

**विपंचिका, विपंची** 1 A lute.  
-2 Play, sport, pastime.

**विपद्** 10 U. 1 To tear up or out; (कृतकवर्हे) विपाटयामास युवा नखायैः R. 6. 17. -2 To pull or draw out, extract. -3 To root up, eradicate. -4 To open, unfold.

**विपाटनं** 1 Tearing open, splitting.  
-2 Eradication. -3 Spoliation.

**विपण्** 1 A. 1 To sell, barter; आभीरवेशे किल चंद्रकांतं त्रिनिर्वरादैर्विपणंति गोपाः Subhāsh. -2 To bet, stake.

**विपणः, विपणनं** 1 Sale; Ms. 3. 152.  
-2 Petty trade.

**विपणिः, -णी** f. 1 A market, market-place, stall; हा हा नद्यति मन्मथस्य विपणिः सौभाग्यपण्याकरः Mk. 8. 38; Si. 5. 24; R. 16. 41. -2 An article or commodity for sale. -3 Trade, traffic; Ms. 10. 116.

**विपणिन्** m. A trader, merchant, shop-keeper; Si. 5. 24.

**विपथः** A wrong road, bad way (lit. and fig.).

**विपद्** 4 A. 1 To go badly, fail, miscarry (as a business &c.). -2 To fall into misfortune or bad state; स बंधुर्वी विपन्नानामापदुद्धरणक्षमः H. 1. 31. -3 To be disabled or incapacitated. -4 To die, perish; नाथवतस्त्वया लोकास्त्वमनाथा विपत्स्यसे U. 1. 44; हा तात एष ते नरेन्द्रचित्तराधनोपकरणं जनो विपद्यते Māl. 5; Mk. 1. 38. -5 To obstruct. -Caus. To destroy, kill.

**विपत्तिः** f. 1 A calamity, misfortune, disaster, mishap, adversity; संपत्तौ च विपत्तौ च महतमिकरूपता Subhāsh. -2 Death, destruction; अतिरभक्तकुतानां कर्मणामाविपत्तेर्भवति हृदयकाहोः शल्पतुल्यो विपाकः Bh. 2. 99; R. 19. 56; Ve. 4. 6; हिमलोकाविपत्तिः नलिनी R. 8. 45. -3 Agony, torment (यातना). -त्तिः (m.) An excellent or distinguished foot-soldier; Ki. 15. 16.

**विपद्** f. 1 A calamity, misfortune, adversity, distress; तस्वनिःकृषमावा तु तेषां (मित्राणां) विपद् H. 1. 210. -2 Death; सिंहादवापदिपदं वृत्तिहः R. 18. 35. -Comp. -उद्धरणं, -उद्धारः relieving or extricating (one) from misfortune. -कालः times of need, season of calamity, adversity.

-यस्त, -युक्त a. overtaken by or involved in calamity, unhappy, unfortunate. -सागरः 'sea of misery' a very heavy calamity or disaster.

**विपदा** See विपद्.

**विपन्न** p. p. 1 Dead. -2 Lost, destroyed. -3 Unfortunate, afflicted, distressed, fallen into adversity. -4 Declined. -5 Disabled, incapacitated. -न्नः A snake.

**विपरिणाम्** Caus. To change or transform into. -Pass. 1 To be changed into. -2 To undergo a change for the worse.

**विपरिणमनं, विपरिणामः** 1 A change, an alteration. -2 Change of form, transformation.

**विपरिवृत्** 1 A. 1 To turn round, revolve (fig. also); Bg. 9. 10. -2 To roll about. -3 To wander about, move to and fro. -4 To return. -5 To surround; attend upon (with acc.).

**विपरिवर्तनं** Turning about, rolling.

**विपरी** (विपरि+इ) 2 P. 1 To turn in an opposite direction. -2 To be otherwise, fail, prove fruitless; कल्याणं विद्धानु वा भगवतीनीतिर्विपर्येतु वा Māl. 6. 3. -3 To change for the worse. -4 To go round, return.

