

1 Quicksilver. -2 A kind of sandal-wood.

पतंगः 1 A bird. -2 A moth.

पतंगिका 1 A small bird. -2 A kind of small bee.

पतंगिन् *m.* A bird.

पतञ्जलिः *N.* of the celebrated author of the Mahābhāshya, the great commentary on Pāpini's Sūtras; also of a philosopher, the propounder of the Yoga philosophy.

पतत् (स्ती *f.*) Flying, descending, alighting, coming down &c. -*m.* A bird; परमः पुमानिव पति पततां *Ki.* 6. 1; क्वचित्पथा संचरते सुराणां क्वचिद्धनानां पततां क्वचिच्च *R.* 13. 19; *Si.* 9. 15.

-**Comp.** -महः 1. the reserve of an army. -2. a spitting pot, spittoon; तमेकमाणिक्यमथ महोज्जतं पतद्महं महितवान्जलेन सः *N.* 16. 27. -भीरुः a hawk, falcon.

पतच्च [पत्-करणे अचच्] 1 A wing, pinion. -2 A feather. -3 A vehicle.

पतत्रिः A bird.

पतत्रिन् *m.* 1 A bird; दयिता इहचरं पतत्रिणं (पुनरेति) *R.* 8. 56, 9. 27, 11. 11, 12. 48; *Ku.* 5. 4. -2 An arrow. -3 A horse. -*n.* *dual.* Ved. Day and night. -**Comp.** -कैतनः an epithet of Vishnu. -राजः *N.* of Garuda.

पतनं [पत्-भावे ल्युट्] 1 The act of flying or coming down, alighting, descending, throwing oneself down at. -2 Setting (as of the sun). -3 Going down to hell. -4 Apostacy. -5 Falling from dignity, virtue &c. -6 Fall, decline, ruin, adversity (opp. उदय or उच्छ्राय); प्रहाधीना नरेन्द्राणामुच्छ्रायाः पतनानि च *Y.* 1. 308. -7 Death. -8 Hanging down, becoming flaccid (as breasts). -9 Miscarriage. -10 (In arith.) Subtraction. -11 The latitude of a planet. -**Comp.** -धर्मिन् *a.* subject to the law of decay, perishable.

पतनीय *a.* Causing a fall, causing the loss of caste. -यं A degrading crime or sin; *Y.* 3. 40, 298.

पतमः, पतसः 1 The moon. -2 A bird -3 A grass-hopper.

पतयालु *a.* Tending or prone to fall, liable to fall.

पतापत *a.* 1 Going, or inclined to fall. -2 Going much or frequently.

पतित *p. p.* 1 Fallen, descended, sighted. -2 Dropped. -3 Fallen

(in a moral sense), abandoned, wicked. -4 Apostate. -5 Degraded, outcast. -6 Fallen in battle, defeated or overthrown. -7 Being in, fallen into; as in अवंशपतितः. -8 Placed, kept; *Pt.* 1. 14. -तं Flying. -**Comp.** -उत्पन्न *a.* sprung from an outcast. -सावित्रीकः a man of the first three classes whose thread-ceremony has been improperly performed, or not performed at all.

पतेर *a.* [पत्-एर] 1 Flying, falling. -2 Going, moving. -रः 1 A bird. -2 A hole or pit. -3 A kind of measure (आढक *q. v.*).

पत्सन् *n.* Ved. Flight.

पत्वन् *n.* Ved. Flying, flight.

पतचिका A bow-string.

पताका 1 A flag, banner (fig. also); यं काममञ्जरी कामयते स हरतु सुभगपताकां *Dk.* 47 'let him carry the palm of beauty or good fortune'.

-2 A flag-staff. -3 A sign, emblem, mark, symbol. -4 An episode or episodic incident in a drama, see पताकार्थानक below. -5 Auspiciousness, good fortune or luck. -**Comp.** -भङ्गुकं a flag. -स्थानकं (in dramaturgy) intimation of an episodic incident, when instead of the thing thought of or expected, another of the same character is brought in by some unexpected circumstance; (यत्रार्थे चितितेऽन्यस्मिस्तस्मिन्) प्रयुज्यते । आगंतुकं भावेन पताकार्थानकं तु सत् || *S. D.* 299; for its different kinds, see 300-304).

पताकिक *a.* Having or carrying a banner.

पताकिन् *a.* Having or carrying a banner, adorned with flags. -*m.* 1 An ensign, standard-bearer. -2 A flag. -3 A scheme or figure for casting a nativity. -नी An army; (न प्रसेहे) रथवर्मेरजोऽप्यस्य कुत एव पताकिनीं *R.* 4. 82; *Ki.* 14. 27.

पतिः [प-इति] 1 A master, lord; as in गृहपतिः. -2 An owner, possessor, proprietor; क्षेत्रपतिः. -3 Governor, ruler, one who presides over; ओषधीपतिः वनस्पतिः, कुलपतिः &c. -4 A husband; प्रमदाः पतिवर्त्मगा इति प्रतिपन्नं हि विचेतनैरपि *Ku.* 4. 33. -5 A root. -6 Going, motion, flight. -*f.* A female possessor, a mistress.

-**Comp.** -घातिनी -स्त्री 1. a woman who murders her husband. -2. a line on the hand showing that a woman will be faithless to her husband.

-देवता, -देवा one who regards her husband as a divinity, a woman loyally devoted to her husband, a chaste woman; कः पतिदेवतामन्यः परिमार्ष्टुमुत्सहते *S.* 6; तमलभत पतिं पतिदेवताः शिखरिणामिव सागरमापगाः *R.* 9. 17; धुरि स्थिता खं पतिदेवतानां 14. 74. -धर्मः duty (of a wife) towards a husband. -प्राणा a chaste wife. -लघनं disregarding a former husband by marrying another. -वेदनः *N.* of Siva. (-ने) procuring a husband (by magical means). -लोकः the world of husbands in a future life. -व्रता a devoted, faithful and loyal wife, a chaste and virtuous wife; °त्वं fidelity to a husband. -सेवा devotion to a husband.

पतिवरा A woman who is about to choose a husband; *R.* 6. 10, 67.

पतिव्यं or पतिव्यनं Ved. 1 Lordship. -2 The conjugal state, wedlock.

पतिवती Ved. A woman having a husband.

पतिवस्त्री A wife whose husband is living.

पतीयति Den. P To wish for a husband.

पतीयती A woman wishing or fit for a husband.

पत्नी 1 A wife. -2 Ved. A mistress. -**Comp.** -आटः seraglio women's apartments. -चाला a hut tent, room for wives and domestic purposes. -संनहनं 1. girdling a wife. -2. the girdle of a wife.

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पतित See under पत्.

पत्तनं 1 A town, city (opp. ग्राम) ; पत्तने विद्यमानेऽपि ग्रामे रत्नपरीक्षा *M.* 1. -2 A musical instrument, वृदंग.

पत्तिः [पत्-तिन्] 1 A footman, a foot-soldier; *R.* 7. 37. -2 A pedestrian. -3 A hero. -*f.* 1 The smallest division of an army, consisting of one chariot, one elephant, three horsemen and five foot-soldiers. -2 Going, walking. -**Comp.** -कायः infantry. -गणकः an officer whose business it is to muster the in fantry. -संहतिः *f.* a body of infantry, infantry.