lame man; मूकं करोति वाचालं पंगुं लघयते गिरिं. -2 An epithet of Saturn. -**Comp.** -माहः 1. a crocodile (मकर). -2. the tenth sign of the zodiac; Capricornus (मकर).

पंगुक *a.* Lame, crippled.

पंगुल *a.* Lame, crippled. -लः A horse of silvery-white colour.

पच् I. 1 U. (पचति-ते, पपाच-पेचे, अपाक्षति-अपक, पक्षयति-ते, पक्तं, पक्) 1 To cook, roast, dress (as food &c.) (said to govern two accusatives; as तेजुलानोदनं पचति, but this use is very rare in classical Sanskrit); यः पचत्यात्मकारणत् *Ms.* 3. 118; शूले मत्स्वानिवापक्षयन् कुर्वन्तान् व-

लवन्नराः *7.* 20; *Bh.* 1. 85. -2 To bake, burn (as bricks); see पक्. -3 To digest (as food); पचाम्यन्न चतुर्विधं *Bg.* 15. 14. -4 To ripen, mature. -5 To bring to perfection, develop (as understanding). -6 To melt (as metals). -7 To cook (for oneself) (*Atm.*). -**Pass.** (पच्यते) 1 To be cooked. -2 To become ripe, matured or developed, ripen; (fig.) to bear fruit, attain perfection or fulfilment; *R.* 11. 50. -3 To be inflamed. -**Caus.** 1 (पचयति-ते) To cause to be cooked, to have cooked or dressed (food &c.) -2 To cause to ripen or develop, bring to maturity, perfection, or completion. -3 To cure, heal. -**Desid.** (विपक्षति) To wish to cook &c. -**With परि** to ripen, mature, develop. -**वि** 1. to mature, develop, ripen, bear fruit, *R.* 17. 53. -2. to digest. -3. to cook thoroughly. -**II.** 1 A. (पचते) To make clear or evident; see (पचते) also. -**Caus.** 1 To explain fully, dilate upon, amplify. -2 To spread.

पक्तिः *f.* [पञ्च-भावे-क्तिन्] 1 Cooking. -2 Digesting, digestion. -3 Ripening, becoming ripe, maturity, development. -4 Fame, dignity. -5 The place of digestion. -6 Any dish of cooked food (*Ved.*). -**Comp.** -शूलं violent pain of the bowels arising from indigestion, colic.

पक्व *a.* 1 Who or what cooks. -2 Cooking. -3 Stimulating, digesting. -4 Ripening. -**m.** 1 Fire (especially in the stomach). -2 A cook.

पक्वञ्च 1 The state of a house-holder who maintains the sacred fire. -2 The sacred fire so maintained.

पक्वमि *a.* 1 Ripe, ripened. -2 Matured. -3 Cooked. -4 Obtained by boiling (as salt).

पक्व *a.* [पञ्च-क तस्य वः] 1 Cooked, roasted, boiled; as in पक्वाञ्च. -2 Digested. -3 Baked, burned, annealed (opp. आम); प्रक्रेष्टकानामाकर्षणं *Mk.* 3. -4 Mature, ripe; पक्वविधाधरोष्ठी *Me.* 82. -5 Fully developed, come to perfection, perfect, matured; as in पक्वधी. -6 Experienced, shrewd. -7 Ripe (as a boil), ready to suppurate. -8 Grey (as hair). -9 Perished, decaying, on the eve of destruction, ripe to meet one's doom.