

The planet Mars. -2 The demon Naraka. -3 Coral.

माहेश्वी A cow.

माहेश्वर *a.* (री *f.*) 1 Belonging to a great lord or to Siva. -2 Worshipping Siva. -*रः* A worshipper of Siva. -*री* N. of Pārvatī or Durgā.

मि 5 U. (मिनोति, मिनुते; rarely used in classical literature) 1 To throw, cast, scatter. -2 To build, erect. -3 To measure. -4 To establish. -5 To observe, perceive. -6 Ved. To fix in the earth.

मिच्छ 6 P. (मिच्छते) 1 To hinder, obstruct. -2 To annoy.

मित् *f.* Ved. A column, post.

मित *p. p.* [मि मा-वा-क्त] 1 Measured, meted or measured out. -2 Measured off, bounded, defined. -3 Limited, measured, moderate, little, scanty, sparing, brief (words &c.); **पृष्टः सत्यं मितं श्रुते स भृत्योर्हो महीभुजां** Pt. 1. 87; R. 9. 34. -4 Measuring, of the measure of; (at the end of comp.), as in **ग्रहवसुकरिचंद्रमिते वर्षे** *i. e.* in 1889. -5 Investigated, examined. -6 Cast, thrown away. -7 Built. -3 Established, founded. -**Comp.** -**अक्षर** *a. i.* brief, measured, short, concise; Ku. 5. 63. -2. composed in verse, metrical. (-*रा*) N. of a celebrated commentary by Vijnānesvara on Yājñavalkya's Śmṛiti. -**अर्थ** *a.* of measured meaning. -**अर्थकः** a cautious envoy. -**अहार** *a.* sparing in diet. (-*रः*) moderation in eating. -**ह्रः** the sea. -**माचिन्-वाच्** *a.* speaking little or measured words; **महीयांसः प्रकृत्या मितभाषिणः** Si. 2. 13. -**भुक्त** *a.* moderate in diet. -**व्यायन्** *a.* frugal, economical.

मितंगम *a.* Going slowly. -*नः* An elephant.

मितंपच *a.* 1 Cooking a measured portion, cooking little. -2 Sparing, niggardly, stingy.

मितिः *f.* [मा-मि-क्तिन्] 1 Measuring, a measure, weight. -2 Accurate knowledge. -3 Proof, evidence. -4 Determination.

मित्रः [मि याति स्निह्यति, मिद्-व, मि-व वा] 1 The sun. -2 N. of an Aditya and usually associated with Varuṇa. -**त्रं** 1 A friend; **तन्मित्रमपदि सुखे च समक्रियं यत्** Bh. 2. 68; Me. 17.

-2 An ally, the next neighbour of a king; cf. मंडल. -**Comp.** -**आचारः** conduct towards a friend. -**उदयः** 1. sun-rise. -2. the welfare or prosperity of a friend. -**कर्मन्, -का, -यै, -कृत्यं** the business of a friend, a friendly act or service; R. 19. 31. -**घ्न** *a.* treacherous. -**दुहः, -द्रोहिन्** *a.* hating a friend, treacherous to a friend, a false or treacherous friend. -**भावः** friendship. -**भेदः** breach of friendship. -**युद्धं** a contest between friends. -**लाभः** 1. acquisition of friends, contracting of friendship. -2. N. of the first book of the Hitopadesa. -**वत्सल** *a.* kind to friends, of winning manners. -**विदः** an epithet of Agni. -**विषयः** friendship. -**सप्तमी** N. of the seventh day in the bright half of मार्गशीर्ष. -**सह** *a.* kind or indulgent to friends. -**हत्या** the murder of a friend.

मित्रता *स्वं* Friendship, friendliness.

मित्रति Den. P. To be friendly, behave in a friendly manner, act as a friend towards.

मित्रयु *a.* 1 Friendly-minded. -2 Winning friends. -**युः** A friend.

मित्रायते Den. A. To act as a friend, be friendly.

