

quired. -3 Examined, investigated. -4 Known, famous. -त्त 1 Wealth, possessions, property, substance. -2 Power. -Comp. -भागनः, -उपार्जनं acquisition of wealth. -ईशः an epithet of Kubera; Bg. 10. 23; Ms. 7. 4. -जानि a, one who has married a wife. -दः a donor, benefactor. -मात्रा property. -वर्धन a. profitable, lucrative. -समागमः acquisition of wealth, income; Pt. 1. 425.

वित्तवत् a. Rich, wealthy.

विचिः f. [विद्-क्ति] 1 Knowledge. -2 Judgment, discrimination, thought. -3 Gain, acquisition. -4 Likelihood.

वित्रस्त 1. 4. P. To be frightened or terrified; वित्रस्तमुग्धइरिवीत-दृष्टः कृशस्तेः Bh. 1. 9. -Caus. To terrify, frighten.

वित्रातः Fear, alarm, terror.

विट्लनः An ox, a bull.

विद् 1 A. (वेद्यते) To beg, ask.

विदुरः 1 A demon. -2 A thief.

-रा A widow; cf. विदुरा.

विद् 1. 2 P. (वेत्ते or वेद, विवेद-विश्ववत्, अविद्, वेदही, वेत्, विदित; desid. विकिदिषति) 1 To know, understand, learn, find out, ascertain, discover; न चैतद्विद्मः कतरमो गरीयो यद्वा जयेन यदि वा नो जयेयुः Bg. 2. 5; तं मोहाधः कपनयतुं वेत्तु देवं पुराणं Ve. 1. 23, 3. 39; S. 5. 27, R. 3. 43; Bg. 4. 34, 18. 1. -2 To feel, experience; Ms. 3. 4. -3 To look upon, regard, consider, know or take to be; य एनं वेत्ति हंतारं Bg. 2. 19; विद्धि व्याधिबालमस्तं लोकं शोक-हंतं च समस्तं Moha M. 5; Bg. 2. 17; Ms. 1. 33; Ku. 6. 30. -Caus. (वेदयति-ते) 1 To make known, communicate, inform, apprise, tell. -2 To teach, expound; वेदार्थं स्वानवेद्य-

3 To feel, experience; Ms.

-II. 4 A. (विद्यते, विच) 1

, to exist; अपायानां कुले जाते

पापं न विद्यते Mk. 9. 37; नासतो

द्यते भावो नाभावी विद्यते सतः Bg. 2

3; (cf. the root (1) अत्). -2 To

happen. -III. 6 U. (विद्यति-ते, विच)

1 To get, obtain, acquire, gain;

एकमप्यास्थितः सम्यग्बुधोर्विदते फलं

Bg. 5. 4; Y. 3. 192. -2 To find,

discover, recognise; यथा धेनुसहस्रेषु

वत्सो विदति मातरं Subhāsh.; Ms. 8.

109. -3 To feel, experience; R. 14. 56; Bg. 5. 21, 11. 24, 18. 45. -4 To marry; Ms. 9. 69. -IV. 7 A. (विद्ये, विच or विच) 1 To know, understand. -2 To consider, regard, take for; न नृणाम्प्रति लोक्योयं विद्ये मां निष्पराक्रमं Bk. 6. 39. -3 To find, meet with. -4 To reason, reflect. -5 To examine, inquire into. -V. 10 A. (वेदयते) 1 To tell, declare, announce, communicate. -2 To feel, experience. -3 To dwell. (The following verse illustrates the root in some of its conjugations:— वेत्ते सर्गणे शास्त्रेण गस्तिरस्य न विद्यते । वि- च धर्मं सदा सङ्गेषु पूजां च विदति ॥ cf. also:— सत्प्रायं विद्यते काने वेत्ति विच विद्या- ये । विदते विदति प्रतीते इत्यनुक्त्वनुसंगेभ्य- रं क्रमात् ॥) [cf. L. video; A. S. witan; Goth. wai].

