

(opp. तन्त्रेण); पर्यायेण क्रियायामेवं दोषः । तन्त्रेण तु क्रियायां भवति क्वचित् संभवः । ŚB. on MS. 6. 2. 2. -2 Occasionally, now and then; पर्यायेण हि दृश्यन्ते स्वप्नाः कामं शुभाशुभाः Ve. 2. 14]. -3 Alternately; मत्सदृशं किमपि पुरूपं मां च पर्यायेण निर्वर्णयन्ती Dk. 5. -Comp. -अन्नम् food intended for another. -उक्तम् a figure of speech in Rhetoric; it is a circumlocutory or periphrastic way of speaking, when the fact to be intimated is expressed by a turn of speech or periphrasis; e. g. see Chandr. 5. 66. or S. D. 733. -क्रमः order of succession. -च्युत a. supplanted, superseded. -वचनम्, -शब्दः a synonym. -वाचकः a. expressing a corresponding notion. -शयनम् alternate sleeping and watching. -सेवा service by rotation; पर्यायसेवामुत्सृज्य Ku. 2. 36.

पर्यायशः ind. 1 Periodically. -2 In succession.

पर्यायत a. Extremely long or extended.

पर्यारिणी A cow afflicted with diseases.

पर्याली ind. A particle expressing 'harm' or 'injury' (हिंसन), used with कृ, भू or अस्; पर्यालीकृत्य = हिंसित्वा.

पर्यालोच 10 U. To reflect, consider, think about.

पर्यालोचनम्, -ना 1 Circumspection, attentive observation, deliberation, mature reflection. -2 Knowing, recognition. -3 Plan, design.

पर्यावर्तः, **पर्यावर्तनम्** Coming back, return. -2 Exchange.

पर्यावर्तित p. p. Subverted, reversed.

पर्याविल a. Very muddy or turbid, much soiled; पर्याविलानीव नबोदकानि R. 7. 40.

पर्यावृत a. Veiled, covered.

पर्याहारः 1 A yoke worn across the shoulders in carrying a load. -2 Conveying. -3 A load or burden. -4 A pitcher. -5 Storing grain.

पर्युक्षणम् Sprinkling round water silently and without uttering any ritual formulæ or Mantras. -णी A vessel for sprinkling.

पर्युत्थानम् Standing up.

पर्युत्सुक a. Sorrowful, sorry, regretting, sad; ०त्वम् sorrow; R. 5. 67; पर्युत्सुकीभवति यत् सुखितोऽपि जन्तुः Ś. 5. 2 (v. l.). -2 Eagerly desirous, anxious, anxiously longing for; स्मर पर्युत्सुक एष माधवः Ku. 4. 28; V. 2. 16. -3 Agitated, excited; सुहूर्त पर्युत्सुकमना आसीत् Ś. 6.

पर्युदञ्चनम् 1 Debt. -2 Raising up, drawing out (उद्धार).

पर्युदस् 4 P. 1 To reject, exclude. -2 To prohibit, object to. -3 To heap together.

पर्युदस्त p. p. 1 Excluded, excepted. -2 Prohibited, objected to (as a ceremony).

पर्युदासः 1 An exception, a prohibitive rule or precept; प्राधान्यं हि विधेर्यत्र प्रतिषेधेऽप्रधानता । पर्युदासः स विज्ञेयो यत्रोत्तरपदेन नञ् ॥ -2 A negation purporting to state some matter of the exclusion of something that is actually mentioned. Technically नञ् (the negative particle) has the sense of पर्युदास when it is connected with any word that is not a verb. But it conveys प्रतिषेध when it is connected with a verb. Thus अब्राह्मणम् आनय means ब्राह्मणं वर्जयित्वा यं कमपि आनय; while कलजं न भक्षयेत् conveys prohibition of कलजभक्षण. For a discussion on पर्युदास read MS. 10. 8. 1-4 and ŚB. thereon.

पर्युपयुक्त a. Exhausted, used up (completely); तेनैतस्मिंश्च क्रियमाणेऽपरिसमाप्त एवायुः पर्युपयुक्तं स्यात् ŚB. on MS. 6. 7. 39.

पर्युपस्थानम् Serving, waiting upon, attendance; ततः शुचिसमाचाराः पर्युपस्थानकोविदाः Rām. 2. 65 7.

पर्युपास् 2 Ā. 1 To attend upon, worship, attend respectfully; पर्युपास्यन्त लक्ष्म्या R. 10. 62; Ku. 2. 38; Ms. 7. 37. -2 To go to (for protection), resort to, seek shelter or patronage with; अशक्ता एव सर्वत्र नरेन्द्रं पर्युपासते Pt. 1. 241. -3 To enclose, surround. -4 To share in, partake of. -5 To sit on. -6 To live round.

पर्युपासक, -सिन्, -सित् m. A worshipper.

पर्युपासनम् 1 Worship, honour, service. -2 Friendliness, courtesy. -3 Sitting round. -4 Pardon, excuse.

पर्युपासीन a. 1 Sitting upon; Ms. 2. 75. -2 Surrounded by.

पर्युप्तिः f. Sowing.

पर्युषणम् Worship, adoration, service.

पर्युषित a. Stale, not fresh; शुक्तं पर्युषितोच्छिष्टं श्वस्पृष्टं पतितेक्षितम् Y. 1. 167; Ms. 4. 211; Bg. 17. 10; cf. अपर्युषित. -2 Insipid. -3 Stupid. -4 Vain. -5 Having passed the night. -6 Having stood for a time or in some place. -Comp. -भोजिन m. the eater of stale food. -वाक्यम् a word that has not been strictly kept.

पर्युष्ट a. Stale; पर्युष्टया तव विभो वनमालयेयम् Bhāg. 11. 6. 12.

पर्येषणम्, -णा 1 Investigation by reasoning. -2 Search, inquiry in general; श्रूयतां यः प्रयत्नो मे सीतापर्येषणे कृतः Mb. 3. 282. 17. -3 Homage, worship. -4 Spending the rainy season (Buddh.).

पर्येषिः f. Search, inquiry.

पर्ई 1 P. (पर्वति) To fill.

पर्वकम् The knee-joint.