

conduct. -6 Finished, completed, whole; -7 Set (as the sun); see वृत् with नि. -**तम्** 1 Return. -2 A mind free from the influence of passions. -**Comp.** -**आत्मन्** *m.* 1 a sage. -2 an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**इन्द्रिय** *a.* one whose senses or desires are averted from. -**कारण** *a.* without further cause or motive. (-**णः**) a virtuous man, a man uninfluenced by worldly desires. -**मांस** *a.* one who abstains from eating meat; निवृत्तमांसस्तु जनकः U. 4. -**यौवन** *a.* one whose youth has returned, restored to youth. -**राग** *a.* of subdued passions. -**लौल्य** *a.* not desirous. -**वृत्ति** *a.* quitting any practice or occupation. -**हृदय** *a.* with relenting heart.

**निवृत्तिः** *f.* 1 Returning or coming back, return; दुर्गमिकमपुनर्निवृत्तये यं विशन्ति वाशिनं सुमुखवः Si. 14. 64; R. 4. 87. -2 Disappearance, cessation, termination, suspension; शापनिवृत्तौ Ś. 7; R. 8. 82. -3 Abstaining from work, inactivity (opp. प्रवृत्ति); प्रवृत्तिं च निवृत्तिं च जना न विदुरासुराः Bg. 16. 7. -4 Abstaining from, aversion; प्राणाघातानिवृत्तिः Bh. 3. 63. -5 Leaving off, desisting from. -6 Resignation, discontinuance of worldly acts or emotions, quietism, separation from the world. -7 Repose, rest. -8 Felicity, beatitude. -9 Denial, refusal. -10 Abolition, prevention. -11 Ceasing to be valid or binding (as a rule.). -12 Completion. -13 (In drama.) Citation of an example.

**निवेष्टः** A cover, an envelope.

**निवेष्टनम्** Covering, enveloping.

**निवेष्ट्य** *a.* Whirling. -**व्यः** 1 An eddy, a whirlpool. -2 A whirlwind or a similar phenomenon. -3 Hoar-frost. -**व्यम्** Extent (व्याप्ति).

**निव्यूढम्** Perseverance, energy; cf. निव्यूढ.

**निव्ये** 1 U. To put on (round the neck); see निवीत.

**निश्** 1 P. (नेशति) To lose oneself in abstract meditation, meditate upon.

**निश्** *f.* (This word is optionally substituted for निशा in all cases after acc. dual; it has no forms for the first five inflections). 1 Night. -2 Turmeric.

**निशठ** *a.* Honest, candid; प्रसादयिष्ये निशठः शीर्ष्णां तच्चरणं स्पृशन्.

**निशब्द** *a.* Silent, not speaking.

**निशम्** 4 P., 10 U. 1 To hear, listen to, come to know; निशम्य चैनां तपसे कृतोद्यमाम् Ku. 5. 3; Ś. 5. 2; R. 2. 41, 52, 61; 3. 47; 4. 2; 5. 12; Bk. 2. 9; निशामय प्रियसखि Māl. 7. -2 To see, observe; निशामयन् दीप्तमिवाग्निना जगत् Bu. Ch. 4. 98.

**निशामनम्** 1 Looking at, beholding. -2 Seeing, sight -3 Hearing. -4 Becoming aware of.

**निशान्त** *p. p.* 1 Tranquil, calmed, quiet, patient. -2 Customary, traditional. -**तम्** 1 A house, habita-

tion, dwelling; तस्याः स राजोपपदं निशान्तं कामिव कान्ताहृदयं विवेश R. 16. 40. -3 A harem, seraglio; Kau. A. 1. -**Comp.** -**नारी** a housewife.

**निशामः** Observing, perceiving, seeing.

**निशामनम्** 1 Seeing, beholding. -2 Sight. -3 Hearing. -4 Repeated observation. -5 A shadow, reflection.

**निशामित** *a.* 1 Perceived. -2 Heard, learnt.

**निश (शा) रणम्** Killing, slaughter.

**निशा** [नितरां श्यति तनूकरोति व्यापारान् शो-क Tv.] 1 Night या निशा सर्वभूतानां तस्यां जागर्ति संयमी Bg. 2. 69. -2 Turmeric. -3 A dream. -4 A collective name for the zodiacal signs Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cancer, Sagittarius, and Capricorn. -5 A species of plant (Mar. कचरा or उपलसरी). -**Comp.** -**अटः**, -**अटनः** 1 an owl. -2 a demon, ghost, goblin; ईश्वरस्य निशादानां विलोक्य निखिलं पुरीम् Bk. 8. 115; Rām. Ch. 1. 34. -**अटकः** bdellium. -**अतिक्रमः**, -**अत्ययः**, -**अन्तः**, -**अवसानम्** 1 the passing away of night. -2 daybreak; ये मां स्तुवन्त्यनेनाङ्ग प्रतिबुध्य निशात्यये Bhāg. 8. 4. 25. -**अदः** = Niṣāda q. v. -**अन्ध** *a.* blind at night. (-**न्धा**) the creeper called जतुका. -**अधीशः**, -**ईशः**, -**नाथः**, -**पतिः**, -**मणिः**, -**रत्नम्** 1 the moon. -2 camphor. -**अर्धकालः** the first part of the night. -**आख्या** -**आह्वा** turmeric. -**आदिः** the evening twilight. -**उत्सर्गः** end of night, daybreak. -**उषित** *a.* having remained overnight (Mar. शिले). -**एतः** a crane. -**करः** 1 the moon; बहुलेऽपि गते निशाकरस्तनुतां दुःखमनङ्ग मोक्षयति Ku. 4. 13; द्विजावली बालनिशाकरांशुभिः. -2 a cock. -3 camphor. -4 N. of the numeral 1. -**केतुः** the moon -**गृह** a bed-chamber. -**क्षयः** close of night. -**चर** *a.* (-**रा**, -**री** *f.*) moving about by night, night stalker. (-**रः**) 1 a fiend, goblin, an evil spirit; तस्मै निशाचरैश्चर्यं प्रतिशुश्राव राघवः R. 12. 69. -2 an epithet of Śiva. -3 a jackal. -4 an owl. -5 a snake. -6 the ruddy goose. -7 a thief. <sup>०</sup>**पतिः** 1 an epithet of (1) Śiva; (2) of Rāvaṇa. (-**री**) 1 a female fiend. -2 a woman going to meet her lover at night by appointment; राममन्मथशरेण ताडिता दुःसहेन हृदये निशाचरी R. 11. 20 (where the word is used in sense 1 also). -3 a harlot. -**चर्मन्** *m.* darkness. -**जलम्** dew, frost. -**दर्शिन** *m.* an owl. -**निशम्** *ind.* every night, always; ऋषेस्तस्योऽजस्यस्य कालोऽगच्छन्निशानिशम्. -**पुष्पम्** 1 the white water-lily (opening at night). -2 hoar-frost, dew. -**बलम्** see निशा (4). -**मुखम्** the beginning of night, cf. प्रदोषो रजनीमुखम्. -**मृगः** a jackal -**रत्नम्** 1 the moon -2 camphor. -**वनः** hemp (शण). -**विहारः** a demon, goblin, a Rākṣasa; प्रचक्रत् रामनिशाविहारौ Bk. 2. 36. -**वेदिन्** *m.* a cock. -**हसः** the white water-lily (opening at night).

**निशात** *p. p.* 1 Sharpened, whetted, sharp; निशात-रौद्रेषु विकासतां गतेः Ki. 14. 30. -2 Polished, burnished, bright.

**निशानम्** Sharpening, whetting. -**Comp.** -**पट्टः** a whet stone.