

else, whether; नैतद्विद्यः कतरन्नो गरीयो यद्वा जयम यदि वा नो जयेयुः Bg. 2. 6; (often used by commentators in suggesting an alternative meaning). —यत्तं an adventure. —सत्यं *ind.* to be sure, to speak the truth, truly, forsooth; अमंगलाशंसया वो वचनस्य यस्तस्य कं पितमिव मे हृदयं Ve. 1; Mu. 1; Mk. 4.

यदीय *a.* Whose, of whom or what.

यदा *ind.* [यद् काले दाच् ] 1 When, at the time when; यदा यदा whenever; यदेव तदेव at the very time, as soon as; यदाप्रभृति-तदाप्रभृति from what time-from that time forward. —2 If (=यदि); पञ्च नैव यदा करीरविदपे शेषो वसंतस्य किं Bh. 2. 93. —3 Whereas, since, as.

यदि *ind.* 1 If, in case (showing condition, and in this sense generally used with the potential mood, but sometimes also with the future or present tense; it is usually followed by तर्हि and sometimes by ततः, तदा, तद् or अथ); प्राणैस्तपोभिरथवाभिमत्तं मदीयैः कृत्यं घटेत सुहृत्ते यदि तत्कृतं स्यात् ॥ Mā. 1. 9; वदासे यदि किञ्चिदपि इतहचि क्रौमुशी हरति इरतिमिरनतिवीरं Gt. 10; यत्ने कृते यदि न सिद्धयति कोत्र (=कस्तर्हि) शेषः H. Pr. 31. —2 Whether, if; वद प्रहोषे स्फुटचंद्रतारका विभावरी अद्यहणाय कल्पते Ku. 5. 44. —3 Provided that, when. —4 If perchance, perhaps; यदि तावदेवं क्रियतां 'perhaps you might do so'; पूर्वं स्पृष्टं यदि किल भवेद्गमेनिस्तवेति Me. 107; Y. 3. 104 (यद्यपि means 'though', 'although,' Si. 16. 82; Bg. 1. 38; S. 1. 31; यदिवार; यद्वा जयेम यदि वा नो जयेयुः Bg. 2. 6; Bh. 2. 83; or perhaps, or rather, and if necessary; oft. expressed by the reflexive pronoun: U. 1. 12; 4. 5.).

यद्दुः 1 N. of an ancient king, the eldest son of Yayāti and Devayāni and ancestor of the Yādavas. —2 N. of a country near Mathurā. —Comp. —कुलोद्भवः, —नंदनः, —भ्रेष्ठः epithets of Kṛishṇa.

यद्दृच्छा [यद् कृच्छ्र-अ टाप् Tv.] 1 Acting as one likes, self-will, independence (of action). —2 Chance, accident; usually used in the instrumental singular in this sense and translated by 'accidentally,' 'by

chance'; तिनरमियुं यद्दृच्छयाऽद्राक्षीत् K. 'chanced or happened to see' &c.; वतिष्ठधेनुश्च यद्दृच्छयाऽऽगता श्रुतपभावाद्दृश्ये नन्दिनी R. 3. 40; V. 1. 10; Ku. 1. 14; U. 5. 16. —Comp. —अभिज्ञः voluntary or self-offered witness. —शब्दः a proper name, a word like डिथ्य, यज्ञदत्त &c. which denotes neither a genus nor species, nor any quality, action &c.; असंपाद्यतः कंचिदर्थे जातिक्रियागुणैः | यद्दृच्छाशब्दवस्तुतः संज्ञायै जन्म केवलं Si. 2. 47. —संवादः 1. accidental conversation. —2. spontaneous or incidental intercourse, accidental meeting.

यद्दृच्छातस् *ind.* Accidentally, by chance.

यद्दृच्छिकः A son who offers himself for adoption.

यन्तु *a* [यन्-तुच्] 1 Restraining, curbing, controlling. —2 Guiding, directing. —*m.* 1 A director, governor, ruler. —2 A driver (as of an elephant, carriage &c.); coachman, charioteer; यत्रा गजस्थान्यारतद्गजस्थं R. 7. 37; अथ यंत्रास्मादिदं धुयन् वि-श्रानयेति सः 1. 54. —3 An elephant-driver or rider.

