

**परिधायः** 1 Train, retinue, attendants collectively.  
-2 A receptacle, a reservoir. -3 The posteriors. -4  
A garment to be worn. -5 The region of buttocks. -6  
(= परिच्छेद q. v.) परिधायो जनस्थाने परिच्छेदमितम्बयोः Medinī.

**परिधायकः** A hedge, fence.

**परिधिः** 1 A wall, fence, hedge, anything surround-  
ing or enclosing another; नैनं परिधिमेतेषामीषत् क्षपयितुं क्षमाः  
Śiva B. 26. 59; बर्बरान् परिधीभूतान् परिभूय स्वतेजसा 28. 27.  
-2 A misty halo round the sun or moon; परिधेर्मुक्त  
इन्द्रोष्णदीधितिः R. 8. 30; शशिपरिधिरिवोच्चैर्मण्डलस्तेन तेन N. 2.  
108. -3 A circle of light; मेघदयामः कनकपरिधिः कर्णविद्योत-  
विद्युत् Bhāg. -4 The horizon; the quarter; पिबद्भिरिव खं  
दृग्भिर्दृष्टिः परिधीनिव Bhāg. 8. 15. 10. -5 The circumfer-  
ence or compass in general. -6 The circumference of a  
circle. -7 The periphery of a wheel. -8 A stick (of  
a sacred tree like पलाश) laid round the sacrificial fire;  
सप्तास्यासन् परिधयः त्रिःसप्त समिधः कृताः Rv. 10. 90. 15; धृम्ना  
दिशः परिधयः कम्पते भूः सहाद्रिभिः Bhāg 1. 14. 15. -9 A  
circle surrounding the globe. -10 Epicycle. -11 A  
covering. -12 A branch of a sacred tree to which the  
sacrificial victim is tied. -13 A cover, garment; श्यामं  
हिरण्यपरिधिं नवमाल्यबर्हधातुप्रवालन्तवेषमनुव्रतांसे Bhāg. 10. 23. 22.  
-Comp. -उपान्त a. bordered by the ocean. -पतिखेचरः  
an epithet of Śiva. -स्थः 1 a guard. -2 an officer  
attendant on a king or general (modern 'aide-de-  
camp'). -3 A number of sentinels posted in a circle.

**परिधारणम्** Suffering, enduring.

**परिधारणा** Patience, perseverance.

**परिधाव्** 1 P. 1 To flow or stream round. -2 To go  
about. -3 To run after, pursue. -Caus. To surround,  
encircle.

**परिधाविन्** a. Running round. -m. N. of a year  
(संवत्सर), the 46th of the 60 years cycle.

**परिधीर** a. Very deep (as a tone or sound).

**परिधूपित** a. Richly perfumed or scented.

**परिधूसर** a. Quite grey; वसने परिधूसरे वसाना Ś. 7. 21;  
R. 11. 60.

**परिधेयम्** An under garment.

**परिध्वंसः** 1 Distress, disaster, ruin, trouble. -2 Fail-  
ure. -3 Destruction. -4 Loss of caste. -5 Mixture of  
caste (वर्णसंकर); यत्र त्वेते परिध्वंसा जायन्ते वर्णदूषकाः Ms. 10. 61.  
-6 Eclipse.

**परिध्वंसिन्** a. Ruining, destroying; राजकार्यपरिध्वंसी  
मन्त्री दोषेण लिप्यते H. 2. 125.

**परिनिर्वपणम्** Distributing, giving.

**परिनिर्वाण** a. Completely extinguished. -णम् Final  
extinction (of the individual); entire cessation of re-  
births. -2 N. of a place where Buddha disappeared.

**परिनिर्विण्ण** a. Extremely disgusted with.

**परिनिर्वृत्तिः** f. Final liberation or complete eman-  
cipation of the soul from the body and exemption from  
future transmigration.

**परिनिष्ठा** 1 Complete knowledge or acquaintance (of  
anything). -2 Complete accomplishment. -3 Extreme  
limit. -4 Final emancipation (मोक्ष); बुद्धिश्च परिनिष्ठिकी  
Mb. 1. 62. 17.

**परिनिष्ठित** p. p. 1 Completely skilled in; औत्पातिके  
च विविधे सर्वतः परिनिष्ठिता Rām. 4. 22. 13. -2 Well fixed;  
अपरिनिष्ठितस्योपदेशस्यान्याग्यं प्रकाशन् M. 1. -3 Quite perfect.  
-4 Acquainted, accomplished; परिनिष्ठितकार्यो हि स्वाध्यायेन  
द्विजो भवेत् Mb. 12. 238. 13.

**परिनिष्पत्तिः** f. Perfection.

**परिनि्यासः** 1 Completing the sense of a passage.  
-2 Alluding to the development of the origin of the  
dramatic plot.

**परिपक्व** p. p. 1 Completely cooked. -2 Completely  
baked or burnt. -3 Quite ripe, mature, perfected  
(fig. also); प्रफुल्लोद्गः परिपक्वशालिः R. 4. 1; so परिपक्वबुद्धिः  
-4 Highly cultivated, very sharp or shrewd. -5 Fully  
digested. -6 Decaying, on the point of decay or death.

**परिपणम्** (-नम्) Capital, principal, stock.

**परिपणनम्** 1 Plighting, promising; Mu. 1. -2 Play-  
ing for, wagering.

**परिपणित** p. p. Plighted, pledged, promised; Śi. 7. 9;  
परिपणितापरिपणितापसृताश्च सन्धयः Kau. A. 1. 1. 1.

**परिपण्डमन्** m. Complete whiteness.

**परिपत्** 1 P. 1 To fly round or about, wheel or  
whirl round, hover about; बिन्दूक्षेपान् पिपासुः परिपतति शिखी  
भ्रान्तिमद्भारियन्त्रम् M. 2. 13; Amaru. after 56 (प्रक्षिप्त).  
-2 To spring down upon, attack, fall upon (as in  
battle). -3 To run in all directions; (हयाः) परिपेतुर्दिशो  
दश Mb. -4 To go to or fall into; Śi. 11. 41. -Caus.  
To shoot off or down.

**परिपतनम्** Flying round or about.

**परिपतिः** (Ved.) A protector, the lord of all around.

**परिपद्** f. Ved. 1 A snare, trap. -2 A living being.  
-3 Walking about. -4 A bird. -Caus. verb To change  
into Anusvāra; Rv. Pr. [ परिपन्नम् the change of m into  
Anusvāra ].

**परिपन्थः** An antagonist, enemy.

**परिपथक** An antagonist, adversary, enemy.

**परिपन्थिन्** a. Standing in the way, obstructing,  
opposing, hindering (said by Pāṇini to be admissible)