

धुरः (At the end of comp.) 1 A yoke, pole. -2 Burden. -3 A pin at the end of an axle &c.; see धुरः.

धुरंधर See धूर्धर above.

धुरा A burden, load; रणधुरा Ve. 3. 7.

धुरीण, धुरीय *a.* [धुरं वहति, अर्हति वा, धुर् ख छ वा] 1 Able to bear or carry a burden. -2 Fit to be harnessed. -3 Charged with important duties. -**णः, -यः** 1 A beast of burden. -2 A man of business, or one charged with important duties. -3 A chief, head, leader.

धुर्य *a.* [धुरं वहति, यत्] 1 Fit for a burden, able to bear a burden &c. -2 Fit to be entrusted with important duties. -3 Standing at the head, chief, foremost; see below. -**र्यः** 1 A beast of burden. -2 A horse or bullock yoked to the pole of a carriage; नाविनीतैर्द्वेजद् धुर्यैः Ms. 4. 67; येनेदं प्रियते विश्वं धुर्यैर्योनमिवाध्वनि Ku. 6. 76; धुर्यान् विश्रामयेति R. 1. 54; 6. 78; 17. 19. -3 One who carries a burden (of responsibility); तस्या भवानपरधुर्यपदाबलम्बी R. 5. 66. -4 A chief, leader, head; न हि सति कुलधुर्यैः सूर्यवंश्या गृहाय R. 7. 71. -5 A minister, one charged with important duties; ततो युगंधराख्यस्य हस्ते धुर्यस्य मन्त्रिणः Ks. 9. 14. -6 An epithet of Viṣṇu. -**र्यम्** The forepart of a pole. -**Comp.** -**वाहः** a beast for draught.

धुर्यता Leadership; समस्तकार्येषु गतेन धुर्यताम् Si. 1. 41.

धुर्व 1 P. (धुर्वति) To hurt, injure; kill.

धुवका The introductory stanza of a song; cf. धुवका.

धुवित्रम् A sort of fan (made of deer-skin) used in kindling the sacred fire; cf. धवित्र.

धुवनः Fire.

धुस्तु (स्तु) रः N. of a plant (= धत्तूर q. v.).

धू 6 P., 1, 5, 9, 10. U. (धुवति, धवति-न्ते, धूनोति, धूनुते, धुनाति, धुनीत, धूनयति-न्ते, also धावयति-न्ते, धूत-धून) 1 To shake, agitate, cause to move or tremble; धुन्वन्ति पक्षपवनेनैर् नभो बलाकाः Rs. 3. 12; धुन्वन् कल्पद्रुमकिसलयानि Me. 64; Ku. 7. 49; R. 4. 67; Bk. 5. 101; 9. 7; 10. 22. -2 To shake off, remove, throw off; सजमपि शिरस्यन्धः क्षिप्तां धुनोत्यहिशङ्कया S. 7. 24. -3 To blow away, destroy, -4 To kindle, excite, fan (as fire); वायुना धूयमानो हि वनं दहति पावकः Mb.; पवनधूतः ... अग्निः Rs. 1. 26. -5 To treat roughly, hurt, injure; मा न धावीररिं रणे Bk. 9. 50; 15. 61. -6 To shake off from oneself, free oneself from; (सेवकाः) आरोहन्ति शनैः पश्चाद् धुन्वन्तमपि पार्थिवम् Pt. 1. 36. -7 To strive against, resist, oppose. (The following stanza from Kavirahasya illustrates the root in its different conjugations:— धूनोति चम्पकवनानि धुनोत्यशोकं चूतं धुनाति धुवति स्फुटितातिमुक्तं । वायुविधूनयति चम्पकपुष्परेणून् यत्कानने धवति चन्दनमञ्जरीश्च ॥)

धूः *f.* Shaking, trembling, agitating.

धूकः 1 Wind. -2 A rogue, cheat. -3 Time.

धूण (न) कः Resin, incense.

धूत *p. p.* [धू-क्त] 1 Shaken. -2 Shaken off, removed. -3 Fanned. -4 Abandoned, deserted. -5 Reviled. -6 Judged. -7 Disregarded, treated with contempt. -**ता** A wife. -**Comp.** -**कल्मष**, -**पाप** *a.* who has shaken off his sins, free from sin, pure. -**गुणः** an ascetic practice, precept.

धूतिः *f.* 1 Shaking, moving. -2 Fanning.

धून *p. p.* 1 Shaken, agitated &c. -2 Afflicted by heat or thirst.

धूननः Wind. -**नम्** Shaking, agitation; निशान्तनारी-परिधानधूननम् Si. 1. 61.

धूनिः *f.* Shaking, agitating.

धूप I. 1 P. (धूपायति, धूपायित) To heat or to be heated. -II. 10 U. (धूपयति-न्ते) 1 To fumigate, perfume, incense, to make fragrant. -2 To shine. -3 To speak. -4 (In Astr.) To obscure with mist, eclipse.

धूपः [धूप-अच्] 1 Incense, frankincense, perfume, any fragrant substance. -2 The vapour issuing from any fragrant substance (like gum, resin &c.), aromatic vapour or smoke; धूपोष्मणा त्याजितमार्द्रभावम् Ku. 7. 14; Me. 34; V. 3. 2; R. 16. 50. -3 A fragrant powder. -**Comp.** -**अगुरु** *n.* a kind of agallochum used for incense. -**अङ्गाः** 1 turpentine. -2 the Sarala tree. -**अर्हम्** a black kind of agallochum. -**ग्रहः** a censer; N. 15. 29. -**नेत्रम्** a pipe for smoking; Charaka. -**पात्रम्** a vessel for incense, censer. -**वर्तिः** a kind of cigarette; K. -**वासः** fumigating, perfuming. -**वृक्षः** a kind of pine, the Sarala tree.

धूप (पि) कः A perfumer; Rām. 2. 83. 14.

धूपनम् 1 Fumigation, perfuming; बलयश्चाशलाजाभिर्धूपनं दीपकर्म च Mb. 13. 99. 7. -2 Incense; लाज्यैश्च गन्धैश्च तथा वितानैरभ्यर्चितं धूपनधूपितं च Mb. 5. 192. 35. Ms. 7. 219. -3 (In Astr.) The obscuration of a comet.

धूपित, धूपायित *a.* 1 Fumigated, heated, perfumed, incensed. -2 Suffering pain or fatigue, distressed.

धूमः [धू-कम्पे मक्] 1 Smoke, vapour; शिरांस्यपातयत्त्रीणि वेगवाह्निस्त्रिभिः शरैः । सधूमशोणितोद्गारी रामबाणाभिपीडितः ॥ Rām. 3. 27. 18. धूमज्योतिःसलिलमरुतां सन्निपातः क्र मेघः Me. 5. -2 Mist, haze. -3 (a) A meteor. (b) The fall of a meteor. -4 A cloud. -5 Smoke inhaled (as a sternutatory). -6 Belch, eructation. -7 A place prepared for the building of a house. -**Comp.** -**आम** *a.* of a smoky appearance, smoke-coloured. (-**भः**) purple. -**आवलिः** *f.* a wreath or cloud of smoke. -**उत्थम्** ammoniac. -**उद्गारः** 1 issuing of smoke or vapour; धूमोद्गारावुकृतिनिपुणा जज्जरा निष्पतन्ति Me. 71. -2 eructation, belch. -**उपहत** a suffocated by smoke. -**ऊर्णा** N. of the wife of Yama. -**पतिः** an epithet of Yama. -**केतनः, -केतुः** 1 fire; कोपस्य