

कुवलयिन् *a.* Having blue lotuses. संदष्टाः कुवलयिनो भुवो विभागाः U. 1. 31.

कुवलयित *a.* Furnished with blue lotuses; कटाक्षैर्नीरीणां कुवलयितवातायनमिव Māl. 2. 11, R. 11. 93.

कुवलयिनी 1 The blue water-lily; plant. -2 An assemblage of lotuses. -3 A place abounding in lotuses.

कुवली (= कोली; see बदरी); कुवली कुवलम् । बदरी बादरम् Mbh. on P. IV. 3. 130.

कुवाटः The fold of a door.

कुवाद *a.* 1 Detracting, undervaluing, censorious. -2 Low, vile.

कुवाहुलः A camel.

कुवि (पि) न्दः 1 A weaver; कुविन्दस्त्वं तावत्पटयसि गुणग्राममभितः K. P. 7. -2 N. of the weaver caste.

कुवे (णा) णी (णिः) 1 A basket to hold fish (when caught), fish-basket. -2 A badly arranged tress of hair.

कुवे (वे) र *a.* 1 Bad. -2 Bad-limbed.

कुवेलम् A lotus.

कुशः *a.* 1 Wicked, vile, depraved. -2 Mad. -**शः** 1 A kind of grass considered holy and forming an essential requisite of several religious ceremonies; पवित्रार्थे इमं कुशाः Śraddha Mantra; कुशपूतं प्रवयास्तु विष्टरम् R. 8. 18, 1. 49, 95. -2 N. of the elder son of Rāma. [He was one of the twin sons of Rāma, born after Sītā had been ruthlessly abandoned in the forest; yet he was the elder of the two in point of first seeing the light of this world. He, with Lava was brought up by the sage Vālmīki, and the two boys were taught to repeat the Rāmāyaṇa, the epic of the poet. Kuśa was made by Rāma king of Kuśāvātī, and he lived there for some time after his father's death. But the presiding deity of the old capital Ayodhyā presented herself to him in his dream and besought him not to slight her. Kuśa then returned to Ayodhya; see R. 16. 3-42.] -3 A rope of Kuśa grass for connecting the yoke of a plough with the pole. -4 One of the great Dvīpas; Bhāg. 5. 1. 32. -**शा** 1 A plank for covering anything. -2 A piece of wood. -3 A horse's bridle. -**शी** A sort of ladle. -2 Wrought iron. -3 Ploughshare. -4 A pod of cotton. -5 A piece of Udumbara wood used for counting the number of Sāmāns in a Stotra; औदुम्बरे त्रियाम् । छन्दोगस्तोत्रगणनाशङ्कासुNm. -**शम्** Water; as in कुशेशय q.v. हृदश्च कुशवानेष यत्र पद्मं कुशेशयम् Mb. 3. 130. 18. -**Comp.** -**अक्षः** a monkey. -**अग्रम्** the sharp point of a blade of the Kuśa grass; hence often used in comp. in the sense of 'sharp', 'shrewd', 'penetrating' as intellect, बुद्धि *a.* having a penetrating intellect,

sharp, shrewd; (अपि) कुशाप्रबुद्धे कशली गुरुस्ते R. 5. 4. -**अग्रीय** *a.* penetrating, sharp; कर बुद्धिं कुशाग्रीयं ... Bk. 5. 15. -**अङ्गुली, -रीयम्** a ring of Kuśa grass worn at religious ceremonies. -**अराणिः** N. of Durvāsas. -**आकरः** the sacrificial fire. -**आसनम्** a seat or mat of Kuśa grass; अक्षमालापट्टतिज्ञा कुशासनपरिग्रहा । शांभवीव तनुः कस्य न वन्द्या दौर्जेनी सभा ॥ Udb. -**उदकम्** water in which Kuśa grass has been infused; Ms. 11. 212. -**कण्डिका** *f.* a type of संस्कार of the Vedic sacrificial fire. -**चीरम्** a garment of Kuśa grass; (प्रगृह्य) कैकेय्याः कुशाचीरे ते जानकी शुभलक्षणा Rām. 2. 37. 10. -**ध्वजः** the younger brother of Janaka; तौ कुशध्वजसुते सुमध्यमे R. 11. 54. -**मुष्टिः** *f.* a handful of Kuśa grass कुशमुष्टिसुपादाय लवं चैव तु स द्विजः Rām. 7. 66. 6. -**स्थलम्** N. of a place in the North of India; perhaps Kanoj; Ve. 1. (-ली) N. of the town Dvārakā. रथं समारोप्य ययुः कुशस्थलीम् Bhāg. 10. 61. 41. -2 N. of the town उज्जयिनी.

कुशयः, कुशपः A drinking vessel, cup, goblet.

कुशिन *a.* Mixed or combined with water.

कुशिन *a.* Furnished with Kuśa grass. -*m.* An epithet of Vālmīki.

कुशेशयम् A water-lily, a lotus in general; भूयात्कुशेशयरजोमृदुरगुरस्याः (पन्थाः) Ś. 4. 10; R. 6. 18. कुशेशयैरत्र जलाशयोषिता Śi. 4. 33. -**यः** The (Indian) crane or Śarasa bird.

कुशल *a.* 1 Right, proper, good, auspicious; कुशलं खलु तुभ्यमेव तद्वचनं कृष्ण यदभ्यधामहम् Śi. 16. 41; न द्रेष्टुपकुशलं कर्म कुशले नातुषज्यते Bg. 18. 10. -2 Happy, prosperous. -3 Able, skilful, clever, proficient, well-versed; कृतान्तः कुशलः पुत्र येनास्मि व्यसनीकृतः Rām. 7. 54. 16. with loc. or in comp.; दण्डनीत्यां च कुशलम् Y. 1. 313, 2. 181; Ms. 7. 190; R. 3. 12. -**लम्** 1 Welfare, a happy or prosperous condition, happiness; पप्रच्छ कुशलं राज्ये राज्याश्रममुनिं मुनिः R. 1. 58; अन्यापन्नः कुशलमबले पृच्छति त्वाम् Me. 103; अपि कुशलं भवतः 'are you doing well' (how do you do?). -2 Virtue. -3 Cleverness, ability. -**लः** An epithet of Śiva. -**Comp.** -**काम** *a.* desirous of happiness. -**प्रश्नः** friendly inquiry after a person's health or welfare; cf. ब्राह्मणं कुशलं पृच्छेत् क्षत्रबन्धुमनामयम् । वैश्यं क्षेमं समागम्य शूद्रमारोग्यमेव च ॥ Ms. 2. 127; cf. also मयासं रामत्वं कुशलवसुता न त्वधिगता । S. D. -**बुद्धि** *a.* wise, intelligent, shrewd, sharp.

कुशलता 1 Cleverness, ability, conversancy with (loc.). -2 Acuteness of sensation; यथा यथा निषेवन्ते विषयान्विषयात्मकाः । तथा तथा कुशलता तेषां तेषूपजायते ॥ Ms. 12. 73.

कुशलिन *a.* (-नी *f.*) 1 Happy, doing well, prosperous; अथ भगवांल्लोकानुग्रहाय कुशली कारयपः Ś. 5; R. 5. Me. 114. कुशलिनी वत्सस्य वार्तापि नो । S. D. -2 Of lower caste; 'कुशलिनं कारकं चण्डालविशेषमित्यर्थः' Nilakanṭha's commentary on Mb. 12. 291. 7. [पापानुबन्धं यत्कर्म यद्यपि स्यान्महाफलम् । तन्न सेवेत मेधावी शुचिः कुशलिनं यथा ॥]