

कठोरित *a.* made to strive, strengthened; Hch.

कठोल *a.* Hard, resisting.

कङ् I. 1 U. (कङ्गति-ते, कङ्गित) 1 To be proud. -2 To unhusk; cf. कङ्. -3 To be disturbed or confused. -II. 6 P. To eat, consume. -III. 10 U. 1 To protect. -2 To remove the chaff or husk of grain. -3 To break off a part, separate or detach, tear.

कड *a.* 1 Dumb. -2 Hoarse. -3 Ignorant, foolish.

कडकम् (-कडकञ्चि *n.* ?) Sea-salt obtained by evaporation.

कडङ्गः A spirituous liquor, a kind of rum.

कडङ्ग (-क) **रः** 1 Straw, the stalks of various sorts of pulse &c. -2 A kind of weapon (club); Mb. 7. 25. 58.

कडङ्ग (-क) **रीय** *a.* To be fed with straw. -यः An animal fed with straw, such as a cow or buffalo; नीवारपाकादि कडङ्गरीथिरामृश्यते जानपदैर्न कञ्चित् R. 5. 9.

कडत्कारः A noise; B. R.

कड (-ल) **त्रम्** 1 A kind of vessel. -2 A wife. -3 Hip.

कडन्दि *Science* (कलण्डिका).

कड (ल) **म्बः** (म्बी) 1 The stem or stalk (of a pot-herb). -2 The end or point, angle.

कडवकम् A section of a great poem written in an अपभ्रंश dialect; S. D.

कडार *a.* 1 Tawny; कडार इवायम् G. M.; मीलन्मेघतडिक-डारकुहरैः U. 5. 14; U. 6. -2 Proud, haughty, impudent. -रः 1 The tawny colour. -2 A servant.

कडितुलः 1 A sword, scimitar. -2 A sacrificial knife.

कडुली A kind of drum.

कडेर *N.* of a country चोडः, कडेरः, केरलः Mbh. on P. IV. 1. 175.

कङ्ङ 1 P. 1 To be hard or rough. -2 To be harsh or severe.

कण I. 1 P. (कणति, कणित) 1 To sound or cry (as in distress); moan. कविता श्वः, रणिता श्वः Mbh. on P. -2 To become small. -3 To go or approach. -II. 10 P. or -*Caus.* 1 To wink, to close the eye with the lids or lashes. -2 To sigh, sound.

कणितम् Crying out with pain.

कणः 1 A grain, a single seed; तण्डुलकणान् H. 1; कणान् वा भक्षयेद्वन्दम् Ms. 11. 93. -2 An atom or particle (of anything). -3 A very small quantity; द्रविणं Sānti.

1. 19; 3. 5. -4 A grain of dust. रजःकणैः खुरोद्भूतैः R. 1. 85; or of pollen; ईषद्वद्धरजःकणाग्रकपिशा V. 2. 7. -5 A drop (of water) or spray; कणवाही मालिनीतरङ्गाणाम् S. 3. 7; अम्बु, अश्रु; उद्यानानां नवजलकणैर्युथिकाजालकानि Me. 26, 47, 71; Amaru. 54. -6 An ear of corn. -7 Spark (as of fire). -8 The spark or facet of a gem. -9 Flake (of snow). -10 श्वेतजीरक; cf. 'कणोऽतिसूक्ष्मे धान्यांशे पिप्पल्यां जीरके शरे' Nm. -**णा** 1 A kind of fly. -2 Long pepper. -3 Cumin seed. -**णी** 1 An atom, a drop. -2 A kind of corn. -3 The plant Premna Spinosa or Longifolia. -4 A crocodile; Girvāna. -**Comp.** -**अदः**, -**भक्षः**, -**भुज्** *m.* a nickname given to the philosopher who propounded the Vaiśeṣika system of philosophy (which may be said to be a 'doctrine of atoms'). -**अन्न** *a.* one whose food consists of grains. ता the state of one who is made to live on grains; द्वादशाहं कणावता Ms. 11. 167. -**गुगुलः** a kind of plant. -**जीरकः** a white kind of cumin seed. -**जीरकम्** small cumin seed. -**धूमः** A kind of penance; Matsya P. -**पियः** A sparrow. -**भक्षः**, -**भक्षकः**, -**भुज्** *m.* N. of Kanāda. -**भक्षकः** a kind of bird. -**लाभः** a whirlpool. -**वीरकः** A kind of arsenic (Mar. मनशीळ); Girvāna.

कणशः *ind.* In small parts or minute particles, grain by grain, little by little, drop by drop &c.; तदिदं कणशो विकीर्यते (भस्म) Ku. 4. 27.

कणिकः, **कणीकः** 1 A grain. -2 A small particle. -3 An ear of corn. -4 A meal of parched wheat. -5 An enemy. -6 N. of a purificatory ceremony, *i. e.* waving round lamps at sacrificial rites. -7 An enemy. -**का** 1 An atom, a small or minute particle; यथाऽश्वत्थकणीकायामन्तभूतो महाद्रुमः Mb. 12. 211. 2. -2 A drop (of water); तामुत्थाप्य स्वजलकणिकाशीतलेनानिलेन Me. 98. -3 A kind of corn or rice. -4 Cumin seed. -5 The अभिमन्थ tree (Mar. नरवेल).

कणिशः, -**शम्** An ear or spike of corn.

कणिष्ठ *a.* The smallest, the most minute.

कणीक *a.* Small, diminutive.

कणपः A kind of iron lance or bar; लोहस्तम्भस्तु कणपः Vaijayanti; चापचक्रकणपकर्षण &c. Dk. 35. -2 A weapon (like bomb). 'अयःकणान् लोहगुलिकाः पिबतीति तथाविधं आम्रैषौषधबलेन गर्भसंभूता लोहगुलिकास्तारका इव विकीर्यन्ते येन तद्यन्त्रमयः कणपं लोहमयम्' इति नीलकण्ठः. Mb. 1. 227. 25.

कणभः A kind of fly with a sting.

कणाटीनः, -**टीरः**, -**टारकः** A wagtail.

कणादः 1 N. of a philosopher; see under कण. -2 A goldsmith.

कणीचिः, -**ची** *f.* 1 A sound. -2 A tree. -3 A creeper in flower.