

beheld. -2 Examined, out about. -तं A look, glance; S. 2. 3.

विलोचनं The eye; R. 7. 8; Ku. 4. 1, 3. 67. -**Comp.** -अंशु n. tears.

विलोम a. (मी f.) 1 Inverted reverse, inverse, contrary, opposite. -2 Produced in the reverse order. -3 Backward. -नः 1 Reverse order, inversion. -2 A dog. -3 A snake. -4 N. of Varuna. -नं A waterwheel, machine for raising water from a well. -**Comp.** -उत्पन्न, -ज, -जात, -वर्ण a. 'born in the reverse order'; i. e. born of a mother whose caste is superior to the father's; cf. प्रतिलोमज also. -क्रिया, -विधि: 1 a reverse action. -2 a rule of inversion (in math.). -निहः an elephant.

विलोमी The emblic myrobalan.

विलोल a. 1 Shaking about, trembling, tremulous, unsteady, rolling, waving, tossing about; पृथ्वीषु विलोलमीक्षितं R. 8. 59; Ku. 5. 8; Si. 8. 8, 15. 62, 20. 42; V. 2. 28, 24; R. 7. 41, 16. 68. -2 Loose, disordered, dishevelled (as hair); इधती विलोककवरीकमाननं U. 3. 4.

विलोलनं 1 Shaking. -2 Stirring, agitating.

विलोहित a. 1 Of a purple colour. -2 Reddish, red; धनुर्धरः कौपविलोहिताक्षः R. 16. 77. -तः N. of Rudra. -ता One of the tongues of fire.

विल्ल See विल्ल.

विल्व See विल्व.

विवक्षा 1 A desire to speak. -2 Wish, desire. -3 Meaning, sense. -4 Intention, purpose.

विवक्षित a. 1 Intended to be said or spoken; विवक्षितं ह्यनुक्तमनुतापं जनयति S. 3. -2 Meant, intended, purposed. -3 Wished, desired. -4 Favourite -तं 1 Purpose, intention. -2 Sense, meaning.

विवक्षु a. Wishing or about to speak; पुनर्विवक्षुः स्फुरितोत्तराधरः Ku. 5. 83.

विवीचिषु a. Crafty, deceitful.

विवद् 1 A. 1 To quarrel, dispute; परस्परं विवदमानौ भ्रातरौ. -2 To be at variance, to conflict, be in opposition; परस्परं विवदमानां शास्त्राणां H. 1. -3 To contend (as in a court of law).

विवादः 1 (a) A dispute, contest, contention, controversy, discussion, debate, quarrel, strife; भलं विवादेन Ku. 5. 82; एतयोर्विवाद एव मन रोचते M. 1; एकात्परःप्रार्थितयोर्विवादः R. 7. 53. (b) Argument, argumentation, discussion. -2 Contradiction; एव विवाद एव प्रत्याययति S. 7. -3 A litigation, law-suit, contest at law; सिमाविवादः; विवादनं &c.; (it is thus defined:—कग देदुयक उहै द्रयो देहुतस्य वा विवादी व्याहरश्च); see व्याहर also. -4 Crying aloud, sounding. -5 An order, a command; तस्य ननादुचरितो विवादश्चखाल वेलास्यापि नापवानां R. 18. 43. -**Comp.** -भार्यन् m. 1 a litigant. -2 a plaintiff, complainant, prosecutor. -पदं a title of dispute. -वस्तु n the subject of dispute, the matter at issue.

विवादिन् a. 1 Disputing, contending, disputations, quarrelling. -2 Litigating. -m. A litigant, party in a law suit.

विवरसा A calfless cow.

विवधः 1 A yoke for carrying burdens. -2 A road, high-way. -3 A load, burden. -4 Storing grain. -5 A pitcher.

विवाधिकः 1 A carrier of loads, porter. -2 A pedlar, hawker.

