

**शत्वरी Night.**

**शद्** I. 1 P. ( but A. in conjugational tenses ) ( शयते, शब् ) 1 To fall, perish, decay, wither. -2 To go. -Caus. ( शद्यति-ते ) 1 To cause to go, impel. -2 ( ज्ञायति-ते ) ( a ) To fell, throw down, cut down ; किं भू-भूत्कटकस्थितिव्यसनिना व्ययं खुराः शान्तिताः Subhāsh.; Si. 14. 80, 15. 24, ( b ) To kill, destroy. -II. 1 P. ( शदति ) To go ( usually with अ ) .

**शदः** An eatable vegetable product ( fruit, root &c. ).

**शद्विः** 1 An elephant. -2 Cloud. -3 N. of Arjuna. -द्विः f. 1 Lightning. -2 Candied sugar.

**शद्वु** a, 1 Going, moving. -2 Falling, perishing, decaying.

**शद्व** p. p. Fallen, decayed, withered.

**शानकैस्** ind. Slowly ; see शनैस्.

**शानिः** [ शो-अनि किच Tv. ] 1 The planet Saturn ( the son of the sun and represented as of a black colour or dressed in dark-coloured clothes ). -2 Saturday. -3 N. of Siva. -Comp. -जं black pepper. -प्रदोषः a term for the ( evening ) worship of Siva performed on the thirteenth day of a lunar fortnight when it falls on a Saturday. -प्रसूः f. an epithet of Chhâyâ, wife of the sun ; cf. संज्ञा. -प्रियं a sapphire. -वारः, -वासरः Saturday.

**शनैस्** ind. 1 Slowly, gently, quietly. -2 Gradually, by degrees, little by little ; धर्मं संचिनुयाच्छनैः ; Ku. 3. 59 ; Ms. 3 217. -3 Successively, in due order, Ms. 1. 15. -4 Mildly, softly. -5 Tardily, sluggishly. -6 Independently. ( शनैः शनैः slowly, by slow degrees ). -Comp. -चर a. going or moving slowly ; शनैश्चराम्यां पाराम्यां रेजे महमथीव सा Bh. 1. 17. ( where it means ' Saturn ' also ). ( -रः ) the planet Saturn.

**शंतनुः** N. of a king of the lunar race. He married Gangâ and Satyawati; by the former wife he had a son named Bhîshma, and by the latter Chitrângada and Vichitravîrya. Bhîshma remained a celibate all his life, and his younger brothers died childless ; cf. भीष्म.

**शप्** A technical term used by

Pāpini for the conjugational sign अ inserted between the root and the terminations of the conjugational tenses in the first class of roots.

**शप्** ind A particle and prefix implying assent or compliance.

**शप्** 1. 4. U. ( शपति-ते, शप्यति-ते, शत ) 1 To curse, execrate ; अशपद्भव मानुषीति तां R. 8. 80 ; सोऽभूत्परसुरस्य भूमिपतिं शशाप ( वृद्धः ) 9. 78, 1. 77. -2 To swear, take an oath, promise by oath, say on oath, ( usually with dat. of the person to whom a promise &c. is made and instr. of the object by which it is made ) ; भरते-नात्मना चाहं शपे ते मनुजाधिप । यथा नान्येन तुष्येयमुते रामविवासानह Rām. ; when used without an object it generally governs the instr. of the thing and dat. of the person by which or whom the oath is taken ; सत्यं शपामि ते पार्थकजस्पर्शेन K. ; Ghaṭ. 22 ; अशप्त निहुवानोऽसौ सीतायै स्मरमोहितः Bk. 8. 74 ; प्रेम जिज्ञासमानाभ्यस्ताभ्योऽशप्तत कामिनः 8.33; sometimes शप् governs a cognate accusative : सहस्रतोऽसौ शपयानशप्यत् Bk. 3. 32. -3 To blame, scold, revile, abuse ( with dat. or by itself ) ; द्विषद्भ्रूयशपस्तथा Bk. 17. 4. प्रतिवाचमदत्त केशवः शपमानाय न वैदिमुमुक्षे Si. 16 25. -Caus. ( शपयति-ते ) To bind by an oath, conjure ; शपितोऽसि गौःब्राह्मणकाम्यया Mk. 3 ; शपितासि मम लवंगिकावलोकिनयोश्च जीवितेन यदि वाचा न कथयसि Māl. 8.

