

**पिण्डीभू** 1 P. To be made into a ball or lump, become solid.

**पिण्डीर** *a.* Sapless, insipid, arid, dry. -**रः** 1 The pomegranate tree. -2 Cuttle-fish-bone. -3 Foam of the sea; cf. डिण्डीर.

**पिण्डोलिः** *f.* Fragments dropped from the mouth, offal, leavings of a meal.

**पिण्याकः**, -**कम्** 1 Oil-cake; कणान् वा भक्षयेदब्दं पिण्याकं वा सकृन्निधि Ms. 11. 92; Bhāg. 5. 9. 11. -2 Incense. -3 Saffron. -4 Asafoetida. -5 Residue of seeds ground for oil; श्रेयस्तैलं च पिण्याकान् Pt. 3. 99.

**पितामहः** (-**ही** *f.*) 1 A paternal grand-father. -2 An epithet of Brahman. -**हाः** (pl.) The Manes; सन्तापयति चैतस्य पूर्वप्रेतान् पितामहान् Mb. 14. 2. 2.

**पितु** (Ved.) Food, sacrificial fee; अन्नं वै पितु दक्षिणा वै पितु Ait. Br. 1. 13.

**पितुषणिः** Bestower of food (an epithet of Soma).

**पितृ** *m.* [ पाति रक्षति, पा-तृच् नि० ] A father; तेनास लोकः पितृमान् विनेत्रा R. 14. 23; 1. 24; 11. 67. -**रौ** (dual) Parents, father and mother; जगतः पितरौ वन्दे पार्वतीपरमेश्वरौ R. 1. 1; Y. 2. 117. -**रः** (pl.) -1 Fore-fathers, ancestors, fathers; नूनं प्रसूतिविकलेन मया प्रसिक्तं धौताश्रुशेषमुदकं पितरः पिबन्ति S. 6. 24. -2 Paternal ancestors taken collectively; अध्यापयामास पितृन् शिशुराजिरसः कविः Ms. 2. 151. -3 The Manes; R. 2. 16; 3. 20; पितृणामर्यमा चास्मि Bg. 10. 29; Ms. 3. 81, 192. -**Comp.** -**अर्जित** *a.* acquired by a father, paternal (as property). -**कर्मन्** *n.*, -**कार्यम्**, -**कृत्यम्**, -**क्रिया** oblations or sacrifice offered to deceased ancestors, obsequial rites; स्वयाकारः परा ह्याशीः सर्वेषु पितृकर्मसु Ms. 3. 252. -**कल्पः** 1 performance of the Śrāddha ceremony in honour of the Manes. -2 Brahma's day of new moon. -**काननम्** a cemetery; अभ्यभावि भरताग्रजस्तया बाल्येव पितृकाननोत्थया R. 11. 16. -**कुल्या** N. of a river rising in the Malaya mountain. -**क्षयः** the death anniversary; आनन्त्याय भवेद् दत्तं खड्गमांसं पितृक्षये Mb. 13. 88. 10. -**गणः** 1 the whole body of ancestors taken collectively. -2 a class of Manes or deceased progenitors who were sons of the Prajāpati; मनोर्हैरण्यगर्भस्य ये मरीच्यादयः सुताः । तेषामृषीणां सर्वेषां पुत्राः पितृगणाः स्मृताः ॥ विराट्सुताः सोमसदः साध्यानां पितरः स्मृताः । अग्निष्वात्ताश्च देवानां मारीचा लोकविश्रुताः ॥ Ms. 3. 194-195. -**गणा** N. of of Durgā. -**गामिन** *a.* devolving on, or belonging to a father. -**गृहम्** 1 a paternal mansion. -2 a cemetery, burial-ground. -**घातकः**, -**घातिन्**, -**घ्नः** *m.* a parricide. -**तर्पणम्** 1 an oblation to the Manes. -2 the act of throwing water out of the right hand (as at the time of ablutions) as an offering to the Manes or deceased ancestors; नित्यं स्नात्वा शुचिः कुर्याद् देवर्षिपितृतर्पणम् Ms. 2. 176. -3 sesamum. -4 gifts given at Śrāddhas or funeral rites. -5 the part of the hand between the thumb and the fore-finger (sacred

