

**तन्द्रिः**, -न्द्री *f.* 1 Sleepiness, drowsiness; विभज्य नक्तं-  
दिवमस्ततन्द्रिणा Ki. 1. 9; विहाय तन्द्रीं शोकं च Rām. 4. 49. 5.  
-2 Exhaustion, fainting.

**तन्द्रिका** Sloth, sleepiness.

**तन्द्रित** *a.* Lazy; as in अतन्द्रित 'unremitting';  
Ku. 5. 14; यदि ह्यहं न वर्तयं जातु कर्मण्यतन्द्रितः Bg. 3. 23.

**तन्द्रिन्** *a.* Weary, lazy.

**तन्द्युतः** [तन्-युतच्] 1 Wind. -2 Night. -3 Roaring,  
thundering. -4 A thunderbolt. -5 Cloud; तन्द्युतुर्न वृष्टिं  
दध्यद् ह Bri. Up. 2. 5. 16.

**तन्मय** See under तद्.

**तप्** I. 1 P. rarely  $\bar{A}$ ., 4. P. (तपति, तप्यति; तप्त)  
1 (Intransitively used) (*a*) To shine, blaze (as fire  
or sun); तमस्तपति घर्माशौ कथमाविर्भविष्यति  $\bar{S}$ . 5. 14;  
R. 5. 13; U. 6. 14; Bg. 9. 19. (*b*) To be hot or  
warm, give out heat. (*c*) To suffer pain; तपति न  
सा किसलयशयनेन Git. 7. (*d*) To mortify the body,  
undergo penance (with तपस्); अगणिततनूतापं तपत्वा तपांसि  
भगीरथः U. 1. 23. -3 (Transitively used) (*a*) To  
make hot, heat, warm; Bk. 9. 2; पश्यामि त्वां दीप्तहुताशवक्त्रं  
स्वतेजसा विश्वमिदं तपन्तम् Bg. 11. 19. (*b*) To inflame, burn,  
consume by heat; तपति तनुगात्रि मदनस्तन्वामनिशं मां पुनर्दहत्येव  
 $\bar{S}$ . 3. 16.; अङ्गैरनङ्गतैः 3. 6. (*c*) To hurt, injure,  
damage, spoil; यास्यन् सुतस्तप्यति मां समन्युम् Bk. 1. 23;  
Ms. 7. 6. (*d*) To pain, distress. (*e*) mortify the body,  
undergo penance (with तपस्). -*Pass.* (तप्यते) (regard-  
ed by some as a root of the 4th conjugation) 1 To  
be heated, suffer pain. -2 To undergo severe penance  
(oft. with तपस्); शम्बूको नाम वृषलः पृथिव्यां तप्यते तपः  
U. 2. 8. -II. 10 U. or *Caus.* (तापयति-ते, तापित) 1 To  
heat, make warm; गगनं तापितपायितासिलक्ष्मीम्  $\bar{S}$ i. 20. 75;  
न हि तापयितुं शक्यं सागराम्भस्तृणोल्कया H. 1. 83. -2 To  
torment, pain, distress; भृशं तापितः कन्दर्पेण Git. 11;  
Bk. 8. 13. -With निस् 1 to heat. -2 to purify. -3 to  
burnish. -वि 1 to shine ( $\bar{A}$ tm. like उत्तप् q. v.); रविर्वि-  
तपतेऽयथम् Bk. 8. 14. -2 to warm, heat.

**तप** *a.* [तप्-अच्] 1 Burning, warming, consuming  
by heat. -2 Causing pain or trouble, distressing. -पः  
1 Heat, fire, warmth. -2 The sun; तपतपनसहस्रद्योतवद्-  
दुर्निरीक्ष्यम् (तेजः) Rām. Ch. 2. 85. -3 The hot season;  
 $\bar{S}$ i. 1. 66. -4 Penance, religious austerities. -**Comp.**  
-**अत्ययः**, -**अन्तः** the end of the hot season and the  
beginning of the rainy season; रविपीतजला तपात्यये पुनरोद्येन  
हि युज्यते नदी Ku. 4. 44; 5. 23;  $\bar{S}$ . 3. 11. -**आत्मक** *a.*  
practising austerities. -**ऋतुः** the hot seson; तपतुर्पूर्तावपि  
मेदसां भरा N. 1. 41.

