

क्षमिणं तादृशं तात ब्रुवन्ति कटुकान्यपि Mb. 3. 28. 13. -**Comp.**
-**आलाबु** (-बू) *f.* a kind of bitter gourd. -**त्रयम्** a com-
pound of ginger, black and long pepper. -**फलः** = ककौल
(Mar. कंकौळ). (-**लम्**) *N.* of a perfume prepared
from the berries of this plant. -**बदरी** *N.* of a plant,
as also of a town. कटुबदर्या अद्रभवं नगरं कटुबदरी Mbh. on
P. I. 2. 51. -**रोहिणी** = कटुरोहिणी. -**चल्ली** = कटी.

कटुकत्वम् Pungency.

कटुका *f.* *N.* of plant, Picrorrhiza Kurroa (Mar.
कुटकी, बाळकडू).

कटुकता Rough manners, rudeness.

कटुरः Buttermilk mixed with water. -*a.* Mean, vile.

कटोरम् An earthen vessel.

कटोरा A shallow cup.

कटोल *a.* Pungent. -**लः** 1 A pungent flavour. -2 A
man of an inferior and degraded tribe, a Chāṇḍāla.
-**Comp.** -**वीणा** a kind of lute played by the Chāṇ-
ḍālas.

कटुद् 10 P. To heap, cover with earth; Kṛṣiṣam-
graha.

कटुरिन्त्यम् A kind of dance.

कट्टारः A weapon, dagger.

कट्टारिका *f.* A butcher's cleaver.

कट्टफलः *N.* of a tree, commonly called कायफल.

कटुर *a.* Despised. -**रम्** 1 The skim or whey of
curds. -2 Buttermilk with water. -3 A sauce, condi-
ment.

कट् 1 P. (कठित, अकठीत्, कठित) To live in distress;
see कण्ठ.

कठः 1 *N.* of a sage, pupil of Vaiśampāyana, teach-
er of that branch of Yajurveda which is called after
him. -2 A Brāhmaṇa. -3 A note or simple sound.
-4 A kind of rik. -**ठाः** The followers of that sage.
के सव्रह्मचारिणोऽस्थेति। कठाः। Mbh. on P. II. 2. 24. -**ठी** 1
A female follower of Kāṭha. कठी वृन्दारिका कठवृन्दारिका
Mbh. on P. VI. 3. 42. -2 The wife of a Brāhmaṇa.
-**Comp.** -**अध्यापकः** a teacher of the Kāṭha branch
of the Yajurveda. -**उपनिषद्** *N.* of an Upaniṣad
(generally said to belong to अथर्ववेद). -**कालापाः** P. II.
4. 3. Schools of कठ and कालाप; नन्दन्तु कठकालापाः वर्धन्तां
कठकौशुमाः Mbh. on II. 4. 3. ये च मे कठकालापा बहवो दण्ड-
माणवाः Rām. 2. 32. 18. -**धूर्तः** a Brāhmaṇa well-versed
in the कठ branch of the Yajurveda. -**श्रोत्रियः** P. V.
2. 84. a Brāhmaṇa who has mastered the कठ branch
of the Yajurveda.

कठमर्दः An epithet of Śiva.

कठर *a.* Hard, stiff.

कठल्यः, -**कठल्लः** Gravel.

कठाकुः A bird.

कठाहकः A gallinule.

कठिका Chalk.

कठिञ्जरः *N.* of a tree commonly called तुलसी.

कठिन *a.* 1 Hard, stiff; कठिनविषमामेकवेणीं सारयन्तीम् Me.
93; Amaru. 72; Mu. 2. 20; so ^०स्तनौ. -2 Hardhearted,
cruel, ruthless; न विदीर्ये कठिनाः खलु स्त्रियः Ku. 4. 5;
Pt. 1. 64; विसृज कठिने मानमधुना Amaru. 7; so ^०हृदय;
^०चित्त -3 Inexorable, inflexible. -4 Sharp, violent,
intense (as pain &c.). नितान्तकठिनां रुजं मम न वेद सा
मानसीम् V. 2. 11. -5 Giving pain. -**नः** A thickset. -**ना**
1 A sweetmeat made with refined sugar. -2 An
earthen vessel for cooking; (*n.* also in this sense).
-**नी** Chalk. See कठिनिका. -**नम्** 1 A Shovel, scoop; प्लवे
कठिनकाजं च रामश्चक्रे समाहितः Rām. 2. 55. 17. -2 An
earthen vessel for cooking (स्थाली); कठिनं पूर्यासास Mb.
3. 297. 1. -3 A strap or pole for carrying burden; P.
IV. 4. 72. -**Comp.** -**पृष्ठः**, -**कः** a tortoise.

कठिनता, -**त्वम्** 1 Hardness, firmness. -2 Severity.
-3 Cruelty, hard-heartedness; जहिहि कठिनतां प्रयच्छ
वाचम् Ki. 10. 51. -4 Difficulty, obscurity.

कठिनिका, -**कठिनी** 1 Chalk. -2 The little finger.
गुणिगुणगणनारम्भे न पतति कठिनी सुसंभ्रमायस्य H.

कठिल्लः The Balsam apple (Mar. कारलें).

कठिकल्लः 1 The Balsam apple. -2 The hog-weed.
-3 *N.* of a plant.

कटुर *a.* Hard, cruel.

कठेर *a.* Living in distress. -**रः** A needy or dis-
tressed man, a pauper.

कठोर *a.* 1 Hard (fig. also); solid, stiff, कठोरा-
स्थिग्रन्थि Māl. 5. 34. -2 Cruel, hard-hearted, ruthless;
अथि कठोर यशः किल ते प्रियम् U. 3. 27; so ^०हृदय, ^०चित्त. -3
Sharp, piercing; ^०अबुक्श Sānti. 1. 22. -4 Full, deve-
loped, complete, fullgrown, of mature age; कठोरगर्भा
जानकीं विमुच्य U. 1, 1. 49, 6. 25; Māl. 6. 19; so कठोरतारा-
धिपलाञ्छनच्छविः Śi. 1. 20; so ^०new, young; Māl. 1. 2.
-5 (Fig.) Matured, refined; कलाकलापालोचनकठोरमतिभिः
K. 7; ^०रीभूतः दिवसः U. 2 it is noon-time. -**Comp.** -**गर्भे**
a. far advanced in pregnancy; आतङ्कस्फुरितकठोरगर्भगुर्वीम्
U. 1. 49. -**गिरिमाहात्म्यम्** a portion of the Brahmāṇḍa
Purāna.

कठोरता, -**त्वम्** Hardness, firmness, severity.

कठोरयति Den. P. To furnish with buds, expand
the blossoms of; कठोरय केतकान् Māl. 9. 42.