यंत्र 1. 10. U. (यंत्रति-ने, यंत्रयति-ने) 1 To restrain, curb, check; शापयंत्रित्तौलस्त्यत्र शस्त्रकारकचपहैः R. 10. 47. —2 To bind, fasten. —3 To force, oblige, compel.

यंत्रं [यंत्र-अच्] 1 That which restrains or fastens, any prop or support, a stay; as in गृहयंत्र (see the quotation under this word). —2 A fetter, band, fastening, tie, thong. —3 A surgical instrument, especially a blunt instrument (opp. शस्त्र). —4 Any instrument or machine, an appliance, a contrivance, implement in general; कूपयंत्र Mk. 10. 59 'a machine for drawing up water from a well'; so तैल°, जल° &c. —5 A bolt, lock. —6 Restraint, force. —7 An amulet, a mystical or astronomical diagram used as an amulet. —Comp. —आलयः a printing-press. —उपलः a mill, mill stone. —करडिका a kind of magical basket. —कर्मकुन् *m.* an artist, artisan. —गृहं 1. an oil-mill. —2. a manufactory. —गोलः a kind of pea. —चेष्टितं any magical work, an enchantment. —तक्षन् *m.* 1. a constructor of machines. —2. a

preparer of charms. —तोरणं a mechanical arch (fitted with contrivances to move it). —दृढ *a.* secured by a bolt (as a door). —नालं a mechanical pipe or tube. —पुत्रकः, —पुत्रिका a mechanical doll, a puppet furnished with contrivances, such as strings, for moving the limbs. —पेषणी a hand-mill. —प्रवाहः an artificial stream of water; R. 16. 49. —नार्गः a canal or an aqueduct. —शरः an arrow or any missile shot off by means of machinery.

यंत्रकः [यंत्र-कल्] 1 One well acquainted with machinery. —2 A mechanist. —3 A restrainer, controller, subduer. —कं 1 A bandage (in medic.). —2 A turner's wheel or lathe.

यंत्रण-णा [यंत्र-ण्यद् वा टाप्] 1 Rest raining, curbing, stopping; करयंत्रण इतुरांतरे व्यलिखच्चुपुटेन पक्षती N. 2. 2 —2 A restraint, restriction; check; ह्रीयंत्रणां तत्क्षणमन्वभूवन्नयो-न्यलोलानि विलीचनानि Ku. 7. 75; R. 7. 23; गुरुजनयंत्रणा K. 94. —3 Fastening, binding (बंध); निबिडपीत-कुचद्वययंत्रणा तमपराधनधात् प्रतिबध्नीती N. 4. 10. —4 Force, compulsion, constraint, trouble, pain or anguish (arising from compulsion); अलम-लमुनचारयंत्रणया M. 4. —5 Guarding, protecting. —6 A bandage.

यंत्रणी, यंत्रिणी A wife's younger sister.

यंत्रित *p. p.* [यंत्र-क] 1 Restrained, checked, curbed, controlled, confined. —2 Fastened, bound. —3 Fettered, chained. —4 Subject to. —Comp. —कथ, —वाच् *a.* 'tongue-tied', forced to be silent.

यंत्रिन् *a. or s.* 1 Furnished with harness or trappings (as a horse). —2 One who pains, a tormentor. —3 One who possesses an amulet.

यस् 1 P. (यसति) To cohabit, have sexual intercourse with.

यभनं Sexual intercourse, copulation.

यम् 1 P. (यच्छति, ययाम, अयं-शिर, यंसति, यंतुं, यत; *desid.* वियंसति) 1 To check, curb, restrain, control, subdue, stop, suppress; यच्छेद्वाह्वनती प्रज्ञः Kath; यतश्चि त्तास्मन् Bg. 4. 21; see यत. —2 To offer, give, bestow. —3 Ved. To support, sustain.