

Rāma the skeleton of this demon to show him how powerful Vāli was, Rāma kicked it with but a gentle force, and threw it many miles away). -5 N. of Varuṇa. -6 N. of the 56 th year in the cycle of संवत्सरः. -7 (f.) A pair of three spots on a die. दुन्दुभिर्द्वैत्यभेदे च वाद्ये वर्षे त्रिकद्वये Nm.

**दुन्दुभिकः** A kind of poisonous insect.

**दुन्दुमा** A sound (of a drum).

**दुन्दुमायते** Den. Ā. To sound.

**दुन्दुमायितम्** Drum-sound; स्तनयिलोरिवामन्ददुन्दुभेर्दुन्दुमायितम् U. 6. 2.

**दुन्दुमारः** 1 A sort of red worm. -2 The smoke of a house. -3 A cat.

**दुर्** ind. (A prefix substituted for दुस् before words beginning with vowels or soft consonants in the sense of 'bad', 'hard' or 'difficult to do a certain thing'; for compounds with दुस् as first member see दुस् s. v.). -**Comp.** -**अक्ष** a. 1 weak-eyed. -2 evil-eyed. (-**क्षः**) 1 a loaded or false die. -2 dishonest gambling. -**अक्षरम्** an evil word; श्रुति ममाविद्य भवद्दुरक्षरं सृजत्यदः कीटकवदुत्कटा रुजः N. 9. 63. -**अतिक्रम** a. difficult to be overcome or conquered, unconquerable; सर्वं तु तपसा साध्यं तपो हि दुरतिक्रमम् Ms. 11. 2. 38; स्वभावो दुरतिक्रमः 'nature cannot be changed'; स्वजातिर्दुरतिक्रमा Pt. 1. -2 insurmountable, impassable; B. R. 6. 18-19. -3 inevitable. (-**मः**) an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**अत्यय** a. 1 difficult to be overcome; स्वर्गमार्गपरिघो दुरत्ययः R. 11. 88. -2 hard to be attained or fathomed; स एष आत्मा स्वपरेत्यबुद्धिभिर्दुरत्ययानुक्रमणो निरूप्यते Bhāg. 7. 5. 13. -**अदृष्टम्** ill-luck, misfortune. -**अधिग**, -**अधिगम** a. 1 hard to reach or attain, unattainable; Bhāg. 3. 23. 8; दुरधिगमः परभागो यावत्पुरुषेण पौरुषं न कृतम् Pt. 1. 330. -2 insurmountable. -3 hard to be studied or understood; इह दुरधिगमैः किञ्चिद्देवागमैः Ki. 5. 18. -**अधिष्ठित** a. badly performed, managed, or executed. (-**तम्**) improper stay at a place. -**अधीत** a. badly learnt or read. -**अध्यय** a. 1 difficult of attainment; सहस्रवर्त्म चपलैर्दुरध्ययः Śi. 12. 11. -2 hard to be studied. -**अध्यवसायः** a foolish undertaking. -**अध्वः** a bad road; स्वयं दुरध्वार्णवनाविकाः कथं स्पृशन्तु विज्ञाय हृदापि तादृशीम् N. 9. 33. -**अन्त** a. 1 whose end is difficult to be reached, endless, infinite; संकर्षणाय सूक्ष्माय दुरन्तायान्तकाय च Bhāg. -2 ending ill or in misery, unhappy; अहो दुरन्ता बलवद्दिरोधिता Ki. 1. 23; नृत्यति युवति-जनेन समं सखि विरहिजनस्य दुरन्ते (वसन्ते) Git. 1; इयमुदरदरी-दुरन्तधारा यदि न भवेदभिमानभङ्गभूमिः Udb. -3 hard to be understood or known. -4 insurmountable. -**अन्तक** a. = दुरन्त q. v. (-**कः**) an epithet of Śiva. -**अन्वय** a. 1 difficult to be passed along; Mb. 14. 51. 17. -2 hard to be carried out or followed. -3 difficult to be attained or understood; बुद्धिश्च ते महाप्राज्ञ देवैरपि दुरन्वया Rām. 3. 66. 18. -4 not suitable, improper; वचो दुरन्वयं विप्रास्तूष्णी-

