

ture with the sacred thread; ब्रह्मजन्म हि विप्रस्य प्रेत्य चेह च शाश्वतम् Ms. 2. 146, 170. -**जारः** the paramour of a Brāhmaṇa's wife; Rāmā. Up. -**जिज्ञासा** desire to know Brahman; अथातो ब्रह्मजिज्ञासा Brahmasūtra. -**जीविन्** *a.* living by sacred knowledge. (-*m.*) a mercenary Brāhmaṇa (who converts his sacred knowledge into trade), a Brāhmaṇa who lives by sacred knowledge. -**ज्ञानम्** knowledge about Brahman; वेदान्तसाङ्ख्यसिद्धान्त-ब्रह्मज्ञानं वदाम्यहम् Garuḍa. P. -**ज्ञः**, -**ज्ञानिन्** *a.* one who knows Brahma. (-**ज्ञः**) 1 an epithet of Kārtikeya. -2 of Viṣṇu. -**ज्ञानम्** true or divine knowledge, knowledge of the identity of the universe with Brahma; ब्रह्मज्ञान-प्रभासंध्याकाले गच्छति धीमताम् Paśupata. Up. 7. -**ज्येष्ठः** the elder brother of Brahman; ब्रह्मज्येष्ठमुपासते T. Up. 2. 5. (-*a.*) having Brahmā as first or chief. -**ज्योतिस्** *n.* 1 the light of Brahma or the Supreme Being. -2 an epithet of Śiva. -**तत्त्वम्** the true knowledge of the Supreme Spirit. -**तन्त्रम्** all that is taught in the Veda. -**तालः** (in music) a kind of measure. -**तेजस्** *n.* 1 the glory of Brahman. -2 Brahmanic lustre, the lustre or glory supposed to surround a Brāhmaṇa. -**दः** a spiritual preceptor; Ms. 4. 232. -**दण्डः** 1 the curse of a Brāhmaṇa; एकेन ब्रह्मदण्डेन बहवो नाशिता मम Rām. -2 a tribute paid to a Brāhmaṇa. -3 an epithet of Śiva. -4 *N.* of a mythical weapon (ब्रह्मास्त्र); खरस्य रामो जग्राह ब्रह्मदण्डमिवापरम् Rām. 3. 30. 24. -5 magic, spells, incantation (अभिचार); ब्रह्मदण्डमदृष्टेषु दृष्टेषु चतुरङ्गिणीम् Mb. 12. 103. 27. -**दर्भा** Ptychotis Ajowan (Mar. ओवा). -**दानम्** 1 the imparting of sacred knowledge. -2 sacred knowledge, received as an inheritance or hereditary gift; सर्वेषामेव दानानां ब्रह्मदानं विशिष्यते Ms. 4. 233. -**दायः** 1 instruction in the Vedas, the imparting of sacred knowledge. -2 sacred knowledge received as an inheritance; तं प्रतीतं स्वधर्मैण ब्रह्मदायहरं पितुः Ms. 3. 3. -3 the earthly possession of a Brāhmaṇa. -**दायादः** 1 one who receives the Vedas as his hereditary gift, a Brāhmaṇa. -2 the son of a Brāhmaṇa. -**दारुः** the mulberry tree. -**दिनम्** a day of Brahman. -**दूषक** *a.* falsifying the vedic texts; Hch. -**देय** *a.* married according to the Brāhma form of marriage; ब्रह्मदेयात्मसंतानो ज्येष्ठसामग एव च Ms. 3. 185. (-**यः**) the Brāhma form of marriage. (-**यम्**) 1 land granted to Brāhmaṇas; श्रोत्रियेभ्यो ब्रह्मदेयान्यदण्डकराण्यभिरूपायकानि प्रयच्छेत् Kau. A. 2. 1. 19. -2 instruction in the sacred knowledge. -**दैत्यः** a Brāhmaṇa changed into a demon; cf. ब्रह्मग्रह. -**द्वारम्** entrance into Brahmā; ब्रह्मद्वारमिदमित्येवैतदाह यस्त-पसाहतपाप्मा Maitra. Up. 4. 4. -**द्विषः**, -**द्वेषिन्** *a.* 1 hating Brāhmaṇas; Ms. 3. 154 (Kull.). -2 hostile to religious acts or devotion, impious, godless. -**द्वेषः** hatred of Brāhmaṇas. -**धर** *a.* possessing sacred knowledge. -**नदी** an epithet of the river Sarasvatī. -**नाभः** an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**निर्वाणम्** absorption into the Supreme Spirit; स्थित्वास्यामन्तकालेऽपि ब्रह्मनिर्वाणमुच्छति Bg. 2. 72. -2

