

कुमालकः N. of a country, a Taluka in the Mālava country (सौवीरदेश ?).

कुमुद a. 1 Unkind, unfriendly. -2 Avaricious. -n. 1 The white water-lily. -2 The red lotus.

कुमुदः, -दम् [कौ भोदते इति कुमुदम्] 1 The white water-lily said to open at moon-rise [*Nymphaea alba*] नोच्छ्वसिति तपनकिरणैश्चन्द्रस्येवाशुभिः कुमुदम् V. 3. 16; so Ś. 5. 28; Rs. 3. 2, 21, 23; Me. 42. कुमुदवनमपत्रि श्रीमदम्भोजषण्डम् Śi 11. 64. -2 A red lotus. -दम् Silver. -दः 1 An epithet of Viṣṇu. -2 N. of the elephant supposed to guard the south. -3 Camphor. -4 A species of monkey. -5 N. of a Nāga who gave his younger sister कुमुदती to Kuśa, son of Rāma; see R. 16. 79. 86. -दा A form of Durgā. -Comp. -अभिख्यम् silver. -आकरः, -आवासः a pond full of lotuses. कुमुदतीनां कुमुदाकरैरिव Śi. 12. 4. -आनन्द a. The delighter of lotuses; अन्वगात्कुमुदानन्दं शशाङ्कमिव कौमुदी R. 17. 6. -ईशः the moon. -खण्डम् an assemblage of lotuses. -गन्ध्या f. a woman having the smell of a कुमुद to her body. -नाथः, -पतिः, -बन्धः, बान्धवः, -सुहृद् m. the moon. ततः कुमुदनाथेन कामिनीगण्डपाण्डुना R.

कुमुदिक a. Abounding in Kumudas. -का N. of a plant (कदफल). -2 A small tree (the seeds of which are aromatic).

कुमुदिनी 1 A water-lily with white lotus flowers; यथेन्द्रावानन्दं व्रजति समुपोढे कुमुदिनी U. 5. 26.; Śi. 9. 34. -2 A collection of lotuses. -3 A place abounding in lotuses. -Comp. -नायकः, -पतिः -m. The moon; दृष्ट्वा कुमुदन्तमखण्डमण्डलम् Bhāg. 10. 29.

कुमुदत् a. Abounding in lotuses; कुमुदत्सु च वारिसु R. 4. 19. -ती 1 A water-lily with white flowers (opening at moon-rise); अन्तर्हिते शशिनि सेव कुमुदती मे दृष्टिं न नन्दयति संस्मरणायशोभा Ś. 4. 2; 3. 17; कुमुदतीं भानुमतीव भावम् (न बन्ध) R. 6. 36. कुमुदती तीरतरुर्दिनादौ Bk. 2. 4; कुमुदतीरेणुपिशंगविग्रहम् Bk. 2. 6. -2 A collection of lotuses. -3 A place abounding in lotuses. ईशः the moon.

कुमुदकः An epithet of Viṣṇu.

कुम्पः A cripple in the arms.

कुम्ब 1, 10 P. To enclose.

कुम्बः Ved. 1 A kind of head-dress for women (?) कुरीरमस्य शीर्षणि कुम्बं चाधिनिध्मसि Av. 6. 138. 3. -2 The upper part of a club. -बा 1 A thick petticoat. -2 An enclosure round the sacrificial ground. -Comp. -कुरीरः a. kind of head-dress for women.

कुम्भः [कुं भूमिं कुत्सितं वा उम्भति पूरयति उम्भ-अच् शकं Tv.] 1 A pitcher, water-pot, jar; इयं सुस्तनी मस्तकन्यस्तकुम्भा Jag.; बर्जयेत्तादृशं मित्रं विषकुम्भं पयोमुखम् H. 1. 74; R. 2. 36;

so कुच°, स्तन°. -2 The frontal globe on the forehead of an elephant; इभकुम्भ Māl. 5. 32; मतेभकुम्भदलने भुवि सन्ति शूराः Bh. 1. 59. -3 Aquarius, the eleventh sign of the zodiac. -4 A measure of grain equal to 20 droṇas; धान्यं दशभ्यः कुम्भेभ्यो हरतोऽभ्यधिकं वधः Ms. 8. 320. -5 (In Yoga phil.) Closing the nostrils and mouth so as to suspend breathing. -6 The paramour of a harlot. -7 An urn in which the bones of dead bodies are collected. -8 A kind of heart-disease. -9 N. of a plant (and also of its fruit); क्वचिद् बिल्वैः क्वचित्कुम्भैः क्वचित्चामलकमुष्टिभिः Bhāg. 10. 18. 14. -भा A harlot, a whore. -भम् A fragrant resin (गुग्गुल). -Comp. -उदरः one of the attendants of Śiva; अवेहि मां किङ्करमष्टमूर्तेः कुम्भोदरं नाम निकुम्भमित्रम् R. 2. 35. -उलूकः a kind of owl; हत्वा पिष्टमयं पूर्णं कुम्भोल्कः प्रजायते Mb. 13. 111. 101. -उलूखलकम् a medicinal plant (Mar. गुग्गुल). -कर्णः 'pitcher-eared', N. of a gigantic Rākṣasa, a brother of Rāvāṇa and slain by Rāma. [He is said to have devoured thousands of beings including sages and heavenly nymphs, and the gods were anxiously waiting for an opportunity to retaliate upon the powerful demon. After Brahmā had inflicted on him a curse for the humiliation to which he subjected Indra and his elephant Airāvata, Kumbhakarna began to practise the most rigid austerities. Brahmā was pleased and was about to grant him a boon, when the gods requested Sarasvatī to sit on his tongue and to pervert it. Accordingly when he went to the god, instead of asking *Indrapada* he asked *Nidrapada* which was readily granted. It is said that he slept for six months at a time, and, when roused, was awake for only one day. When Lankā was besieged by the monkey-troops of Rāma, Rāvāṇa with great difficulty roused Kumbhakarna, desirous of availing himself of his gigantic strength. After having drunk 2000 jars of liquor, he took Sugrīva prisoner, besides devouring thousands of monkeys. He was ultimately slain by Rāma.] Rām. 6; R. 12. 80. -2 an epithet of Śiva; Mb. 12. -कामला a bilious affection. -कारः 1 a potter; मृद्ण्डचक्रसंयोगात्कुम्भकारो यथा घटम् (करोति) Y. 3. 146. -2 a mixed tribe (वेद्यायां विप्रतश्चौर्यात् कुम्भकारः स उच्यते Uśanas; or मालाकारात्कर्मकर्या कुम्भकारो व्यजायत Parāśara). -3 a serpent. -4 a kind of wild fowl. (-री), -कारिका 1 the wife of a potter. -2 a kind of collyrium. -योगः N. of a town. -जः, -जन्मन् m. -योनिः, m. -संभवः 1 epithets of Agastya; एतदाख्याय रामाय महर्षिः कुम्भसंभवः Rām. 7. 80. 1; प्रससादोदयादम्भः कुम्भयोनेर्महौजसः R. 4. 21; 15. 55. -2 an epithet of Droṇa, the military preceptor of the Kauravas and Pāṇḍavas. -3 an epithet of Vasiṣṭha. -दासी a bawd, procuress; sometimes used as a term of reproach or abuse. -धरः the sign of the zodiac called Aquarius. -पञ्जरः a niche in the wall. -राशिः the sign Aquarius. -रेतस् m. a form of Agni. -लग्नम् that time of the day in which Aquarius rises above the horizon.