

कच्छरूप जय जगदीश हरे ॥ -**आसनम्** a particular posture in sitting (practised by ascetics). -**द्वादशी** the twelfth day in the light (or dark?) half of पौष month. -**पुराणम्** one of the eighteen Purāṇas. -**पृष्ठम्**, -**पृष्ठकम्** 1 the back or shell of a tortoise. -2 a lid or cover of a dish. -**राजः** Viṣṇu in the shape of tortoise in his second incarnation; पृथिव स्थिरा भव भुजङ्गम धारयैनाम् । त्वं कूर्मराज तदिदं द्वितयं दधीथाः ॥ Mahān.

कूर्मक a. (A pearl) shaped like a tortoise; Kau. A. 2. 11.

कूर्मिका A kind of musical instrument.

कूल 1 P. (कूलति, कूलित) -1 To cover, hide, screen, protect. -2 To enclose. -3 To keep off, obstruct, prevent.

कूलम् 1 A shore, bank; राधामाधवयोर्यजन्ति यमुनाकूले रहः-केलयः Git. 1; नदीवोभयकूलभाक् R. 12. 35, 68; चुकूज कूले कलहंसमण्डली N. यथा महामत्स्य उभे कूले अनुसंचरति Bri. Up. 4. 3. 18. -2 A slope, declivity. -3 Skirt, edge, border, proximity; आस्तीर्य दर्भान्प्राक्कूलान् Bhāg. 8. 24. 40; कुलाय-कूलेषु विद्युव्य तेषु ते N. 1. 141. -4 A pond. -5 The rear of an army. -6 A heap, mound. -**Comp.** -**चर** a. frequenting or grazing on the banks of a river. -**तण्डुलः** Breakers, surges. -**भूः** f. the land on a bank. -**हण्डकः** -**हुण्डकः** an eddy.

कूलकः, -**कम्** 1 Bank, shore. -2 A heap, mound. -**कः** An ant-hill.

कूलवती A river.

कूलिका f. The lower part of the lute.

कूलिन a. Furnished with banks or shores.

कूलकष a. Tearing away or undermining the bank; कूलकषेव सिंधुः प्रसन्नमम्भस्तदतरं च Ś. 5. 21; Māl. 5. 19. -**षः** 1 The current or stream of a river. -2 The ocean, sea. -**षा** A river.

कूलंधय a. Kissing, i. e. bordering on the bank of a river.

कूलमुद्गज a. Breaking down banks, (as rivers, elephants &c.); सरितां कूलमुद्गजाः R. 4. 22; आसादितौ कथं ब्रूतं न गजैः कूलमुद्गजैः Bk. 6. 95; ऋषभं कूलमुद्गजम् Mbh. on P. I. 4. 80.

कूलमुद्ग्रह a. Tearing up or carrying away the bank; उत्तीर्णो वा कथं भीमाः सरितः कूलमुद्ग्रहाः Bk. 6. 95; ऋषभं कूलमुद्ग्रहम् Mbh. on P. I. 4. 80.

कूवर = कूबर q. v.

कूवारः The ocean.

कूष्माण्डः 1 A kind of pumpkin gourd. -2 A kind of spell or magical formula; cf. Vāj. 20. 14-16. -3 A kind of spirit, or imp; Bhāg. 2. 6. 44. -**डी** N. of Durgā.

कूहना (= कुहना q. v.).

कूहा A fog, mist.

कृ I. 5 U. (कृणोति-कृणुते) To hurt, injure, kill. -II. 8 U. (करोति-कुरुते, चकार-चक्रे, अकार्षीत्-अकृत; कर्तुम्, करिष्यति-ने कृत) 1 To do (in general); तात किं करवाण्यहम् -2 To make; गणिकामवरोधमकरोत् Dk; तृपेण चक्रे युवराजशब्दभाक् R. 3. 35; युवराजः कृतः &c. -3 To manufacture, shape, prepare; कुम्भकारो घटं करोति; कटं करोति &c. -4 To build, create; गृहं कुरु; सभां कुरु मदर्थे भोः. -5 To produce, cause, engender; रतिमुभयप्रार्थना कुरुते Ś. 2. 1. -6 To form, arrange; अञ्जलिं करोति; कपोतहस्तकं कृत्वा. -7 To write, compose; चकार सुमनोहरं शास्त्रम् Pt. 1. -8 To perform, be engaged in; पूजां करोति. -9 To tell, narrate; इति बहुविधाः कथाः कुर्वन् &c. -10 To carry out, execute, obey; एवं क्रियते शुष्पदादेशः Māl. 1; or करिष्यामि वचस्तव or शासनं मे कुरुष्व &c. -11 To bring about, accomplish, effect; सत्संगतिः कथय किं न करोति पुंसाम् Bh. 2. 23. -12 To throw or let out, discharge, emit; मूत्रं कृ to discharge urine, make water; so पुरीषं कृ to void excrement. -13 To assume, put on, take; स्त्रीरूपं कृत्वा; नानारूपाणि कुर्वाणः Y. 3. 162. -14 To send forth, utter; मानुषीं गिरं कृत्वा, कलरवं कृत्वा &c. -15 To place or put on (with loc.); कण्ठे हारमकरोत् K. 212; पाणिमुरसि कृत्वा &c. -16 To entrust (with some duty), appoint; अध्यक्षान् विविधान्कुर्यात्तत्र तत्र विपश्चितः Ms. 7. 81. -17 To cook (as food) as in कृतान्नम्. -18 To think, regard, consider; दृष्टिस्तृणीकृतजगत्त्रयसत्त्वसारा U. 6. 19. -19 To take (as in the hand); कुरु करे गुरुमेकमयोधनं N. 4. 59. -20 To make a sound, as in खात्कृत्य, फूत्कृत्य भुङ्क्ते; so वषदकृ, स्वाहाकृ &c. -21 To pass, spend (time); वर्षाणि दश चक्रुः spent; क्षणं कुरु wait a moment. -22 To direct towards, turn the attention to, resolve on; (with loc. or dat.); नाधमै कुस्ते मनः Ms. 12. 118; नगरगमनाय मतिं न करोति Ś. 2. -23 To do a thing for another (either for his advantage or injury); प्राप्ताग्निनिर्वापणगर्वमम्बु रत्नाङ्कुरज्योतिषि किं करोति Vikr. 1. 18; यदेन कृतं मयि, असौ किं मे करिष्यति &c. -24 To use, employ, make use of; किं तया क्रियते धेन्वा Pt. 1. -25 To divide, break into parts (with adverbs ending in धा); द्विधा कृ to divide into two parts; शतधा कृ, सहस्रधा कृ &c. -26 To cause to become subject to, reduce completely to (a particular condition, with adverbs ending in सात्); आत्मसात् कृ to subject or appropriate to oneself; दुरितैरपि कर्तुमात्मसात्प्रयतन्ते तृपसूनवो हि यत् R. 8. 2; भस्मसात् कृ to reduce to ashes. -27 To appropriate, secure for oneself. -28 To help, give aid. -29 To make liable. -30 To violate or outrage (as a girl). -31 To begin. -32 To order. -33 To free from. -34 To proceed with, put in practice. -35 To worship, sacrifice. -36 To make like, consider equal to, cf. तृणीकृ (said to be Ātm. only in the last 10 senses). -37 To take up, gather; आदाने करोतिशब्दः Ms. 4. 2. 6; यथा काष्ठानि करोति गोमयानि करोति इति आदाने करोतिशब्दो भवति एवमिहापि द्रष्टव्यम् ŚB. on MS. 4. 2. 6. This root is often used with nouns, adjectives, and indeclinables to form