= ब्रह्मानन्द q. v.; तं ब्रह्मनिर्वाणसमाधिमाश्रितम् Bhāg. 4. 6. 39. -**निष्ठ** *a.* absorbed in or intent on the contemplation of the Supreme Spirit; ब्रह्मनिष्ठस्तथा योगी पृथग्भावं न विन्दति Aman. Up. 1. 31. (-**ष्ठः**) the mulberry tree. -**नीडम्** the resting-place of Brahman. -**पदम्** 1 the rank or position of a Brāhmaṇa. -2 the place of the Supreme Spirit. -**पवित्रः** the Kuśa grass. -**परिषद्** *f.* an assembly of Brāhmaṇas. -**पादपः**, -**पत्रः** the Palāśa tree. -**पारः** the final object of all sacred knowledge. -**पारायणम्** a complete study of the Vedas, the entire Veda; याज्ञवल्क्यो मुनिर्यस्मै ब्रह्मपारायणं जगौ U. 4. 9; Mv. 1. 14. -**पाराशः** *N.* of a missile presided over by Brahman; अबध्नादपरिस्कन्दं ब्रह्मपाराशेन विस्फुरन् Bk. 9. 75. -**पितृ** *m.* an epithet of Viṣṇu. -**पुत्रः** 1 a son of Brahman. -2 *N.* of a (male) river which rises in the eastern extremity of the Himālaya and falls with the Ganges into the Bay of Bengal. (-**त्रा**) 1 a kind of vegetable poison. -2 See ब्रह्मपुत्रः (2). (-**त्री**) an epithet of the river Sarasvatī. -**पुरम्** the heart; दिव्ये ब्रह्मपुरे ह्येष व्योम्यात्मा प्रतिष्ठितः Muṇḍ. 2. 2. 7. -2 the body; Ch. Up. -**पुरम्**, -**पुरी** 1 the city of Brahman (in heaven). -2 *N.* of Benares. -**पुराणम्** *N.* of one of the eighteen Purāṇas. -**पुरुषः** a minister of Brahman (the five vital airs). -**प्रलयः** the universal destruction at the end of one hundred years of Brahman in which even the Supreme Being is supposed to be swallowed up. -**प्राप्तिः** *f.* absorption into the Supreme Spirit. -**बलम्** the Brahmanical power. -**बन्धुः** 1 a contemptuous term for a Brāhmaṇa, an unworthy Brāhmaṇa (cf. Mar. भटुर्गा); वस ब्रह्मचर्यं न वै सोम्यास्मत्कुलीनोऽननूच्य ब्रह्मबन्धुरिव भवतीति Ch. Up. 6. 1. 1; ब्रह्मबन्धुरिति स्माहम् Bhāg. 10. 81. 16; M. 4; V. 2. -2 one who is a Brāhmaṇa only by caste, a nominal Brāhmaṇa. -**विन्दुः** a drop of saliva sputtered while reciting the Veda. -**बीजम्** 1 the mystic syllable om; मनो यच्छेज्जितश्चासौ ब्रह्मबीजमविस्मरन् Bhāg. 2. 1. 17. -2 the mulberry tree. -**बुधः**, -**बुधाणः** one who pretends to be a Brāhmaṇa. -**भवनम्** the abode of Brahman. -**भागः** 1 the mulberry tree. -2 the share of the chief priest; अथास्मै ब्रह्मभागं पर्याहरन्ति Sat. Br. -**भावः** absorption into the Supreme Spirit. -**भावनम्** imparting religious knowledge; छेत्ता ते हृदयप्रन्थिमौदर्यां ब्रह्मभावनः Bhāg. 3. 24. 4. -**भिद्** *a.* dividing the one Brahma into many. -**भुवनम्** the world of Brahman; आ ब्रह्म-भुवनाल्लोकाः पुनरावर्तिनोऽस्युन Bg. 8. 16. -**भूत** *a.* become one with Brahma, absorbed into the Supreme Spirit; आयुष्मन्तः सर्व एव ब्रह्मभूता हि मे मताः Mb. 1. 1. 14. -**भूतिः** *f.* twilight. -**भूमिजा** a kind of pepper. -**भूयम्** 1 identity with Brahma, absorption or dissolution into Brahma, final emancipation; स ब्रह्मभूयं गतिमागजाम R. 18. 28; ब्रह्मभूयाय कल्पते Bg. 14. 26; Ms. 1. 98. -2 Brahmanahood, the state or rank of a Brāhmaṇa. ष्टाद्दार्ष्टमभूत् क्षत्रं ब्रह्मभूयं गतं क्षितौ Bhāg. 9. 2. 17. -**भूयस** *n.* absorption into Brahma. -**मङ्गलदेवता** an epithet of Lakṣmī.