उपजीव् 1 P. 1 To live upon, subsist by, derive livelihood from, be supported by; उपजीव्यमानपादच्छायः K. 5; कां वृत्तिमार्य उपजीवति Mk. 2; संवाहकस्य वृत्तिम् ibid.; शेषास्तमुपजीवयुर्यथैव पितरं तथा Ms. 9. 105; Y. 2. 301. -2 To live under, be dependent on, serve; अम्मसामुपचयाय उपजीवति स्म Si. 9. 32. -3 To make use of, derive materials (for writing from); तदेतद्भारतं नाम कविभिस्तूपजीव्यते Mb. -4 To practise; ते (ब्राह्मणाः) सम्यगुपजीवेयुः षट्कमीणि यथाक्रमम् Ms. 10. 74. -Caus. To use, to make the most of; Ks.

उपजीव a. Ved. Living on &c. –वा Subsistence; T. Br. 1. 5. 6. 4.

उपजीवक, -विन् a. 1 Living upon, subsisting by (instr. or in comp.); जातिमात्रोपजीविनाम् Ms. 12. 114, 8. 20, नानापण्योपजीविनाम् 9. 257; द्यूतोपजीव्यस्मि Mk. 2. -2 Living under, depending upon, subject to, a dependant, servant (m.); भीमकान्तेर्नृपगुणेः स बभूबोपजीविनाम् R. 1. 16; अस्मद् K. 61. -कम् Means of subsistence, profession.

उपजीवनम्, -जीविका 1 Living. -2 Subsistence, livelihood; निन्दिताधोपजीवनम् Y. 3. 236; क्षत्रियस्यैतदेवाहुर्धमं कृष्णोपजीवनम् Mb. -3 A means of living, such as property; किंचिह्त्वोपजीवनम् Ms. 9. 207.

उपजीव्य pot. p. 1 Affording a livelihood; उपजीव्यद्वमाः Y. 2. 227. -2 Giving patronage, patronizing (as a king &c.). -3 (fig.) Supplying materials for writing, that from which one derives his materials; सर्वेषां कविमुख्यानामुपजीव्यो भविष्यति Mb. -व्यः 1 A patron. -2 A source or authority (from which one derives his materials); इत्यलमुपजीव्यानां मान्यानां व्याख्यानेषु कटाक्षनिक्षेपण S. D. 2. -व्यम् A means of subsistence, अन्तपालाश्च यास्यन्ति सदारो यत्र राधवः। सहोपजीव्यं राष्ट्रं च पुरं च सपरिच्छदम् Rām. 2. 37. 26.

उपजुष्ट a. 1 Approached, received with courtesy; इत्याचारादिस यदि मया प्रश्रयेणोपजुष्टः Mv. 3. 26. -2 Frequented, resorted to; Mv. 4.

उपजोष:, -षणम् 1 Affection. -2 Enjoyment; Bhāg. 5. 16. 18. -3 Frequenting, resorting to. -4 Desire. -षम् ind. 1 According to one's desire or pleasure; यथोपजोषं भुझानो नातृप्यदिजितीन्द्रयः Bhāg. 7. 4. 19. -2 Silently. Mb. 2.

उपज्ञा 9 A. 1 To ascertain; to know. -2 To invent, find out, hit upon. (उपज्ञातम् = विनोपदेशेन ज्ञातम्); न पापमुप-जानते Av. 4. 36. 8. see उपज्ञा below.

उपज्ञा [उपज्ञायते इत्युपज्ञा कर्मण्यक्]1 Knowledge acquired by oneself and not handed down by tradition, invention, primitive or untaught knowledge; usually in comp. which is treated as a neuter noun (P. II. 4.21); पाणिनेहपज्ञा पाणिन्युपज्ञं प्रन्थः Sk.; प्राचेतसोपज्ञं रामायणम् R. 15.63. -2 Undertaking or commencing a thing not done

before; लोकेऽभूचदुपज्ञमेव बिदुषां सौजन्यजन्यं यशः Malli. on Raghuvamsa.

उपज्ञात a. Invented.

उपज्मन a. Ved. Striding or stepping upon, यं शूरस्तातौ यमपामुपज्मन्यं विश्वासी वाजयन्ते स इन्द्रः Sv. 1. 4. 1. 5. 6.

उपज्योतिषम् A Compendium on astronomy.

उपज्वलित a. Lighted, inflamed; Sat. Br. 11. 8. 3. 7.

उपढोक् Caus. 1 To present (as an offering), make a respectful offering; एकेकं पशुमुपडोकयामः H. 2. -2 To carry out, accomplish.

उपढौकनम् A respectful offering or present, Naza-rāṇā.

उपतटः The skirt or border; Me. 59 -टम् ind. Near the skirt.

उपतप् 1 P. 1 To make warm, heat; उपतप्तिदका नदाः Rām.; Si. 9. 65 (where it means to pain also). -2 To feel pain, become sick; आहितानिश्चेद्वपतपत् Asval. -3 To afflict, befall (as a sickness); sometimes used impersonally. -pass. 1 To be pained, become ill, be afflicted with; इत्यपूर्वभुपतप्येतऽस्माभः Mv. 2; so दुःखेनोपतप्येत &c. -2 To be emaciated with penance, practise penance; उपतप्यामहे तपः Av. -Caus. 1 To kindle, ignite, burn; न नो गृहाणाभुप तीतपासि Av. 6. 32. 1. -2 To torment, hurt, pain. -3 To offend, oppress. -4 To mortify the body by penance.

उपतपत् m. Interior heat, disease (Ved.). जरया वोपतपता वाणिमानं निगच्छति Bri. Up. 4. 3. 36.

उपतपन a. Paining, afflicting; वपुरिन्द्रियोपतपनेषु सतत-मसुखेषु पाण्डवः (स्थिरतां न्याप) Ki. 12. 3.

उपतप्त p. p. 1 Heated, parched; consumed. -2 Distressed, pained, tormented.

उपतम् a. Burning, heating. m. 1 Morbid or extra-ordinary heat. -2 Any cause of heat, burning or inflammation. -3 A kind of disease.

उपतापः 1 Heat, warmth. -2 Trouble, distress' pain, sorrow; सर्वथा न कंचन न स्प्रशन्त्युपतापाः K. 135, 177; शरीरोपतापेन Mal. 3. -8 Calamity, misfortune. -4 Sickness, disease, injury. -5 Haste, hurry.

उपतापक a. Heating, igniting.

उपतापनम् 1 Heating. -2 Distressing, tormenting.

उपतापिन् a. 1 Heating, inflaming; causing pain.
-2 Suffering heat or pain, being sick; गुर्वर्थ पितृमात्रर्थं स्वाप्यायार्थ्युपतापिनः Ms. 11. I; cf. also पुरुषं सोम्योपतापिनं ज्ञातयः पर्युपासते Ch. Up. 6. 15. 1.

उपतस्पः An upper story, a room on the top of a house. -2 A kind of wooden seat or stool.

उपतारक a. Overflowing (as water).