**तपती** 1 The river Tāptī. -2 N. of a daughter of  
the sun, married to Samvartna and mother of Kuru.

**तपन** *a.* [तप्-ल्यु] 1 Warming, heating, burning,  
shining &c. -2 Causing distress, paining; ब्रह्मद्विषस्तपनी

मनुमीरसि Rv. 2. 23. 4. -3 The sun; प्रतापात्तपनी यथा R.  
4. 12; ललाटंतपस्तपति तपनः U. 6; Māl. 1. -4 The hot  
season. -5 The sun-stone. -6 N. of a hell; Ms. 4. 89.  
-7 An epithet of Śiva. -8 The Arka plant. -9 N. of  
Agastya. -**नम्** 1 Heat, burning. -2 Paining, grieving.  
-3 Mental agony, anguish. -**Comp.** -**अंशुः**, -**करः**, -**दीधितिः**;  
1 the sun. -2 a sun-beam. -**आत्मजः**, -**तनयः** an  
epithet (1) of Yama. (2) of Karṇa. (3) of Sugrīva.  
-**आत्मजा**, -**तनया** an epithet of the Yamunā and of  
the Godāvarī. -**इष्टम्** copper. -**उपलः**, -**मणिः** the sun-  
stone; निर्वाणमनु निर्वाति तपनं तपनोपलः Rāj. T. 3. 296.  
-**च्छदः** the sun-flower. -**द्युतिः** *f.* 1 the heat of the sun;  
 $\bar{S}$ i. 1. 42. -2 the sun-shine.

**तपनी** 1 The river Godāvarī or the river Tāptī. -2  
Heat; तेजिष्ठया तपनी रक्षसस्तप Rv. 2. 23. 14.

**तपनीय** *a.* 1 To be heated. -2 To be suffered or  
practised (as a penance). -**यम्** Gold; especially gold  
purified with fire; तपनीयाशोकः M. 3; तपनीयोपानद्युगलमार्यः  
प्रसादीकरोतु Mv. 4; असंस्पृशन्तौ तपनीयपीठम् R. 18. 41;  
तपनीयोज्ज्वलसङ्गताङ्गदाभ्याम् Bu. Ch. 5. 50. (Also तपनीयकम्  
in this sense.)

**तपस्** *n.* [तप्-असुच्] 1 Warmth, heat, fire, light;  
एकः सूर्यस्तपसो योनिरैका Mb. 12. 351. 10. -2 Pain, suffering;  
न तपः कुतश्चन Rv. 7. 82. 7. -3 Penance, religious austerity,  
mortification; तपः किलेदं तद्वाप्तिसाधनम् Ku. 5. 64. -4  
Meditation connected with the practice of personal  
self-denial or bodily mortification; गिरा वाऽऽशंसामि  
तपसा ह्यनन्तौ Mb. 1. 3. 57.; Bhāg. 12. 11. 24. -5 Moral  
virtue, merit. -6 Special duty or observance (of any  
particular caste); यत्सप्तान्नि मेधया तपसाजनयत्पिता Bri. Up.  
1. 5. 1. -7 One of the seven worlds; *i. e.* the region  
above the world called जनस्. -8 The month of religi-  
ous austerities. -9 A long period of time, Kalpa. -10  
(In astrol.) The ninth lunar mansion. -11 Chastise-  
ment (दण्ड); आयुः शक्तिं च कालं च निर्दिश्य तप आदिशेत् Mb.  
12. 267. 35. -*m.* 1 The month of Māgha; तपसि मन्द-  
गभस्तिरभीषुमान्  $\bar{S}$ i. 6. 63. -2 An epithet of Agni. -*m., -n.*  
1 The cold season; (शिशिर). -2 The winter (हेमन्त).  
-3 The hot season (ग्रीष्म). -**Comp.** -**अनुभावः** the  
influence of religious penance. -**अर्थीय** *a.* destined for  
austerities; तपोर्थीयं ब्राह्मणी धत्त गर्भम् Mb. 11. 26. 5.  
-**अवटः** the Brahmāvarta country. -**कर** *a.* undergoing  
penance; also तपस्कर. -**करः** the mango-fish (Poly-  
nemus Risua). -**कृश** *a.* emaciated by austerities.  
-**क्लेशः** the pain of religious austerity. -**गच्छः** (also  
तपागच्छः) the 6th गच्छ of the Śvetāmbara Jinas.  
-**चरणम्**, -**चर्या** the practice of penance. -**तक्षः**, -**तद्धः** an  
epithet of Indra. -**धन** *a.* 1 rich in religious penance.  
-2 pious, ascetic. -3 consisting in penance, (-नः)  
'rich in penance', an ascetic, devotee; रम्यास्तपोधनानां  
क्रियाः  $\bar{S}$ . 1. 13; शमप्रधानेषु तपोधनेषु 2. 7; 4. 1;  $\bar{S}$ i. 1. 23;  
R. 14. 19; Ms. 11. 242. -**निधिः** an eminently pious