

crificial rites.

याज्य *a.* 1 To be sacrificed. -2 Sacrificial. -3 One for whom a sacrifice is performed. -4 One who is allowed by Sāstras to sacrifice. -**इयः** 1 A sacrificer, the institutor of a sacrifice. -2 The performer of a sacrifice for another. -**इयं** The presents or fee received for officiating at a sacrifice.

याज्वनः The son of a sacrificer.

यातनं 1 Return, requital, recompense, retaliation; as in **वैरयातनं**. -2 Vengeance, revenge. -**ना** 1 Requital, recompense, return. -2 Torment, acute pain, anguish. -3 The torments inflicted by Yama upon sinners, the tortures of hell (pl.).

यातुः 1 A traveller, a way-farer. -2 Wind. -3 Time. -4 An evil spirit, a demon, Rākshasa. -*n.* 1 An evil spirit, a demon. -2 A weapon. -**Comp.** -**घ्नः** Bdellium. -**घ्नानः** an evil spirit, a demon; Bk. 2. 21; R. 12. 45.

यातृ *f.* [Uṇ. 2. 96] A husband's brother's wife. -*m.* 1 A goer, a traveller. -2 A driver, coachman. -3 Ved. A destroyer. -4 An avenger.

यातृकः A traveller, way-farer.

यात्रा या-इत्] 1 Going, motion, journey; Mv. 6. 1; R. 18. 16. -2 The march of an army, expedition, invasion; मार्गशीर्षे शुभे मासि यात्रायात्रां महीपतिः Ms. 7. 182; Pt. 3. 37; R. 17. 56. -3 Going on a pilgrimage; as in तीर्थयात्रा. -4 A company of pilgrims. -5 A festival, fair, festive or solemn occasion; कालप्रियनाथस्य यात्राप्रसंगेन Māl. 1; U. 1. -6 A procession, festive train; प्रवृत्ता खलु यात्राभिमुखं मालवी Māl. 6; 6. 2. -7 A road. -8 Support of life, livelihood, maintenance; यात्रामात्रम. सिद्धार्थे Ms. 4. 3; शरीरयात्रापि च ते न प्रतिध्वेदकर्मणः Bg. 3. 8. -9 Passing away (time). -10 Intercourse; यात्रा चैव हि लौकिकी Ms. 11. 185; लोकयात्रा Ve. 3; Ms. 9. 27. -11 Way, means, expedient. -12 A custom, usage, practice, way; एषोद्विता लोकयात्रा नित्यं स्त्रीपुंसयोः परा Ms. 9. 25. (लोकयात्रा: Kull.). -13 A vehicle in general. -14 A kind of dramatic en-

tainment. -**Co. op.** -उत्सवः a festive procession. -करणं an expedition, a march. -प्रतंगः going on a pilgrimage.

यात्रिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Marching. -2 Relating to a journey or campaign. -3 Requisite for the support of life. -4 Usual, customary. -**कः** 1 A traveller. -2 A pilgrim. -**कं** 1 A march, an expedition or campaign. -2 Provisions, supplies (for a march).

याथाकथाचं 1 That which happens under any circumstances. -2 What happens occasionally.

याथाकामी-काम्यं Acting according to one's own will.

याथातथ्यं 1 Reality, truth. -2 Rectitude, propriety.

याथार्थिक *a.* 1 Just, right. -2 True, real.

याथार्थ्यं 1 Real or correct nature, truth, true character; न संति याथार्थ्यविद्ः विनाकिनः Ku. 5. 77; याथार्थ्यं वेद कस्त्व R. 10. 24. -2 Justness, suitableness. -3 Accomplishment or attainment of an object.

यादवः [यदोरपत्यं अण्] A descendant of Yadu. -2 N. of Krishna. -**वी** N. of Durgā. -**वं** A stock of cattle.

यादस् *n.* Any (large) aquatic animal, a sea-mouster; यादांसि जलजंतवः Ak; इहणी यादस्तामहे Bg. 10. 29; Ki. 5. 29; R. 1. 16. -2 Water. -3 A river. -4 Semen. -5 Desire. -**Comp.** -**पतिः**, -**नाथः** (also यादसांपतिः and यादसांनथः) 1 the ocean. -2 N. of Varuṇa; R. 17. 81.

यादुः A fluid, water.

यादृक्ष *a.* (की *f.*), यादृश, यादृश *a.* (की *f.*) What like, of which sort or nature; Ms. 1. 42; Bg. 13. 3.

यादृच्छिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Voluntary, spontaneous, independent. -2 Accidental, unexpected. -**कः** An officiating priest who acts as he likes.

यानं [या-भावे ल्युट्] 1 Going, moving, walking, riding; as गन्धानं, उद्द्, रथ° &c. -2 A voyage, journey; समुद्रयानकुशलाः Ms. 8. 157; Y. 1. 84. -3 Marching against, attacking (one of the six Guṇas or expedients in politics); अहिताम्पत्यर्भातस्य रणे यानं Ak; Ms. 7. 160. -4 A procession, train. -5 A conveyance, vehi-

cle, carriage, chariot; यानं सस्मार कौ-वेर R. 15. 45, 13. 69; Ku. 6. 76; Ms. 4. 120. -6 A litter, palanquin. -**नः** Ved. A road, way. -**Comp.** -**करः** a carpenter. -**पात्रं** a ship, boat. -**भंगः** shipwreck. -**मुखं** the forepart of a carriage, the part where the yoke is fixed. -**यानं** driving or riding in a carriage. -**शाला** a coach-house.

यानकं A vehicle, conveyance.

यापक *a.* 1 Causing to go. -2 Giving, bestowing.

यापन *a.* (नी *f.*) 1 Causing to go or go away. -2 Curing. -3 Mitigating. -4 Supporting (life). -**नं**, -**ना** 1 Causing to go away, driving out, expulsion, removal. -2 Cure or alleviation (of a disease). -3 Spending or passing time, as in कालयापनं. -4 Delay, procrastination. -5 Support, maintenance. -6 Practice, exercise. -7 Loitering.

यापित *a.* 1 Spent, passed (time). -2 Expelled, removed &c.

यासा Twisted hair.

याप्य *a.* 1 To be removed, expelled or rejected. -2 Low, contemptible, trifling, unimportant. -**Comp.** -**यानं** a litter or palanquin.

यांत्रिक *a.* (की *f.*) 1 Belonging to machines, mechanical. -2 Artificially refined.

यामः Sexual union, copulation.

यामः [यम्-घञ्] 1 Restraint, forbearance, control. -2 A watch, one-eighth part of a day, a period of three hours; अत्रिदशमत्तयामा गात्रेव परंतिर् U. 1. 27; वाश्वमायामिनीयामा-प्रसादानिव चेतना R. 17. 1; so यामवती, त्रियामा &c. -3 Going, proceeding. -4 Motion, course. -5 Ved. A road. -6 Progress. -7 A car, carriage. -**Comp.** -**घोषः** 1. a cock, -2 a gong or metal-plate on which night-watches are struck. -**तथ्यं**, -**तुदु-भिः**, -**नाली**=यामघोष (2); मंद्रघनित्याजित-यामतुर्थः R. 6. 56. -**यमः** a stated occupation for every hour. -**शक्तिः** *f.* being on watch or guard.

यामक *m. dual.* N. of the Nakshatra पुनर्वसू.

यामन् *n.* Ved. 1 Going, motion. -2 Flight. -3 Coming, arrival. -4 A march, an expedition. -5 Invocation. -6 Offering, oblation.