

उपकान्तः A class of six-storeyed buildings (Mānāsāra 24. 16.).

उपकालिका Smaller variety of cardamom, or Fennel-flower-seed, Nigella Indica (Mar. काळें जिरे).

उपकिरण See under उपकृ.

उपकीचकः 1 A relation or follower of Kīchaka. -2 The army of Virāṭa under Kīchaka. -3 A sub-branch of a Bamboo tree; cf. the paronomastic quotation विराटनगरे राजन् कीचकादुपकीचकम् (where विराट can be separated as विः + आट, meaning a bird wandered).

उपकुञ्चिः, -ञ्चिका 1 The plant Nigella Indica (कृष्ण-जीरक). -2 Small cardamom.

उपकुम्भ a. 1 Near, proximate. -2 Solitary, retired, secluded. -भम् ind. Near a jar.

उपकुल्या 1 The plant Piper Longum (Mar. पिंपळी). -2 A canal, trench.

उपकुशः Gum-boil; a disease of the mouth.

उपकूज् 1 P. To fill with cooing.

उपकूजित p. p. Made to resound (with cooing). -तम् Filling with cooing.

उपकूपम्, -पे ind. Near a well; °जलाशयः a trough near a well for watering cattle; also -पः A small cistern made of stone (Mar. टांके, डोणी).

उपकूलम् ind. On the shore; उपकूलं स कालिन्ध्याः पुरी पौरुषभूषणः (निर्ममे) R. 15. 28.

उपकृ 8 U. (a) उपकरोति-कुरुते. 1 To place or bring near, furnish or provide with, do or render; किं ते भूयः प्रियमुपकरोतु पाकशासनः V. 5; Ms. 2. 149, 245; 5. 32. -2 To assist, serve, befriend, oblige, favour, benefit, help; प्राणिरप्युपकुर्वते Pt. 1. 83; Bk. 8. 18; (oft. with gen. of person); सा लक्ष्मीरुपकुर्वते यया परेषाम् Ki. 7. 28, 8. 13; आत्मनश्चोपकर्तुम् Me. 103; Śi. 20. 74; K. 174; न हि दीपौ परस्परस्योपकुर्वतः S. B.; sometimes with loc. also; Me. 8. 394. -3 To foster, take care of. -4 To render homage, serve, wait or attend upon (with acc.), हरिसुपकुर्वते Sk. -5 To begin, set about anything (with dat.). -6 To subdue, overcome. (b) उपस्करोति, -स्कुरुते. 1 To add, supply (वाक्याध्याहारे); उपस्कृतं ब्रूते P. VI. 1. 139. Sk. -2 To provide or furnish with; सिता-तपत्रव्यजनैरुपस्कृतः Bhāg. -3 To attend or wait on, serve. -4 To adorn, decorate, elaborate, refine, polish, prepare, perfect; राजतं चानुपस्कृतम् Ms. 5. 112; उपस्कृता कन्या Sk.; शास्त्रोपस्कृतशब्दसुन्दरगिरः Bh. 2. 15. -5 (a) To care for, take care of (with acc. of person); P. I. 3. 32, VI. 1. 139. (b) To make efforts (with gen. of thing); एषोदकस्योपस्कुरुते, मा कस्यचिदुपस्कृथाः Bk. 8. 19, 119. -6 To furnish badly, deform; मांसं यच्चानुपस्कृतम् Ms. 3. 257. -7 To corrupt, defile, censure; एषोऽनुपस्कृतः प्रोक्तो योध-

धमः सनातनः 7. 98. -8 To bring or call together; उपस्कृता ब्राह्मणाः (= समुदिताः Sk.).

उपकर्या A palace. also उपकार्या.

उपकरणम् 1 Doing service or favour, helping, assisting. -2 Material, implement, instrument, means; यथैवोपकरणवतां जीवितं तथैव ते जीवितं स्यात् Bri. Up. 2. 4. 2.; स्वैरुपकरणेषु U. 5; °द्रव्यम् Mk. 3; उपकरणीभावमायाति U. 3. 3 serve as helping instruments, or assistants; परोप-कारोपकरणं शरीरम् K. 207; so स्नान° bathing materials; Pt. 1; व्यायाम° athletic materials; आत्मा परोपकरणीकृतः H. 2. 24; K. 80, 102, 198, 204; Y. 2. 276, Ms. 9. 270. -3 An engine, machine, apparatus, paraphernalia (in general). -4 Means of subsistence, anything supporting life. -5 A means or expedient; कर्म°, वेद°, यज्ञ° &c. -6 Fabricating, composing, elaborating. -7 The insignia of royalty. -8 The attendants of a king. -Comp. -अर्थ a. Suitable, requisite.

उपकर्तृ a. One who does a service or favour, useful, friendly; आपत्सुपकर्ता Dk. 160; हीनान्यनुपकर्तृणि प्रवृद्धानि विकुर्वते R. 17. 58; उपकर्त्री रसादीनाम् S. D. 624; Śi. 2. 37.

उपकारः 1 Service, help, assistance, favour, kindness, obligation (opp. अपकार); अशक्यो द्रव्यपदार्थिकेन द्रव्यस्य गुणकृत उपकारः प्रतिज्ञातुम् Mbh. on P. II. 1. 1. उपकारापकारौ हि लक्ष्यं लक्षणमेतयोः Śi. 2. 37; शाम्येत्प्रत्युपकारेण नोपकारेण दुर्जनः Ku. 2. 40, 3. 73; Y. 3. 284; Pt. 1. 22; उपकारे वृत् to be of service or useful (to another); -2 Preparation. -3 Ornament, decoration. -4 Particularly, flowers, garlands &c. suspended at gate-ways as embellishments on festive occasions. -री 1 A royal tent, palace. -2 Caravansera.

उपकारक a. Doing service or favour, helping, contributing to, assisting, productive (of good results); उपकारकमायतेभृशम् Ki. 2. 43.

उपकारिका (also उपकारी) 1 Protectress, a female assistant. -2 A palace. -3 A tent, a caravansera. -4 A kind of cake.

उपकारिन् a. Helping, serving, beneficial &c.; subservient, benefactor.

उपकार्य a. 1 Deserving assistance or favour, fit to be assisted. -र्या A royal house, palace; रम्यां रघुप्रतिनिधिः स नवोपकार्या बाल्यात्परासिव दशां मदनोधुवास R. 5. 63; a royal tent; तस्योपकार्यारचितोपचाराः 5. 41. 11. 93, 13. 79, 16. 55, 73.

उपकुर्वाण a. Doing service &c. -णः A Brāhmaṇa in a state of pupilage (ब्रह्मचारिन्) who wishes to pass on to the state of a house-holder (गृहस्थ).

उपकृत p. p. Assisted, benefited, served &c. -तम् Aid, favour, obligation; गता नाशं तारा उपकृतमसाधाविव जने Mk. 5. 25.

उपकृतिः f., उपक्रिया Favour, obligation.