

nary subjects. -2. a horse. -होचिन् *m.* a horse.

**शांलिकः** 1 A weaver. -2 A toll, tax. -3 A village of artisans.

**शांलिन** *a.* (नी *f.*) (usually at the end of comp.) 1 Endowed with, possessed of, possessing, shining or resplendent with; अलघुलपंकशांलिनी *Si.* 16. 76, *Ki.* 2. 31, 7. 28, 55; 8. 17, *Ra.* 4. 2. -2 Domestic.

**शांलिनी** 1 A mistress of the house, housewife. -2 *N.* of a metre; see *App. I.*

**शांलीन** *a.* [ शांलाप्रवेशमर्हति, शांला-ज ] 1 Modest, bashful, shy, retiring; निसर्गशांलीनः स्त्रीजनः *M.* 4; *R.* 6. 81, 18. 17; *Si.* 16. 83. -2 Like, resembling -नः A householder. ( शांलीनीकृ 'to make humble, humiliate').

**शांलीनता-स्व** Bashfulness, modesty.

**शांलुः** [ शांल-उण् ] 1 A frog. -2 A kind of perfume. -3 A kind of astringent substance. -लु *n.* The root of the water-lily.

**शांलु (लु) कं** 1 The root of the water-lily. -2 Nutmeg. -कः 1 A frog. -2 The root of the water-lily ( शांलु only in this sense ).

**शांलु (लु) रः** A frog.

**शांलैयं** A field of rice.

**शांलोत्तरीयः** An epithet of *Pāṇini*; see शांलातुरीय.

**शांलमलः** [ शांल-मलञ् ] 1 The silk-cotton tree. -2 One of the seven great divisions of the earth. -3 The gum of the cotton-tree.

**शांलमलिः** 1 The silk-cotton tree; *Bv.* 1. 115; *Ms.* 8. 246. -2 One of the seven great divisions of the earth. -3 *N.* of a kind of hell. -**Comp.** -स्थः an epithet of *Garuḍa*.

**शांलमलिकं** An inferior kind of *Sālmali* tree.

**शांलमलिन्** *m.* *N.* of *Garuḍa*.

**शांलमलिनी** The silk-cotton tree.

**शांलमली** 1 The silk-cotton tree. -2 *N.* of a river in *Pātāla*. -3 A kind of hell. -**Comp.** -वेष्टः, -वेष्टकः the gum of the silk-cotton tree.

**शांलवः** 1 *N.* of a country. -2 A king of *Sālvā*.

**शाव** *a.* (नी *f.*) [ शव-अण् ] 1 Relating to a dead body; caused by the death ( of a relative ); दशाहं शावमाशौचं सर्पिण्डेषु

विधीयते *Ms.* 5. 59, 61. -2 Tawny, dark-yellowish. -वः 1 The young of any animal, a fawn, cub; क वयं क पराक्षपन्मयो मृगशावैः समनेधितो जनः *S.* 2. 18; मृगसज्जशावः *R.* 6. 3, 18. 37. -2 A dark-yellowish colour.

**शावकः** The young of any animal.

**शावर** See शावर.

**शाश्वत** *a.* (ती *f.*) 1 [ शश्वद् भवः अण् ] 1 Eternal, perpetual, everlasting; शाश्वतीः समाः *Rām.* (= *U.* 2. 5) 'for eternal years', 'ever more' 'for all time to come'; *U.* 5. 27; *R.* 14. 14. -2 *All.* -तः 1 *N.* of *Siva*. -2 Of *Vyāsa*. -3 The sun. -तं Heaven. -तं *ind.* Eternally, perpetually, for ever.

**शाश्वतिक** *a.* (की *f.*) Eternal, permanent, perpetual, constant; शाश्वतिको विरोधः 'natural antipathy'; शाश्वतिकं विरोधमहाय *K.*

