

-वरदी small-po. -वर्गः 1. lac. -2. the pomegranate tree. -3. safflower. -वर्ण *a.* red-coloured. (-र्णः) 1. red-colour. -2. cochineal insect. (र्ण) gold. -वसन, -वासस *a.* clothed in red. (-*m.*) a Brāhmaṇa in the fourth order of life. -वालुक -का vermilion. -वी (वी) जः the pomegranate tree. -वासनं vermilion. -शीर्षिकः a kind of heron. -शृंगिकं a kind of poison. -संकोचः safflower. -संकोचकं a red lotus-flower. -संज्ञे saffron. -संक्षीका a leech. -संशयकं the red lotus. -सारं red sandal.

रक्तक *a.* 1 Red. -2 Impassioned, enamoured, fond of. -3 Pleasing, amusing. -4 Bloody. -कः 1 A red garment. -2 An impassioned man, amorous person. -3 A sporter. -कं 1 Blood. -2 A red garment.

रक्तिः *f.* [रञ्जित्] 1 Pleasingness, loveliness, charmingness. -2 Attachment, affection, loyalty, devotion.

रक्तिका The *Gunjd* plant or its seed used as a weight.

रक्तिन् *m.* Redness.

रक्तवृ *m.* A painter, dyer.

रक्ष 1 P. (रक्षति, रक्षित) 1 To protect, guard, take care of, watch, tend (as cattle); rule, govern (as earth); भवानिमां प्रति कृतिं रक्षतु *S.* 6; ज्ञास्यसि कियञ्च जो मे रक्षति भौर्वीकिणां क इति *S.* 1. 13. -2 To keep, not to divulge; रहस्यं रक्षति. -3 To preserve, save, keep away from, spare (often with abl.); सखी जनानुनहसनीयतां रक्षामि *Mk.* 4; दृशीनपथ द्रक्ष्यते *Ratn.* 1; अलङ्कं चैव लिप्तेन लङ्कं रक्षेत्-वक्ष्यात् *H.* 2. 8; आपवर्धे धनं रक्षेत् *H.* 1. 42; *R.* 2. 50, 11. 87. -4 To avoid; रक्षेती वाष्पमोक्षं *K.*; *Mu.* 1. 2.

रक्षः 1 A guard, protector. -2 Preserving, guarding, watching. -Comp.

-पालः, -पालकः a guard, protector.

रक्षक *a.* (क्षिका *f.*) [रक्ष्-वृत्] Guarding, protecting. -कः A protector, guardian, guard, watchman.

रक्षणं [रक्ष्-वृत्] Protecting, protection, preservation, watching, guarding &c. (Also रक्षणं). -णी A rein, bridle. -णः 1 A protector. -2 N. of Vishṇu. -णा Protecting.

रक्षणा (णी) रक्तः Morbid retention of urine.

रक्षस् *n.* [रक्ष्यते हविरस्मात्, रक्ष्-असुन्] 1 An evil spirit, a demon, an imp, a goblin; चतुर्दशसहस्राणि रक्षसां भीमकर्मणाम् । चतुश्च दूषणखरविमूधानो रणे इतः || *U.* 2. 15. -2 *Ved.* Hurt, injury. -Comp. -ईशः, -नाथः an epithet of Rāvaṇa. -घ्नः white-mustard. (-घ्नं) sour rice-gruel. -जननी night. -पाशः a contemptible demon. -सभं an assembly of demons.

रक्षस्त्वं Demoniacal nature, fiendish cruelty, malignity.

रक्षा [रक्ष्-भवि अ ट्प्] 1 Protection, preservation; guarding; मयि सुदिहिं लोकानां रक्षा शुभास्वस्वस्थिता *Ku.* 2. 28; *S.* 2. 14; *R.* 2. 4, 8; *Me.* 43. -2 Care, security. -3 A guard, watch. -4 An amulet or mystical object used as a charm, any preservative; as in रक्षाकरंड *q. v.* below. -4 A tutelary deity. -5 Ashes. -6 A piece of silk or thread fastened round the wrist on particular occasions, especially on the full-moon day of Srāvāṇa, as an amulet or preservative; (रक्षि also in this sense). -7 *Lac.* -Comp.

