

**जटायुः, जटायुस्** *m.* A son of Śyeni and Aruṇa, a semi divine bird [ He was a great friend of Daśaratha. He once saved his life while he was thrown down along with his car by Saturn against whom he had proceeded when a drought, said to be caused by the planet, well-nigh devastated the earth. While Rāvaṇa was carrying away Sītā, Jaṭāyu heard her cries in the chariot and fought most desperately with the formidable giant to rescue her from his grasp. But he was mortally wounded, and remained in that state till Rāma passed by that place in the course of his search after Sītā. The kind-hearted bird told Rāma that his wife had been carried away by Rāvaṇa and then breathed his last. His funeral rites were duly performed by Rāma and Lakṣmaṇa. ]

**जटाल** *a.* [ जटा अस्यर्थे सिध्मा० लच् ] 1 Wearing a coil of twisted hair; चर्मखण्डैकवसनो जटालः कृशधूसरः Ks. 53. 2. -2 Collected together (like matted hair); दग्धहनजटालज्वालजालाहतानाम् Bv. 1. 36. -लः The (Indian) fig-tree. -2 Bdelium.

**जटालक, जटिक** *a.* Wearing twisted or braided hair.

**जटिः** (-टी) *f.* [ जट्-इच् ] 1 The (Indian) fig-tree. -2 Clotted hair. -3 An assemblage, multitude.

**जटिन** (-नी) *f.* *a.* [ जटा अस्यस्य इनि ] Having twisted hair. -*m.* 1 An epithet of Śiva. -2 The waved-leaf fig-tree (लक्ष्). -3 An elephant sixty years old.

**जटिल** *a.* [ जटा अस्यर्थे इल्च् ] 1 Wearing matted or twisted hair (as an ascetic); विवेश कश्चिजटिलस्तपोवनम् Ku. 5. 30; (जटिल may be here a noun meaning 'an ascetic'); ज्येष्ठानुवृत्तिजटिलं च शिरोऽस्य साधोः R. 13. 78. -2 Complicated, confused, intermixed, intermingled; विजानन्तोऽप्येते वयमिह विपज्जालजटिलान् । न मुञ्चामः कामानहह गहनो मोहमहिमा Bh. 3. 21; शिखाकलापं Pt. 2. 81; Ve. 2. 18. -3 Dense, impervious; Bv. 1. 52. -लः 1 A lion. -2 A goat. -3 An ascetic. -4 A Brāhmaṇa in the first period of his life. -ला Long pepper.

**जटिलय** (Denom.) To crest or fill with; जगज्जालं ज्योस्तामयनवसुधाभिर्जटिलयन् Bv. 4. 1.

**जटिलीकृ** 8 U. 1 To twist together, form into a braid -2 To complicate, interweave.

**जटिलीभावः** Complication, confusion.

**जटु (डु)लः** [ जट्-उल्च् पृषो० टस्य डो वा ] A freckle, mark.

**जठर** *a.* [ जायते जन्तुर्गर्भो वास्मिन् जन्-अर ठान्त देशः Tv. ] 1 Hard, stiff, firm. -2 Old. -3 Bound, tied. -रः, -रम् 1 The stomach, belly, abdomen; जठरं को न विभर्ति केवलम् Pt. 1. 22. -2 The womb. -3 A hole, cavity. -4 The interior of anything. -5 The bosom. -6 Morbid affection of the bowels. -Comp. -अग्निः the digestive fire of the stomach, the gastric fluid; पञ्चामेस्तस्य चान्यौ द्वावधिकं ज्वलतः

क्षुधा । जठरामी सभार्यस्य दरिद्रस्य प्रजाधनैः Ks. 73. 58. -आमयः dropsy. -ज्वलनम् 'stomach heat', hunger; जठरज्वलन-ज्वलता... करिणामरिणा Bv. 1. 50. -ज्वाला, -व्यथा belly-ache, colic. -यन्त्रणा, -यातना pain endured by the child in the womb.

**जठरीकृत** *a.* 1 Contained in the belly. -2 Concealed in the bosom.

**जठलम्** Ved. The cavity or receptacle of waters; चतस्रो नावो जठलस्य जुष्टाः Rv. 1. 182. 6.

**जड** *a.* [ जलति घनीभवति जल् अच् लस्य डः Tv. ] 1 Cold, frigid, chilly; Māl. 9. 13; U. 6. 13. -2 Dull, paralysed, motionless, benumbed; चिन्ताजडं दर्शनम् Ś. 4. 5; U. 3. 41; 6. 28; 6. 39; परामृशन् हर्षजडेन पाणिना R. 3. 68; 2. 42. -3 Dull, senseless, stupid, irrational, dull-witted; जडान्धान् पङ्क्तान्... त्रातुम् G. L. 15, so जडधी, जडमति &c. Y. 2. 25; Ms. 2. 110; जडबुद्धिः, जडप्रकृतिः, Ratn. 2 (between verses 12 and 13); also जडाशयः Ks. 6. 58, 132. -4 Dulled made senseless or apathetic, devoid of appreciation or taste; वेदाभ्यासजडः कथं तु विषयव्यावृत्त-कौतूहलः V. 1. 9. -5 Stunning, benumbing, stupefying. -6 Dumb. -7 Unable to learn the Vedas (Dāyabhāga). -डः 1 Cold, frost, winter. -2 Idiocy, stupidity. -3 Dulness, apathy, sluggishness. -डम् 1 Water. -2 Lead. -Comp. -क्रिय *a.* slow, dilatory. -भरतः 1 an idiot. -2 N. of a man simulating stupidity; Jābāla Up.

**जडता, -त्वम्** 1 Dulness, aversion to work, slothfulness. -2 Ignorance, stupidity; Pt. 1. -3 (In Rhet.) Dulness, regarded as one of the 33 subordinate feelings; S. D. 175. -4 Stupefaction, numbness, stupor; U. 3. 12. -5 Dulness, timidity; Māl. 6. 15.

**जडयति** Den. P. To stupefy, benumb; Māl. 1. 30; Ratn. 4. 13; Mu. 3. 4.

**जडिमन्** *m.* 1 Frigidity. -2 Stupidity. -3 Dulness, apathy; पशुभ्य इव संक्रान्तजडिमा पशुपालकः Ks. 61. 23. -4 Stupor, stupefaction; Māl. 1. 35; निबिडं जडिमा जाने व्यथत् धियि संनिधिम् Rāj. T. 4. 110.

**जडीकृ** 8 U. 1 Stupefy, benumb. -2 To paralyse, render motionless or insensible; R. 2. 42.

**जडीम्** 1 P. To become insensible or stupid.

**जडीभावः** 1 Frigidity, coldness. -2 Stupidity. -3 Apathy, sluggishness.

**जडुलः** A freckle mark.

**जतु** *n.* [ जन्-ड तोऽन्तादेशः Uṇ. 1. 18 ] 1 Lac; Pt. 1. 107. -2 A kind of red dye. -तुः, -तूः *f.* A bat. -Comp. -अश्मकम् red arsenic. -गृहम् a house made of lac (such as was built by Duryodhana in order to burn up the Pāṇḍavas). -पुत्रकः a man at chess. -मणिः a mole, a natural mark on the body. -रसः lac.