to the Manes). -**तिथिः** *f.* the day of new-moon (अमावास्या). -**तीर्थम्** 1 N. of the place called Gayā where the performance of funeral rites, such as Śrāddhas in honour of the Manes, is held to be particularly meritorious. -2 the part of the hand between the fore-finger and the thumb (considered to be sacred to the Manes). -**त्रयम्** father, grand-father and great grand-father. -**दत्त** *a.* given by a father (as a woman's peculiar property). -**दानम्** an offering to the Manes. -**दायः** patrimony. -**दिनम्** the day of new-moon (अमावास्या). -**देव** *a.* 1 worshipping a father. -2 relating to the worship of the Manes. (-**वाः**) the divine Manes. -**दे** (**दै**) **वत** *a.* 1 presided over by the Manes. -2 relating to the worship of the Manes. (-**तम्**) N. of the tenth lunar mansion (मघा). -**दे** (**दै**) **वत्य** *a.* belonging to the worship of the Manes. (-**त्यम्**) a sacrifice offered to the Manes on the day called अष्टका; अष्टकापितृदेवत्यमित्ययं प्रसृतो जनः Rām. 2. 108. 14. -**द्रव्यम्** patrimony; पितृद्रव्याविरोधेन यदन्यत् स्वयमर्जितम् Y. 2. 118. -**पक्षः** 1 the paternal side, paternal relationship. -2 a relative by the father's side. -3 'the fortnight of the Manes'; N. of the dark half of Bhādrapada which is particularly appointed for the celebration of obsequial rites to the Manes. -**पतिः** an epithet of Yama. -**पदम्** the world of the Manes. -**पितृ** *m.* a paternal grand-father. -**पुत्रौ** (पिता-पुत्रौ dual) father and son. (पितुः पुत्रः means 'the son of a well-known and renowned father'). -**पूजनम्** worship of the Manes; पतिव्रता धर्मपत्नी पितृपूजनतत्परा Ms. 3. 262. -**पैतामह** *a.* (-**ही** *f.*) inherited from ancestors, ancestral, hereditary. (-**हाः** pl.) ancestors. -**प्रसूः** *f.* 1 a paternal grand-mother. -2 evening twilight; तारावलीराजतबिन्दुराजत् पितृप्रसूभासुरपत्रपाशयः, वियद्द्विपस्तिष्ठति Rām. Ch. 6. 38. -**प्राप्त** *a.* 1 inherited from a father. -2 inherited patrimoniially. -**बन्धुः** a kinsman by the father's side; they are :-पितुः पितुःस्वसुः पुत्राः पितुर्मातुःस्वसुः सुताः । पितुर्मातुल्युत्राश्च विज्ञेयाः पितृबन्धवः ॥ (न्धुम् *n.*) relationship by the father's side. -**भम्** The Maghā star; Śabda Ch. -**भक्त** *a.* dutifully attached to a father. -**भक्तिः** *f.* filial duty. -**भोजनम्** food offered to the Manes. -**भ्रातृ** *m.* a father's brother, paternal uncle. -**मन्दिरम्** 1 a paternal mansion. -2 a cemetery. -**मेघः** a sacrifice offered to the Manes, obsequial offerings; गुरोः प्रेतस्य शिष्यस्तु पितृमेघं समाचरन् Ms. 5. 65; Mb. 16. 7. 23. -**यज्ञः** 1 obsequial offerings. -2 offering libations of water every day to the deceased ancestors, it is one of the five daily Yajñas enjoined to be performed by a Brāhmaṇa; पितृयज्ञस्तु तर्पणम् Ms. 3. 10; also 122, 283. -**यानम्** the way of the Manes (to their world). -**राज्ञ** *m.*, -**राजः**, -**राजन्** *m.* an epithet of Yama. -**रूपः** an epithet of Śiva. -**लोकः** the world of the Manes. -**वंशः** the paternal family. -**वनम्** 1 a cemetery; वसन् पितृवने रौद्रे शौचे वतितुमिच्छसि Mb. 12. 111. 9. -2 death, the abode of death; सर्वे पितृवनं प्राप्य स्वपन्ति विगतज्वराः Mb. 11. 3. 5. (पितृवनेचरः 1 a demon, goblin.