-अधिकृतः 1. one who is entrusted with protection or superintendence, a superintendent or governor. -2 a magistrate. -3. the chief police-officer. -अपेक्षकः 1. a porter; door-keeper. -2. a guard of the women's apartments. -3. a catamite. -4. an actor. -करंडः, -करंडकं a preservative casket, an amulet, a magical or charmed casket; अहो रक्षाकरंडकमस्य मणिवंधे न वृद्धयेत् *S.* 7 -गृहं a lying-in chamber; रक्षागृहगता वीणाः प्रत्यादिष्टा इवाभवन् *R.* 10. 68. -पत्रः a species of birch tree. -पालः, -पुष्पः a watchman, guard, police. -प्रदीपः a lamp kept burning, as a sort of protection against evil spirits. -भूषणं, -नणिः, रत्नं an ornament or jewel worn as an amulet or preservative against evil spirits. -नंगलं a ceremony performed for protection (against evil spirits &c.).

रक्षिकः 1 A protector, guard. -2 A policeman.

रक्षिका 1 A female guardian. -2 An amulet, charm &c. (worn as a preservative).

रक्षित्, रक्षित् *a.* Protecting, guard-

ing, ruling &c.; *N.* 1. 1. -*m.* 1 A protector, guardian, saviour. -2 A guard, watchman, sentinel, policeman; अथे पवशङ्क इव मा नाम रक्षितः *Mk.* 3.

रक्षणः Protection.

रख् 1 P. (रखति) To go, move.

रग् 1 P. (रगति) To doubt.

रघु *a.* *Ved.* 1 Quick, rapid. -2 Light, nimble. -3 Fickle. -4 Eager.

-घुः 1 N. of a celebrated king of the solar race, son of Dilīpa and father of Aja [He appears to have been called *Raghu* from *ragh* or *rangh* 'to go', because his father foresaw that the boy would 'go' to the end of the holy learning as well as of his enemies in battle; cf. *R.* 3. 21. True to his name, he commenced the conquest of the then known world, overcame kings in battle, and returned covered with glory and laden with spoils. He then performed the *Visvajit* sacrifice in which he gave away everything to Brahmanas and made his son Aja successor to the throne.] -2 (pl.) The Raghus or descendants of Raghu. -Comp. -नन्दनः, -नाथः, -पतिः, -भेद्रः, -सिंहः &c. epithets of Rāma. -प्रतिनिधिः the image or representative of Raghu, *i. e.* Aja; *R.* 5. 63. -वंशः the family of the Raghus. (-वं) N. of a celebrated classical poem by Kālidāsa describing the family of the Raghus in nineteen cantos. °तिलकः N. of Rāma.

रंक *a.* 1 Mean, poor, beggarly, wretched, miserable. -2 Slow. -कः A beggar, wretch, any hungry or half-starved being; द्वेतरंकः *Māl.* 5. 16 'the famished or half-starved spirit'; *Pt.* 1. 254.

रंकुः A deer, an antelope; *N.* 2. 83

रंग् 1 P. (रंगति) To go, move.

रंगः [रञ्-भावे घञ्] 1 Colour, hue, dye, paint. -2 A stage, theatre, play house, an arena, any place of public amusement, as in रंगविज्ञोपज्ञान्तये *S. D.* 281. -3 A place of assembly, the audience; अहो रागबद्ध-धिलङ्घितिरालिखित इव सर्वतो रंगः *S.* 1; रंगस्य वर्णयित्वा निवर्तते नर्तकी यथा नृत्यात् । पुरुषस्य तथास्मानं प्रकाश्य विनिवर्तते पक्रु तिः || *Sarva.* *S.* -5 A field of battle. -6 Dancing, singing,