

**ध्वजिकः** A hypocrite (who only makes a pretence of religion).

**ध्वजिन्** *a.* (-नी *f.*) [ ध्वजोऽस्त्यस्य इति ] 1 Bearing or carrying a flag. -2 Having as a mark. -3 Having the mark of a liquor-vessel (सुराभाजनचिह्न); सुरापानापनुत्यर्थं बालवासा जटी ध्वजी Ms. 11. 93. -*m* 1 A standard-bearer. -2 A distiller or vendor of spirituous liquors; Y. 1. 141. -3 A car, carriage, chariot. -4 A mountain. -5 A snake. -6 A peacock. -7 A horse. -8 A Brāhmaṇa. -9 A hypocrite; धर्मवैतंसिकाः क्षुद्रा मुष्णन्ति ध्वजिनो जगत् M. 12. 158. 18. -नी An army; R. 7. 40; Śi. 12. 66; पृथुभिर्ध्वजिनीरवैरकार्षीच्चकितोद्भ्रान्तमृगानि काननानि Ki. 13. 9.

**ध्वजीकरणम्** 1 Raising a standard, hoisting a flag. -2 Setting up as a pretext of claim, making anything a plea.

**ध्वण्** 1 P. ( ध्वणति ) To sound; cf. ध्वन्.

**ध्वन्** 1 P. also 10 P. ( ध्वनति, ध्वनयति, ध्वनित ) To sound, produce or utter sounds, buzz, hum, echo, reverberate, thunder, roar; बिभियमाना इव दध्वनुर्दिशः Ki. 14. 46; अयं धीरं धीरं ध्वनति नवनीलो जलधरः Bv. 1. 60; कपिर्दध्वान भेषवत् Bk. 9. 5; 14. 3; ध्वनति मधुपसमूहे श्रवणमपिदधाति Git. 5. -*Caus.* ( ध्वनयति ) To cause to sound, ring ( as a bell ); but ध्वानयति ' to cause to articulate indistinctly. ' -2 To allude, hint at.

**ध्वनः** 1 Sound, tune. -2 Hum, buzz. -**Comp.** -मोदिन् *m.* a bee.

**ध्वननम्** [ ध्वन्-करणे ल्युट् ] 1 Sounding. -2 Hinting at, suggesting or implying ( as a meaning ). -3 ( In Rhet. ) The same as व्यञ्जना *q. v.*, or that power of a word or sentence by virtue of which it conveys a sense different from its primary or secondary meaning, suggestive power; cf. अञ्जन also वृत्तिव्यञ्जनध्वननगमनप्रत्यायनादिव्यपदेशविषया व्यञ्जना नाम S. D. -4 Humming, indistinct utterance.

**ध्वनिः** [ ध्वन्-इत् ] 1 Sound, echo, noise in general; मृदङ्गाधीरध्वनिमन्वगच्छत् R. 16. 13; 2. 72; 4. 72; U. 6. 17. शब्दो ध्वनिश्च वर्णश्च मृदङ्गादिभवो ध्वनिः Bhāṣa. P.; स्फोटस्य प्रहणे हेतुः प्राकृतो ध्वनिरिष्यते Vāk. P. -2 Tune, note, tone; Śi. 6. 48. -3 The sound of a musical instrument;

पटुपटुध्वनिभिर्विनीतनिद्रः R. 9. 71. -4 The roar or thunder of a cloud. -5 A mere empty sound. -6 A word. -7 Hint, implied meaning. -8 ( In Rhet. ) The first and best of the three main divisions of काव्य or poetry, in which the implied or *suggested* sense of a passage is more striking than the *expressed* sense; or where the *expressed* sense is made subordinate to the *suggested* sense; इदमुत्तममतिशयिनि व्यङ्ग्ये वाच्याद् ध्वनिर्बुधैः कथितः K. P. 1 ( R. G. gives 5 kinds of ध्वनि; see under ध्वनि ). -**Comp.** -ग्रहः 1 the ear. -2 hearing. -3 a fife, pipe. -नाला 1 A lute. -2 a flute. -3 a kind of drum; L. D. B. -**विकारः** a change of voice caused by fear, grief &c.; see काङ्.

**ध्वनित** *p. p.* 1 Sounded. -2 Implied, suggested, hinted at. -**तम्** 1 A sound. -2 The roar or thunder of a cloud; ध्वनितसूचितमम्बुमुचां चयम् Ki. 5. 12.

**ध्वानः** [ ध्वन्-भावे घञ् ] 1 Sound ( in general ); मन्दर-ध्वानधीरः ( दुन्दुभिः ) Ve. 1. 22; रामाकर्षणभ्रमकार्मकमुवा ध्वानेन रोदोरुधा Rāmāyaṇachampū. -2 Buzzing, humming, murmuring.

**ध्वस्त, ध्वस्ति** &c. See under ध्वंस्.

**ध्वसिर** *a.* Ved. Destroyed; also ध्वस्मन्, ध्वस.

**ध्वारक्षः** 1 A crow; ( sometimes used at the end of comp. to show contempt; *e. g.* तीर्थध्वारक्षः *q. v.* ). -2 A beggar. -3 An impudent fellow. -4 A gull, crane; यस्य दस्युगणा राष्ट्रे ध्वारक्षा मत्स्यान् जलादिब । विहरन्ति परस्वानि स वै क्षत्रियर्पासनः ॥ Mb. 12. 142. 29. -5 A carpenter. -**Comp.** -अरातिः an owl. -पुष्टः the ( Indian ) cuckoo.

**ध्वान्तम्** Darkness; ध्वान्तं नीलनिचोलचार सुदृशां प्रत्यङ्गमालिङ्गति Git. 11; N. 19. 42; Śi. 4. 62. -2 Hell ( नरक ) ध्वान्तं न याह्यकरणेन यमेन दूरम् Bhāg. 6. 14. 55. -3 the quality of darkness or ignorance ( तमोगुण ). -**Comp.** -उन्मेषः, -वित्तः a fire-fly. -जालम् the cover of night. -शात्रवः, -अरातिः 1 the sun. -2 the moon. -3 fire. -4 the white colour.

**ध्वृ** 1 P. ( ध्वरति ) 1 to bend. -2 To kill [ ध्वृ हृच्छने । हृच्छं कौटिल्ये ]; ध्वृषीष्ठा युधि मायाभिः ..... Bk. 9. 27.

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**न** *a.* Thin, spare. -2 Vacant, empty. -3 Same, identical. -4 Unwearied. -5 Praised. -6 Undivided. -**नः** 1 A pearl. -2 N. of Gaṇeśa. -3 Wealth, prosperity. -4 A band, tie. -5 War. -6 N. of Buddha. -7 A gift. -*ind.* ( *a* ) A particle of negation equivalent to 'not', 'no', 'nor', 'neither', and used in wishing,

requesting, or commanding, but not in prohibition before the imperative mood. ( *b* ) Used with the potential mood न may sometimes have the force of 'lest', 'for fear lest', 'that not'; क्षत्रियैर्धायते शत्रुं नार्तशब्दो भवेदिति Rām. ( *c* ) In argumentative writings न often comes after इति चैत् and means 'not so.' ( *d* ) When a