

by Yāska. -**Comp.** -**कारः** N. of the sage Yāska. -**जः** one of the twelve kinds of sons allowed by the old Hindu law (= क्षेत्रजः q. v.); आत्मा पुत्रश्च विज्ञेयस्तस्यानन्तरजश्च यः | निरुक्तजश्च विज्ञेयः सुतः प्रसूतजस्तथा || Mb. 13. 49. 3. -**वृत्तिः** N. of a com. on Yāska's निरुक्त by Durgāchārya.

निरुक्तिः f. 1 Derivation, etymological interpretation of words; जरत्कारनिरुक्तिं त्वं यथाबद्धकुमर्हसि Mb. 1. 40. 2. -2 (In Rhet.) An artificial explanation of the derivation of a word; thus defined:—निरुक्तिर्योगतो नाम्नामन्यार्थत्वप्रकल्पनम् | इदृशैश्चरितैर्जने सत्यं दोषाकरो भवान् || Chandr. 5. 168 (where दोषाकरः is equal to दोषाणामाकरः). -3 (In drama.) communication of an event that has taken place. -4 N. of Yāska's commentary on the Nighaṅṭus.

निरुत्सुक a. 1 Exceedingly anxious. -2 Unconcerned, indifferent.

निरुध्य 7 U. 1 To obstruct, stop, oppose, block up; न्यरुध्यंश्चास्य पन्थानम् Bk. 17. 49; 16. 20; Mk. 1. 22. -2 To confine, lock up; विप्रदुष्टां स्त्रियं भर्ता निरुध्यादेकवेदमनि Ms. 11. 176; सर्वद्वाराणि संयम्य मनो हृदि निरुध्य च Bg. 8. 12. -3 To cover, hide; Ms. 10. 16. -4 To keep off, remove. -5 To curb, restrain, check; अभूतल्पपशंतयानिरुद्धतः Ś. 7. 10.

निरुद्ध p. p. 1 Obstructed, hindered, checked, restrained, curbed; निरुद्धोऽप्यावेगः स्फुरदधरनासापुटतया परेषामुन्नेयो भवति च भराध्मातहृदयः U. 1. 29. -2 Confined, imprisoned; जामातृयज्ञेन वयं निरुद्धाः U. 1. 11. -3 Covered, veiled. -4 Filled with, full of. -**Comp.** -**कण्ठ** a. having one's breath obstructed, choked, suffocated. -**गुदः** obstruction of the rectum. -**प्रकरः** stricture of the urethra.

निरोधः, निरोधनम् 1 Confinement, locking up, imprisonment; Bhāg. 10. 58. 58; निरोधनेन बन्धेन विविधेन वधेन च (निगृह्णीयात्) Ms. 8. 310; वैश्यः सर्वस्वदण्डः स्यात् संवत्सरनिरोधतः 375. -2 Enclosing, covering up; Amaru. 87. -3 Restraint, check, suppression, control; योगश्चित्तवृत्तिनिरोधः Yoga S.; अन्तश्चरणां मरुतां निरोधाग्निवातनिष्कम्पमिव प्रदीपम् Ku. 3. 48. -4 Hindrance, obstruction, opposition. -5 Hurting, punishing, injuring. -6 Annihilation, complete destruction; जन्मनिरोधं प्रवदन्ति यस्य Śvet. Up. 3. 21. -7 Aversion, dislike. -8 Disappointment, frustration of hopes (in dramatic language). -9 (With the Buddhists) Suppression of pain. -10 Extinction (लय), निरोधोऽस्यानुशयनमात्मनः सह शक्तिभिः Bhāg. 2. 10. 6.

निरुद्ध a. 1 Conventional, become current in popular usage, accepted (as the meaning of a word, as opposed to its यौगिक or etymological sense); यौर्न काचिदथवास्ति निरुद्धा सैव सा चलति यत्र हि चित्तम् N. 5. 57. -2 Unmarried. -3 Drawn out, purged. -**ढः** 1 Inherence (as of 'redness' in the word 'red'). -2 (In Rhet.) The accepted and popular meaning of a word. -**Comp.** -**लक्षणा** a. *Lakṣaṇā* or secondary use of a word which is based not on the

Vivakṣā or particular intention of the speaker but on its accepted and popular sense.

निरुद्धिः f. 1 Fame, celebrity. -2 Familiarity, conversancy, proficiency; नृप विद्यासु निरुद्धिमागता Ki. 2. 6. -3 Confirmation. -4 = निरुद्धलक्षणा q. v.

निरुप् 10 U. 1 To see, perceive, mark or observe carefully; न च महावने पन्था निरुपितः K. 120. -2 To investigate, examine, look out for, search. -3 To fix upon, determine, settle, resolve. -4 To choose, select, appoint. -5 To reflect, consider. -6 To act, represent dramatically, gesticulate. -7 To perform.

निरुपक a. 1 Observing; observer. -2 Stating, determining, defining.

निरुपणम्, -णा 1 Form, shape. -2 Sight, seeing. -3 Looking for, searching. -4 Ascertaining, investigation; determination. -5 Definition.

निरुपित p. p. 1 Seen, discovered, marked, beheld. -2 Appointed, chosen, selected; निरुपितः सर्वसहो गदाभृता Bhāg. 9. 5. 9; केदारकर्मणि निरुपितः 5. 9. 11. -3 Weighed, considered. -4 Ascertain, determined. -5 Pointed against, shot off; अज्ञाप्यमोघमहिमानि निरुपितानि नो पस्पृशु-रुहरिदासमिबासुराणि Bhāg. 1. 15. 16.

निरुपितिः f. 1 Definition (of an idea); ascertainment. -2 Investigation, examination.

निरुप्य a. 1 To be seen, defined or ascertained. -2 Not yet certain, questionable.

निरुहः 1 An enema, not of an oily kind. -2 Logic, disputation. -3 Certainty, ascertainment. -4 A purging clyster. -5 A sentence having no ellipsis, a complete sentence.

निरुहणम् 1 Ascertainment. -2 Administering enemas not of an oily kind. -3 Causing to purge with a clyster.

निर्ऋ 3 P. Ved. 1 To go out from, depart, leave. -2 To be excluded, become deprived of.

निर्ऋत a. Dissolved, decaying, enervated; weakened.

निर्ऋतिः f. 1 Decay, destruction, dissolution; विद्याद-लक्ष्मीकतमं जनानां मुखे निबद्धां निर्ऋतिं वहन्तम् Mb. 1. 87. 9; 5. 36. 8. -2 A calamity, evil, bane, adversity; हिंसाया निर्ऋतेर्मृत्यो-र्निरयस्य गुदः स्मृतः Bhāg. 2. 6. 9; सा हि लोकस्य निर्ऋतिः U. 5. 30. -3 An imprecation, a curse. -4 Death or destruction personified, the goddess of death or destruction, the regent of the south-western quarter; Bhāg. 1. 19. 4; पाक्यज्ञविधानेन यजेत निर्ऋतिं निशि Ms. 11. 119. -5 The bottom of the earth. -6 The asterism Mūla. -m. 1 Death or genius of death; राज्यकामो मनून् देवान्निर्ऋतिं त्वभि-चरन् यजेत् Bhāg. 2. 3. 9. -2 N. of one of the 8 Vasus. -3 N. of a Rudra.