विवरं 1 A fissure, hole, cavity, hollow, vacuity; यच्च हारं विवरं शिलायने ताडकोरासि स रामसायकः R. 11. 18, 9. 61, 19. 7; धीरनाहभरितकर्णविवरं प्रिये मद्यतिके इति व्याहरति Mâl. 7. -2 An interstice, interval, intervening space; S. 7. 7. -3 A solitary place; Ki. 12. 37. -4 A fault, flaw, defect, weak point. -5 A breach, wound. -6 The number 'nine'. -रः Expansion. -**Comp.** -नालिका a flute, fife. -प्रवेशः entrance into a chasm (one of the means of getting one's desired object); Pt. 5.

विवर्ण a. 1 Colourless, pale, wan, pallid; नरेन्द्रमर्गह इव प्रपेदे विवर्णभावं स स भूविपालः R. 6. 67. -2 Discoloured, deprived of water (as a gem.); विवर्णमणीकृतं (कनकवलयं) S. 3. 13. -3 Low, vile. -4 Ignorant, stupid, unlettered. -र्णः An outcast, a man belonging to low caste.

विवश a. 1 Uncontrolled, independent, unsubdued. -2 Having lost control over oneself, dependent, subject, under control (of another),

helpless; पाता रक्षोभिः श्रयाति विवशा कामपि इशां Bv. 1. 83; निवृत्तेहाद्विवशमधुना साहसे मां निवृत्ते Mu. 6. 18; ज्ञातं ज्ञातमवदन्नाशु विवशं मृशुः करोत्यास्वसात् Bh. 3. 105; Si. 20. 58; H. 1. 172; Mv. 6. 32, 63. -3 Insensible, not master of oneself; विवशा कामधूर्त्विबोधना Ku. 4. 1. -4 Dead, perished; उपलब्धवती विवश्वृतं विवशा शापनिवृत्तिकारणं R. 8. 82. -5 Desirous or apprehensive of death.

विवस I. 1 P. To dwell abroad. -2 To live, dwell. -3 To spend, pass (time). -4 To retire, withdraw. -**Caus.** To banish, send into exile; Bk. 4. 35. -II, 2 A. 1 To exchange clothes. -2 To wear, put on.

विवासः, **विवासनं** Banishment, sending into exile, expulsion; रामस्य माञ्चनसि दुर्हगर्भस्त्रिषत्तित्वाविवासनपद्योः करुणा कुतस्ते U. 2. 10.

विवास्तित p. p. Banished, exiled, expelled.

विवसन a. Naked, unclothed. -नः A Jaina mendicant.

विवस्वत् m. The sun; स्वष्टा विवस्वतमिवोह्लिनेख Ki. 17. 48, 5. 48; R. 10. 30, 17. 48. -2 N. of Arupa. -3 N. of the present Manu. -2 A god. -5 The Arka plant.

विवह 1 P. 1 To remove, take away, drive off. -2 To marry. -**Caus.** To give in marriage.

विवहः N. of one of the seven tongues of fire.

विवाहः Marriage; (Hindu law-givers enumerate eight forms of marriage; ब्राह्मणैर्देवस्तथैवार्थः प्राजापत्यस्तथासुरैः । गंधर्वै रक्षत्रश्चैव पैशाचश्च द्रमोऽधमः Ms. 3. 21; see Y. 1. 53-61 also; for explanation of these forms see s. v.). -**Comp.** -चतुष्टयं marrying four wives. -दीक्षा the marriage ceremony or rite; R. 3. 33.

विवाहित p. p. Married.

विवाह्यः 1 A son-in law. -2 A bridegroom.

विवाकः A judge; cf. प्रऽडविवाक.

विवारः 1 Opening, expansion. -2 Expansion of the throat in the articulation of letters, (one of the Abhyantara Prayatnas, opp. संवर); cf. विवृतमूदनपां स्वराणां च Sk. on P. I. 1. 9.

विविध a. 1 Very much agitated