मित्रीकृ 8 U. To make a friend of. **मित्रीभू** 1 P. To become a friend, make friends with.

मित्रीयति Den. P. To treat (one) as a friend.

मित्रारुणौ Mitra and Varuṇa.

मित्रिप्र *a.* Friendly, relating to a friend.

मिथू 1 U. (मिथति-ते) 1 To associate with. -2 To unite, pair, copulate. -3 To hurt, injure, strike, kill. -4 To understand, perceive, know. -5 To wrangle, contradict. -6 To grasp, seize.

मिथस् *ind.* 1 Mutually, reciprocally, to each other; Ms. 2. 147; oft. in comp.; **मिथःप्रस्थाने** S. 2.; **मिथःसनयात्** S. 5. -2 In secret or private, secretly, privately; **भद्रैः प्रसादं प्रतिनय्य सूनां वक्तुं मिथः प्राक्रमतैवमेनं** Ku. 3. 2; 6. 1; R. 13. 1. -3 Alternately, by turns.

मिथिलः N. of a king. -*लाः* (pl.) N. of a people. -**ला** [मथये] *स्व रिपवः इति मिथिला* Up. 1. 57] N. of a

city, capital of the country called Videha, q. v.

मिथु *ind.* Ved. Falsely, wrongly.

मिथुन *a.* [मिथ्-उनन् किच Up. 3. 55] Paired, forming a pair or couple. -*नः* Ved. A pair, couple. -*नं* 1 A pair, couple; **मिथुनं परिकल्पितं स्वया सहकारः फलिनी च नन्विमौ** R. 8. 61; Me. 18; U. 2. 5. -2 Twins. -3 Union, junction. -4 Sexual union, copulation, cohabitation. -5 The third sign of the zodiac, *Gemini*. -6 (In gram.) A root compounded with a preposition. -**Comp.** **भावः** 1 forming a couple, state of being a pair. -2. copulation. -**प्रतिन्** *a.* practising cohabitation.

मिथुनायते Den. A. To copulate, cohabit (sexually).

मिथुनीकृ 8 U. To cause to couple, unite together (the sexes).

मिथुनीभू 1 A. To pair, to be joined or arranged in couples.

मिथुनीभावः Cohabitation, sexual union.

मिथुनेचरः The ruddy goose (चक्रवाकः) cf. इन्द्रचर.

मिथ्या *ind.* [मिथ्-व्यप्] 1 Falsely, deceitfully, wrongly, incorrectly; oft. with the force of an adjective; **मणौ महाशील इति प्रभावात्स्वप्रमाणेऽपि यथा न मिथ्या** R. 18. 42; **यदुवाच न तन्मिथ्या** 17. 42; **मिथ्यैव व्यवसनं वसति मृगयामी-दृग्विनैः वः कुतः** S. 2. 5. -2 Invertedly, contrarily. -3 To no purpose, in vain, fruitlessly; **मिथ्या कारयते चारैर्घोषणां राक्षसाधिपः** Bk. 8. 44; Bg. 18. 59. (मिथ्या वद्-वच् to tell a falsehood, lie; मिथ्या कृ 1. to falsify. -2. to contradict. मिथ्या भू to turn out false, be false; मिथ्या ग्रह् to misunderstand, mistake). At the beginning of comp.

मिथ्या may be translated by 'false, untrue, unreal, sham, pretended, feigned' &c. -**Comp.** -**अध्ववसितिः** *f.* a figure of speech, an expression of the impossibility of a thing by making it depend upon an impossible contingency; किं च मिथ्यात्वमिदं चार्थं मिथ्याधीतरकल्पनम् । मिथ्याध्यवसितिर्वैद्ययां वसयेत् खल्वजं वहन् ॥ Kuval. -**अपवादः** a false charge. -**अभिधानं** a false assertion. -**अभियोगः** a false or groundless charge. -**अभिज्ञानं** calumny, false accusation. -**अभिज्ञापः** 1