

निष्ठित *a.* Spit upon; निष्ठितो मूत्रितो वाज्ञैर्बहुधैव प्रकम्पितः ।
श्रेयस्कामः कृच्छ्रगत आत्मनात्मानमुदरेत् ॥ Bhāg. 11. 22. 59.

निष्ठी (ष्टे) वः, -वम्, निष्ठी (ष्टे) वनम्, निष्ठीवितम् Spitting out, spitting; Bh. 1. 92. -**Comp.** -**शरावः** spittoon.

निष्ठ्यूत *p. p.* 1 Spit out, exuded, cast or thrown out; Ś. 4. 5; सुरसरिदिब तेजो वह्निनिष्ठ्यूतमैशम् R. 2. 75; अङ्गुष्ठनिष्ठ्यूत मिवोर्ध्वमुच्चैस्त्रिस्तोतसः संततधारमम्भः Śi. 3. 10. -2 Uttered. -**तम्** Spitting out, spittle.

निष्ठ्यूतिः *f.* Spitting out.

निष्ठुर *a.* [नि-स्था-उरच् षत्वदुत्वे] 1 Hard, rugged, coarse, rough. -2 Severe, sharp, smart (as a bow); जज्ञे जनै-
र्मुकुलिताक्षमनादादने संरब्धहस्तिपकनिष्ठुरचोदनाभिः Śi. 5. 49. -3 Cruel, harsh, hard-hearted (said of persons or things); व्यवसायः प्रतिपत्तिनिष्ठुरः R. 8. 65; 3. 62. -4 Motionless, stiff. -5 Contumelious. -6 Harsh, jarring; प्रक्षिप्य व्यनदन्नादं वज्रनिष्पेषनिष्ठुरम् Bhāg. 10. 55. 19. -**रम्** A harsh speech, abusive language.

निष्ण, निष्णात *a.* [नि-त्ना-क षत्वं दुत्वम्] 1 Clever, skilful, versed, skilled, conversant, expert; निष्णातोऽपि च वेदान्ते साधुत्वं नैति दुर्जनः Bv. 1. 87; Bk. 2. 26; Śi. 8. 63; Y. 1. 321; कुतोऽपत्यस्नेहः कुटिलनयनिष्णातमनसाम् Māl. 2. 7. -2 Brought about, completed, fully accomplished; निष्णातश्च समागमोऽपि विहितस्त्वप्येयसः कान्तया Māl. 10. 24; (निःशङ्कं विहितः Jagaddhara). -3 Superior, perfect. -4 Agreed upon.

निष्पक *a.* 1 Decoated, infused. -2 Well-cooked.

निष्पत् 1 P. 1 To issue or come out of, issue from, fly out of; अयमरविद्वेरभ्यश्चातकैर्निष्पतद्भिः Ś. 7. 7; एषा विद्वरी-
भवतः समुद्रात् सकानना निष्पततीव भूमिः R. 13. 18; Ms. 8. 55; Y. 2. 16; Ku. 3. 71; Me. 71. -2 To fall away. -**Caus.** To annihilate, destroy.

निष्पतनम् Rushing out, issuing quickly.

निष्पातः Throbbing, any short or quick motion.

निष्पत्राकृतिः *f.* Excessive pain as experienced by a person pierced through with an arrow. See under निस्.

निष्पद् 4 Ā. 1 To issue out of, spring from. -2 To be produced, be brought about, arise, to be effected; निष्पद्यन्ते च सस्यानि Ms. 9. 247. -3 To be got ready or prepared. -4 To become ripe, ripen. -**Caus.** To produce, bring about, cause, effect, prepare; द्रव्यक्षित्यात्म-
लिङ्गानि निष्पाद्य प्रोक्ष चासनम् Bhāg. 11. 3. 50; त्वं नित्यमेकमेव पदं निष्पादयसि Pt. 5.

निष्पत्तिः *f.* 1 Birth, production; शस्यनिष्पत्तिः. -2 Ripeness, maturity (परिपाक); कथमप्यम्भसामन्तरा निष्पत्तेः प्रतीयते Ku. 2. 37. -3 Perfection, consummation; मोदके-
नापि किं तेन निष्पत्तिर्यस्य सेवया Pt. 1. 271. -4 Completion, accomplishment, termination.

सं. इ. को.... ११०

निष्पन्न *p. p.* 1 Born, arisen, sprung up, produced. -2 Effected, completed, accomplished. -3 Ready.

निष्पादनम् 1 Effecting, accomplishing. -2 Concluding. -3 Producing, causing.

निष्पन्द *a.* Motionless, immovable, fixed. -**न्दः** 1 The tie or bond of friendship; आर्षोऽयं देवि निष्पन्दो यस्त्वामभिभविव्यति Rām. 3. 55. 35. -2 Multitude (समूह); नानाद्रुमविकीर्णेषु धातुनिष्पन्दशोभिषु Rām. 4. 67. 38.

निष्पिष्ट 7 P. 1 To pound, powder, pulverize, reduce to atoms; (तं) निष्पिषेष् क्षितौ क्षिप्रं पूर्णं कुम्भमिवाम्भसि Mb.; शिलानिष्पिष्टमुद्गरः R. 12. 73. -2 To hurt, injure, bruise; ऋष्यमूकमगात् क्लान्तः.....निष्पिष्टः कोष्णमुच्छ्वसन् Bk. 6. 120. -3 To rub the hands. -4 To gnash the teeth. -**Caus.** To destroy.

निष्पिष्टः *p. p.* 1 Pounded. -2 Beaten, harassed, oppressed.

निष्पीडनम् Pressing, squeezing.

निष्पीडित *p. p.* Squeezed, pressed together or out; निष्पीडितेन्दुकरकन्दलजो तु सेकः U. 3. 11.

निष्पू 9 U. 1 To purify. -2 To winnow, fan.

निष्पवनम् Winnowing.

निष्पाव *a.* Certain. -**वः** 1 Winnowing, cleaning corn &c. -2 The wind caused by the winnowing sieve or basket. -3 Wind. -4 A legume, pod. -5 A kind of pulse.

निष्पूरतम् Building well, resting place as charity; हव्यं कव्यं च विविधं निष्पूरतं हुतमेव च Mb. 7. 59. 16. (See com.)

निष्पेषः, -निष्पेषणम् 1 Rubbing together, grinding, bruising, pulverizing; मुजान्तरनिष्पेष Ve. 3, Māl. 8. 9. 3. -2 Striking, clashing, hitting against, friction; प्रक्षिप्य व्यनदन्नादं वज्रनिष्पेषनिष्ठुरम् Bhāg. 10. 55. 19; R. 4. 77; Mv. 1. 34; K. 56. -2 The sound produced by striking or clashing.

निष्प्रवाणम्, -णि *n.* New unbleached cloth; युगलम् Dk.

निस् *ind.* 1 As a prefix to verbs it implies separation (away from, outside of), certainty, completeness or fulness, enjoyment, crossing over, transgressing &c.; (for examples see under (निर्)). -2 As a prefix to nouns, not directly derived from verbs, it forms nouns or adjectives, and has the sense of (a) 'out of', 'away from'; as in निर्वन, निष्कौशाम्बि; or (b) more usually, 'not', 'without', 'devoid of' (having a privative force); निःशेष 'without a remainder'; निष्फल, निर्जल, &c. N. B. In compound the स् of निस् is changed to र before vowels and soft consonants (see निर्), to a visarga before sibilants, to श् before च् and छ्, and to ष् before क् and प्; cf. दुष्. -**Comp.** -**कण्टक** (निष्कण्टक) *a.* 1 thornless. -2 free from thorns or enemies, free from