

breast (यज्ञोपवीत). -**वटी** 1 the five fig-trees : i. e. अश्वत्थ, बिल्व, वट, धात्री and अशोक. -2 N. of a part of the Daṇḍakā forest where the Godāvarī rises and where Rāma dwelt for a considerable time with his beloved; it is two miles from Nasik; परिहरन्तमपि मामितः पञ्चवटीस्नेहो बलादाकर्षतीव U. 2. 27/28; R. 13. 34. -**वर्गः** 1 an aggregate of five. -2 the five essential elements of the body. -3 the five organs of sense; संतुष्टपञ्चवर्गोऽहं लोकयात्रां प्रवाहये Rām. 2. 109. 27. -4 the five daily sacrifices enjoined to be performed by a Brāhmaṇa; cf. महायज्ञ. -5 the five classes of spies (कापटिक, उदास्थित, गृहपतिव्यञ्जन, वैदेहिकव्यञ्जन and तापसव्यञ्जन); cf. Kull. on Ms. 7. 154. -**वर्षदेशीय** a. about five years old. -**वर्षीय** a. five years old. -**वल्कलम्** a collection of the barks of five kinds of trees; namely न्यग्रोध, उदुम्बर, अश्वत्थ, श्लक्ष and वेतस. -**वल्लभा** N. of Draupadī. -**वार्षिक** a. recurring every five years. -**वाहिन** a. drawn by five (as a carriage). -**विश** a. twenty-fifth. -**शः** 1 a Stoma consisting of 25 parts. -2 N. of Viṣṇu (regarded as the 25th तत्त्व); स तु जन-परितार्प तत्कृतं जानता ते नरहर उपनीतः पञ्चतां पञ्चविंश Bhāg. 7. 8. 53. -**विंशतिः** f. twenty-five. -**विंशतिका** a collection of twenty-five; as in वेतालपञ्चविंशतिका. -**विध** a. five-fold, of five kinds. °प्रकृतिः f. the five departments of a government; अमात्यराष्ट्रदुर्गार्थदण्डाख्याः पञ्च चापराः Ms. 7. 157. -**वीरगोष्ठम्** an assembly room, concert-hall; रागमञ्जरी नाम पञ्चवीरगोष्ठे संगीतकमनुष्टयति Dk. 2. -**वृत्**, -**वृत्तम्** ind. five-fold. -**वृत्तिता** depending on senses; Rām. 2. 100. 65. -**शत** a. amounting to five hundred. (-**तम्**) 1 one hundred and five. -2 five hundred. -**शाखः** 1 the hand; स्वशिरः पञ्चशाखाभ्यामभिहृत्यायतेक्षणा Mb. 11. 17. 30; कदापि नो मुञ्चति पञ्चशाखः (नारायणस्य) Rām. Ch. 1. 9; स्कूर्जेद्रत्नाङ्गुलीयद्युतिशबलनखद्योतिभिः पञ्चशाखैः Śiva B. 30. 49. -2 an elephant. -**शारदीयः** N. of a Yāga. -**शिलः** a lion. -**शीलम्** the five rules of conduct; Buddh. -**शुक्लम्** The holy combination of five days, viz. Uttarāyaṇa (day of the gods), the bright half of the month (day of the manes) and day time, हरिवासर and सिद्धक्षेत्र (cf. त्रिशुक्लम्). -**ष** a. (pl.) five or six; सन्त्यन्येऽपि बृहस्पतिप्रभृतयः संभाविताः पञ्चषाः Bh. 2. 34. -**षष्टि** a. sixty-fifth. -**षष्टिः** f. sixty-five. -**सटः** one with five tufts of hair on the head (सटाः जटाः केशसन्निवेशे मध्ये मध्ये पञ्चसु स्थानेषु क्षौरवद्वापनम्); दासोऽयं मुच्यतां राजस्त्वया पञ्चसटः कृतः Mb. 3. 272. 18; (Mar. पांच पाट काढणं). -**सप्त** a. seventy-fifth. -**सप्ततिः** f. seventy-five. -**सस्यम्** the five grains viz. धान्य, मुद्ग, तिल, यव and माष. -**सिद्धान्ती** f. the five astronomical doctrines from astronomical book like सूर्यसिद्धान्त etc. -**सिद्धौषधयः** the five medicinal plants:—तैलकन्द, सुधाकन्द, क्रोडकन्द, रुद्रान्तिका, सर्पाक्षी. -**सुगन्धकम्** the five kinds of aromatic vegetable substances; they are:—कपूरककौल्लवङ्गपुष्पगुवाकजातीफलपञ्चकेन । समांशभागेन च योजितेन मनोहरं पञ्चसुगन्धकं स्यात् ॥. -**सूनाः** f. the five things in a house by which animal life may be accidentally destroyed; they are:—पञ्चसूना गृहस्थस्य चुद्धो पेषण्युपस्करः कण्डनी चोदकुम्भश्च Ms. 3. 68. -**सूरणाः** the five