**शपः** [ शप्-अच् ] 1 A curse, an imprecation. -2 An oath.

**शपथः** [ शप्-अथन् ] 1 Cursing. -2 A curse, an imprecation, anathema. -3 An oath, swearing, taking or administering an oath, asseveration by oath or ordeal ; आमोक्षो न हि कस्तूर्योः शपथेनानुभाव्यते Bv. 1. 120 ; Ms. 8. 109. -4 Conjuraton, binding by oaths ; Māl. 3. 2. -Comp. -पत्रं an affidavit, a statement on oath.

**शपनं** 1 See शपथ. -2 Reviling ; abuse.

**शप्त** p. p. 1 Cursed. -2 Sworn. -3 Reviled, abused ; ( see शप् ).

**शफः** -फं [ शम्-अच् पूर्वो० पस्य फः ] 1 A hoof. -2 The root of a tree. -Comp. -रुः f. a woman having thighs resembling the two divisions of a cow's hoof ; see P. IV. 1. 70.

**शफरः** ( शी. f. ) [ शफं शति रा-क Tv. ] A kind of small glittering fish ; मो-धीकर्तुं चटुल शफरोद्दत्तनपेक्षितानि Me. 40 ; Si. 8. 24 ; Ku. 4. 39. -Comp. -अधिपः the fish called Ilisha.

**शव ( व ) रः** 1 A mountaineer, barbarian, savage ; राजन् गुञ्जाफलानां स्रज इति शवरा नैव हारं हरति K. P. 10. -2 N. of Siva. -3 The hand. -4 Water. -5 N. of a celebrated commentator and writer on Mīmāṃsā. -री 1 A Sabara female. -2 A female Kirdā who was an ardent devotee of Rāma. -Comp. -आलयः the abode of wild mountaineers or barbarians. -लोभ्रः the wild Lodhra tree.

**शव ( व ) ल** a. 1 Spotted, brindled, variegated ; काचित्पमा चांद्रमसी तमोभिःश्लयाविलीनेः शवलीकृतव R. 13. 56, 5. 44 ; Mv. 7. 26. -2 Varied, divided into various parts. -3 Articulate, imitative. -लः A variegated colour. -ला, -ली 1 A spotted or brindled cow. -2 The cow of plenty or Kāmādhenū q. v. -लं Water.

**शब्द** 10 U. ( शब्दयति-ते, शब्दित ) 1 To sound, make a noise. -2 To speak, call out, call out to ; विततमुक्करामः शब्दयत्या वयोभिः परिपतति द्विषोऽके हेलया बालसूर्यः Si. 11. 47. -3 To name, call ; अत एव सागरिकेति शब्दयते Ratn. 4. -WITH अभि to name. -प्र to explain. -सं to call out to.

**शब्दः** [ शब्-घञ् ] 1 Sound ( the object of the sense of hearing and property of आकाश ) ; अध्यात्मनः शब्दगुणं गुणज्ञः पदं विमानेन विगाहमानः R. 13. 1. -2 Sound, note ( of birds ; men &c. ), noise in general ; विश्वासेःपगमादभिज्ञगतयः शब्दं सहते युगाः S. 1. 14 ; Bg. 1. 13 ; S. 3. 1 ; Ms. 4. 31 ; Ku. 1. 45. -3 The sound of a musical instrument ; वाद्यशब्दः Pt. 2 ; Ku. 1. 45. -4 A word, sound, significant word ( for def. &c. see Mbh. introduction ) ; एकः शब्दः सम्यग्धीतः सम्यक् प्रयुक्तः स्वर्गं लोके कामधुम्भवति ; so शब्दार्थौ. -5 A declinable word, a noun, substantive. -6 A title, an epithet ; यस्वार्थयुक्तं गिरिराजशब्दं कुर्वति बालव्यजनैश्चमयैः Ku. 1. 13 ; S. 2. 14 ; नृपेण चक्रे युवराजशब्दभाक् R. 3. 35, 2. 53, 64, 3. 49, 5. 22 ; 18. 42 ; V. 1. 1. -7 The name, mere name ; as in शब्दपति q. v. -8 Verbal autho-