मासन्भ्रमद्वियः Bhāg. 10. 84. 14. (-**यः**) 1 a wrong conclusion, one wrongly inferred from given premisses. -2 (in gram.) a false agreement. -**अपवादः** ill report, slander. -**अभिग्रह** a. difficult to be caught. -**अभिमानिन्** a. vain-glorious, disagreeably proud. -**अवगम** a. incomprehensible; Bhāg. 5. 13. 26. -**अवग्रह** a. 1 difficult to be restrained or subjugated; भक्ता भजस्व दुरवग्रह मा त्यजास्मान् Bhāg. 10. 29. 31. -2 disagreeable. -**अवग्राह** a. difficult to be attained; Bhāg. 7. 1. 19. -**अवच्छेद** a. difficult to be hidden; हेतुभिलक्ष्यांचकुराप्रिता दुरवच्छेदैः Bhāg. 10. 62. 28. -**अवबोध** a. unintelligible. Bhāg. 10. 49. 29. -**अवसित** a. unfathomed, difficult to be ascertained; बुपतिभिरजशक्रशंकराद्यैर्दुरवसितस्तवमच्युतं नतोऽस्मि Bhāg. 12. 12. 67. -**अवस्थ** a. ill off, badly or poorly circumstanced. -**अवस्था**, -**स्थानम्** a wretched or miserable state; Bhāg. 5. 3. 12. -**अवाप** a. difficult to be gained or fulfilled; Ś. 1. -**अवेक्षितम्** an improper look. -**अहः** a bad day. -**आकृति** a. ugly, mis-shaped. -**आक्रन्द** a. crying bitterly or miserably; किं क्रन्दसि दुराक्रन्द स्वपक्ष-क्षयकारक Pt. 4. 29. -**आक्रम** a. 1 invincible, unconquerable. -2 difficult to be passed. -**आक्रमणम्** 1 unfair attack. -2 difficult approach. -**आगमः** improper or illegal acquisition. -**आग्रहः** foolish obstinacy, headstrongness, pertinacity; ममाहमित्युद्धुराग्रहाणां पुंसाम् Bhāg. 3. 5. 43. -**आचर** a. 1 hard to be performed. -2 incurable (as a disease). -**आचार** a. 1 ill-conducted, badly behaved. -2 following bad practices, wicked, depraved; अपि चेत्सुराचरो भजते मामनन्यभाक् Bg. 9. 30. (-**रः**) bad practice, ill-conduct, wickedness. -**आख्य** a. not rich, poor. -**आत्मता** vileness, baseness, wickedness. -**आत्मन** a. evil-natured, low, wicked, vile, base, mean; ये च प्राहुर्दुरात्मानो दुराराध्या महीभुजः Pt. 1. 39. (-**m.**) a rascal, villain, scoundrel. -**आचर** a. difficult to be withstood or overpowered, irresistible. -**आघर्ष** a. hard to be approached or assailed, unassailable जगन्नाथो दुराघर्षो गङ्गां भागीरथीं प्रति Mb. -2 not to be attacked with impunity. -3 haughty. (-**र्षः**) white mustard. -**आधारः** an epithet of Śiva. -**आधिः** (m.) 1 distress or anxiety of mind; निरस्तनारीसमया दुराधयः Ki. 1. 28. -2 indignation. -**आधी** a. Ved. malignant, thinking ill of. -**आनम** a. difficult to bend or draw; स विचिन्त्य धनुर्दुरानमम् R. 11. 38. -**आप** a. 1 difficult to be obtained; श्रिया दुरापः कथमीप्सितो भवेत् Ś. 3. 13; R. 1. 72; 6. 62. -2 difficult to be approached; Pt. 1. 67. -3 hard to be overcome. -**आपादन** a. difficult to be brought about; किं दुरापादनं तेषाम् Bhāg. 3. 23. 42. -**आपूर** a. difficult to be filled or satisfied; Bhāg. 7. 6. 8. -**आबाध** a. hard to be molested. (-**धः**) N. of Śiva. -**आमोदः** bad scent, stench; शवधूमदुरामोदः शालिभक्तेऽत्र विद्यते Ks. 82. 22. -**आराध्य** a. difficult to be propitiated, hard to be won over or conciliated; दुराराध्याः श्रियो राज्ञां दुरापा दुष्परिग्रहाः Pt. 1. 38. -**आरूह** a. difficult to be mounted. (-**हः**) 1 the Bilva tree. -2 the coconut tree. -3 the date tree. -**आरोप** a. difficult to be strung (bow); दुरारोपमैन्दुशेखरं धनुर्दुर्निवारा रावणभुजदण्डाः B. R. 1. 46-47.