medicinal esculent roots; sweet and bitter सूरण, अत्यम्ल-पर्णी, काण्डीर, मालाकन्द. &c. -**स्रोतम्** n. the mind; पञ्चस्रोतसि निष्णातः Mb. 12. 218. 11 (com. पञ्चस्रोतांसि विषयकेदारप्रणालिका यस्य तस्मिन् मनसि). -**हायन** a. five years old.

पञ्चक a. 1 Consisting of five. -2 Relating to five. -3 Made of five. -4 Bought with five. -5 Taking five percent. -**कः**, -**कम्** 1 A collection or aggregate of five; अम्लपञ्चकम्. -2 the pentad of five नक्षत्रसु beginning from धनिष्ठा and ending in रेवती. -**कम्** A field of battle.

पञ्चत् f. A pentad, an aggregate of five.

पञ्चतय a. Fivefold.

पञ्चता, -**त्वम्** 1 Five-fold state. -2 A collection of five. -3 The five elements taken collectively. -4 the body; त्रिवे हुत्वाथ पञ्चत्वं तच्चैकत्वेऽनुहोन्मुनिः Bhāg. 1. 15. 42. -5 Death, dissolution; -**पञ्चतां**, -**त्वम्** गम्, -**या** &c. means 'to be resolved into the five elements of which the body consists', 'to die or perish'; **पञ्चतां**, -**त्वं** नी 'to kill or destroy'; पञ्चभिर्निमित्ते देहे पञ्चत्वं च पुनर्गते । स्वां स्वां योनिमनु-प्राप्ते तत्र का परिवेदना ॥ Ratn. 3. 3; शब्दादिभिः पञ्चभिरेव पञ्च पञ्चत्वमापुः स्वगुणेन बद्धाः Vivekachūḍāmaṇi.

पञ्चयुः 1 Time. -2 The Indian cuckoo.

पञ्चधा ind. 1 In five parts. -2 In five ways.

पञ्चनी 1 A chequered cloth for playing at draughts. -2 A chess-board.

पञ्चम a. (-**मी** f.) 1 The fifth. -2 Forming a fifth part. -3 Dexterous, clever. -4 Beautiful, brilliant. -**मः** 1 The fifth (or in later times the seventh) note of the Indian gamut; it is said to be produced by the cuckoo (कोकिले रौति पञ्चमम् Nārada), and is so called because it is produced from 5 parts of the body:—वायुः समुद्रतो नाभेरुहोत्कण्ठमूर्धसु । विचरन् पञ्चमस्थानप्राप्त्या पञ्चम उच्यते ॥. -2 N. of a Rāga or musical mode (sung in the above note); व्यथयति वृथा मौनं तन्वि प्रपञ्चय पञ्चमम् Gīt. 10; so उदाक्षितपञ्चमरागम् Gīt. 1. -3 The fifth consonant of a class; i. e. a nasal. -**मम्** 1 A fifth. -2 Sexual intercourse (मैथुन), the fifth मकार of the Tāntrikas. -**मम्** ind. For the fifth time, fifthly; Ms. 8. 125. -**मी** 1 The fifth day of a lunar fortnight. -2 The ablative case (in gram.). -3 An epithet of Draupadī. -4 A chequered board for playing at draughts. -**Comp.** -**आस्यः** the cuckoo. -**स्वरम्** N. of a metre; P. R.

पञ्चशः ind. Five by five, by fives.

पञ्चमिन a. Being in the fifth year of one's age.

पञ्चाश a. (-**शी** f.) Fiftieth.

पञ्चाशत्, **पञ्चाशतिः** f. Fifty.

पञ्चाशिका 1 A collection of fifty. -2 A collection of fifty verses; e. g. चौरपञ्चाशिका.