**विपरीत** a. 1 Reversed, inverted. -2 Contrary, opposite, reverse, inverse; R. 2. 53. -3 Wrong, contrary to rule. -4 False, untrue; Bv. 2. 177. -5 Unfavourable, adverse. -6 Cross, acting in an opposite manner. -7 Disagreeable, inauspicious. -तः A particular mode of sexual enjoyment. -ता 1 An unchaste or faithless wife. -2 A perverse woman. -Comp. -कर, -कारक, -कारिन्, -कृत्, a. perverse, acting in a contrary manner; Si. 14. 66. -चेतस्, -मति a. having a perverted mind. -रते inverted sexual intercourse; cf. पुरुषायित. -लक्षणा ironical description of a thing by mentioning its contrary properties.

**विपरीतता** -त्वं Contrariety, inversion, opposition; लोके गुरुत्वं विपरीततां वा स्वचेष्टितान्येव नरं नयति Subhāsh.

**विपर्ययः** 1 Contrariety, reverse, inversion; आहितो जयविपर्ययोपि मे ज्ञा-

द्य एव परमेष्ठिना स्वया R. 11. 86; स्वशरीरशरीरिणावपि भ्रुतसंयोगविपर्ययौ यदा 8. 89; नभसः स्फुटतारस्य रात्रेरिव विपर्ययः (न भाजनं) Ki. 11. 44; विपर्यये तु S. 5. 'if it be otherwise', if contrary be the case; विपर्यये स्वस्याधिपतेरुल्लेपितः क्षात्रधर्मः स्यात् Ve. 5. -2 Change (of purpose, dress &c.); कथमेत्य मतिर्विपर्ययं करिणी पंकनिवावसीवति Ki. 2. 6; so वेषविपर्ययः Pt. 1. -3 Absence or non-existence; समुद्रगारूपाविपर्ययेऽपि Ku. 7. 42; स्यागे ज्ञाधाविपर्ययः R. 1. 22. -4 Loss; निद्रा संज्ञाविपर्ययः Ku. 6. 44 'loss of consciousness'. -5 Complete destruction, annihilation. -6 Exchange, barter. -7 Error, trespass, mistake, misapprehension. -8 A calamity, misfortune, adverse fate. -9 Hostility, enmity. -10 Perverseness, opposition.

**विपर्यायः** Reverse, contrariety; V. 4; see विपर्यय above.

**विपर्यस्** 4 P. 1 To overturn, reverse, invert. -2 To change, alter. -3 To take wrongly, misunderstand; प्रतीकारो व्याधेः सुखनिमित्तं विपर्यस्यति जनः Bh. 3. 92. -4 To undergo change, be affected, (intrans.); दैवैर्नोपहतस्य बुद्धिरथवा सर्वा विपर्यस्यति Mu. 6. 8; (cf. the Latin adage 'quem deus vult perdere prius dementat').

**विपर्यस्त** p. p. 1 Changed, inverted, reversed; हंत विपर्यस्तः संप्राते जीवलोकः U. 1. -2 Opposite, contrary. -3 Wrongly considered to be real. -Comp. -पुत्रा a woman bearing no male children.

**विपर्यासः** 1 Change, contrariety, reverse; विपर्यासं यातो घनविरलभावः क्षितिरुहां U. 2. 27. -2 Adverseness, unfavourableness; as in दैवाविपर्यासात्. -3 Interchange, exchange; प्रवहणविपर्यासेनागता Mk. 8. -4 An error, a mistake.

**विपलं** A moment, an extremely small division of time (said to be equal to one-sixth or one-sixtieth part of a pala).

**विपलायनं** Running away, fleeing in different directions.

**विपश्चित्** a. Learned, wise; विपश्चितो विनिन्द्युरेन गुरवो गुरुप्रियं R. 3. 29. -m. A learned or wise man sage; भवति ते संप्रथमा विपश्चितां मनोगतं वाचि निवेशयति ये Ki. 14. 4; Pt. 1. 100.