विद् a. (At the end of comp.) Knowing, conversant with; वेदविद् &c. -m. 1 The planet Mercury -2 A learned man, wise man. -f. 1 Knowledge. -2 Understanding, intellect.

विद् 1 A learned man, wise man or Paṇḍita. -2 The planet Mercury. -रा 1 Knowledge, learning. -2 Understanding.

विदित p. p. 1 Known, understood, learnt; अविदितगतयानां रात्रिरेव च परं वीत् U. 1. 27. -2 Informed. -3 Renowned, celebrated, well-known; भुवनवि- दितं वंदे Me. 6. -4 Promised, agreed to. -त्तः A learned man, scholar. -त्तं 1 Knowledge, information. -2 Celebrity, fame. -3 Acquisition, gaining.

विदंशः Pungent food such as excites thirst.

विदग्ध p. p. 1 Burnt up, consumed by fire. -2 Cooked. -3 Digest- ed. -4 Destroyed, decomposed. -5 Clever, shrewd, sharp, subtle; Pt. 1. 164; U. 4. 21. -6 Crafty, artful, intriguing. -7 Unburnt or ill-digested. -8 Lovely, charming. -9 Respectable (as dress &c.). -ग्धः 1 A wise or learned man, scholar. -2 A libertine. -ग्धा A shrewd and clever woman, an artful woman.

विदग्धता -स्त्वं Shrewdness, clever- ness; skill, elegance &c.

विदथः 1 A learned man, schol-

ar. -2 An ascetic, a sage. -3 Ved. A sacrifice. -थं Ved. 1 Knowledge. -2 A sacrifice. -3 A battle(?)

विदरः Breaking, bursting, rend- ing. -रं The prickly pear.

विदर्भाः (m. pl.) [विपत्ताः दर्भाः कु- शा यतः Tv.] 1 N. of a district, the modern Berar; अस्ति विदर्भो नाम जनपदः Dk.; अस्ति विदर्भेषु पद्मपुरं नाम नगरं Māl. 1; R. 5 40, 60; N. 1. 50. -2 The natives of Vidarbha. -र्भः 1 A king of the Vidarbhas. -2 Any dry or desert soil. -Comp. -जा, -सनया, -राजतनया, -सुभ्रुः epithets of Damayanti, daughter of the king of the Vidarbhas. -जा N. of the wife of Agastya.

विदल 1 P. 1 To break, split, crack, रविद्युनिवर्धदलिव्यहसावपि N. 4. 88. -2 To dig up. -3 To open, expand.

विद्व a. 1 Split, rent asunder. -2 Opened, blown (as a flower &c.). -लः 1 Dividing, separating. -2 Rending, splitting. -3 A cake. -4 Mountain ebony. -लं 1 A basket of split bamboos or any vessel of wicker-work. -2 The bark of pomegranate. -3 A twig. -4 The chips of a substance. -5 Split peas.

विदलनं Splitting, rending asunder, cutting, dividing.

विदारुः A lizard.

विदाहः 1 Burning. -2 Great heat, inflammation. -3 Pungency, sharpness.

विदाहिन m. A substance causing inflammation.

विदिश f. An intermediate point of the compass.

विदिशा 1 N. of the capital of the district called दशार्ण; तेषां (दशा- र्णानां) दिक्षु प्रथितविदिशालक्षणां राजधानी Me. 24. -2 N. of a river in Mālva. -3 =विदिश् q. v.

विदुः 1 The middle of the fron- tal globes on an elephant's forehead (हस्तिकुंभमध्यभागः). -2 A hippopotamus

विदुर a. [विद्-कुरच् P. III. 2. 162] Wise, intelligent. -रः 1 A wise or learned man. -2 A crafty man, an intriguer. -3 N. of the younger brother of Pāṇḍu. [When Satyawat; found that both the sons begotten by Vyasa upon her two daughters-in-law