**शाश्वती** The earth.

**शाश्वकुल** *a.* (ली *f.*) Eating flesh ( or fish ).

**शाश्वकुलिकं** A quantity of baked cakes ( शाश्वकुली ).

**शास्** 2 *P.* (शास्ति, शासात, अशिषत्, शासिषति, शासितुं, शिष्ट) 1 To teach, instruct, train ( governing two accusatives in this sense ); माणवकं धर्मं शास्ति *Sk.*; *Bk.* 6. 10; शिष्यस्तेऽहं शाधि मां त्वां प्रपन्नं *Bg.* 2. 7. -2 To rule, govern; अनन्यशासनानुवां शशासैकपुरी-निव *R.* 1. 30; 10. 1; 14. 85, 19. 57; *S.* 1. 25; *Bk.* 3. 53. -3 To order, command, direct, enjoin; *R.* 12. 34; *Mv.* 6. 20; *Ku.* 6. 24; *Bk.* 9. 68. -4 To tell, communicate, inform ( with *dat.* ); तस्मिन्नाशोधनं वृत्तं लक्ष्मणयाशिषन्महत् *Bk.* 6. 27; *Ms.* 11. 83. -5 To advise; स किंस्वा साधु न शास्ति योऽधिषं *Ki.* 1. 5. -6 To decree, enact. -7 To punish, chastise, correct; ताञ्च शिष्याञ्चौरदंडेन धार्मिकः पृथिवीपतिः *Ms.* 8. 29, 4. 175, *V.* 5. -8 To tame, subdue; *Mv.* 6. 20. -9 To wish, desire.

**शास्** *m.* A reciter; as in उक्त्यशास्.

**शासः** *Ved.* 1 An order, command.

-2 Praise ( स्तुति ).

**शासकः** [ शास्-कुल ] 1 A ruler.

-2 A chastiser, punisher.

**शासनं** [ शास्-ल्यट् ] 1 Instruction, teaching, discipline. -2 Rule, sway, government; अनन्यशासनानुवां *R.* 1. 30; so अप्रतिशासन. -3 An order, a

command, direction; तदुभिरपि देवस्य शासनं प्रगणीकृतं *S.* 6; *R.* 3. 69, 14. 83, 18. 28. -4 An edict, enactment, a decree. -5 A precept, rule. -6 A royal grant ( of land & c. ), charter; अहं त्वां शासनशतेन योजयिष्यामि *Pt.* 1; *Y.* 2. 240, 295. -7 A deed, writing, written agreement. -8 Control of passions. -9 A written book of authority. ( At the end of comp. शासन often means 'punisher, destroyer, killer'; as in स्वरशासनः, पाकशासनः ). -**Comp.** -अतिवृत्तिः *f.* violation of commands, disobedience. -पत्रं 1. a plate ( usually of copper ) on which a grant of land &c. is inscribed. -2. a sheet of paper on which an order is written. -हरः a royal messenger. -हारिन् *m.* an envoy, a messenger; *R.* 3. 68.

**शासनीय** *a.* 1 To be ruled, governed or directed. -2 Punishable; *V.* 5. **शासित** *p. p.* 1 Ruled, governed. -2 Punished.

**शासितु** *m.* [ शास्-तृच् ] 1 A ruler, governor. -2 A chastiser; *S.* 1. 25.

**शास्तिः** *f.* [ शास्-क्तिन् ] 1 Governing, ruling. -2 An order, a command. -3 Correction, chastisement, punishment, especially the punishment inflicted by command of the king. -5 A sceptre, rod ( of authority ).

**शास्तु** *m.* [ शास्-तृच् इडभावः ] 1 A teacher, an instructor. -2 A ruler, king, sovereign. -3 A father. -4 A Buddha or Jina; or a deified teacher of the *Bauddhas* or *Jainas*.

**शास्त्रं** [ शिष्यतेऽनेन शास्-शून् ] 1 An order, a command, rule, precept. -2 A sacred precept or rule, scriptural injunction. -3 A religious or sacred treatise, sacred book, scripture; see comps. below. -4 Any department of knowledge, science; इति गुह्यतमं शास्त्रं *Bg.* 15. 20; शास्त्रे-व्यकुञ्जिता बुद्धिः *R.* 1. 19; often at the end of comp. after the word denoting the subject, or applied collectively to the whole body of teaching on that subject; वेदांतशास्त्र, न्यायशास्त्र, तर्कशास्त्र, अलंकारशास्त्र &c. -5 What is learnt, knowledge; *Si.* 5. 47. -6 A work, treatise; तत्रैः पंच-भिरित्यकार सुमनोहरं शास्त्रं *Pt.* 1. -6 Theory ( opp. प्रयोग or practice ); इमं मां च शास्त्रं प्रयोगे च विवृणुतु *M.* 1. -**Comp.** -अतिक्रमः, -अनुष्ठानं vio-