

यमानिका A curtain, screen; cf. जवनिका.

यमल *a.* Twin, one of a couple. -लः The number 'two'. -लौ (dual) A pair. -लम्, -ली A pair, couple. -ला A kind of hiccough. -ली A dress consisting of two pieces. -Comp. -अर्जुनौ two Arjuna trees (uprooted by Kṛiṣṇa in childhood); Bhāg. 10. 10. 23-24. -लद्: Bauhinia Variegata (Mar. कांचन-आपटा). -पत्रः N. of two trees (कोविदार and अश्मन्तक). -पत्रम् The treaty of alliance.

यमवत् *a.* 1 One who has restrained his passions, self-controlled; यमवतामवतां च धुरि स्थितः R. 9. 1. -2 Temperate, moderate.

यमसात् *ind.* In the hands of Yama, to the power of Yama; यमसात् कृ 'to hand over to death'.

यमानिका, -यमानी Ptychotis Ajowan (Mar. ओना).

यमायते Den. Ā. To be like Yama.

यमिका A kind of hiccough.

यमित *a.* [ यम्-णिच्-क् ] 1 Restrained, curbed, checked. -2 Tied, held together; स्कन्धे संसिनि चैकहस्तयमिताः पर्यकुला मूर्धजाः Ś. 1. 29.

यमिन् *a.* [ यम्-णिनि, यम-इनि वा ] Restraining, curbing &c. -*m.* One who has restrained his passions; यतिर्वशिष्ठो यमिनां वरिष्ठः Bk. 1. 15; अहिंसासत्यमस्तेयं ब्रह्मचर्यमकल्मषम् । इति पञ्च यमा येषां सन्तीति यमिनः स्मृताः ॥ J. N. V.; दधत्यन्त-स्तत्त्वं किमपि यमिनस्तत् किल भवान् Śiva-mahimna 25.

यमुना 1 N. of a celebrated river (regarded as a sister of Yama). -2 N. of Durgā. -Comp. -पतिः N. of Viṣṇu. -भिद् *m.* N. of Balarāma. -घातृ *m.* Yama, the god of death.

यमेरुका A kind of gong on which the hours are struck.

यस्य *a.* Restrainable, to be curbed; P. III. 1. 100. -स्या Night; Naigh. 1. 7.

ययातिः [ यस्य नायोरिव यातिः सर्वत्र रथगतिर्यस्य Ty. ] N. of a celebrated king of the lunar race, son of Nahuṣa; ययातिरिव शर्मिष्ठा भर्तुर्वेदुमता भव Ś. 4. 7. [ He married Devayāni, daughter of Śukra, and Śarmiṣṭhā, daughter of the king of Asuras, was told by her father to be her servant as a sort of recompense for her insulting conduct towards her on a previous occasion. (See Devayāni.) But Yayāti fell in love with this servant and privately married her. Aggrieved at this, Devayāni went to her father and complained of the conduct of her husband, on whom, therefore, Śukra inflicted premature infirmity and old age. Yayāti, however, propitiated him and obtained from him permission to transfer his decrepitude to any one who would consent to take it. He asked his five sons, but

all refused except Puru, the youngest. Yayāti accordingly transferred his infirmity to Puru, and being once more in the prime of youth, passed his time in the enjoyment of sensual pleasures. This he did for 1000 years, and yet his desire was not satisfied. At last, however, with a vigorous effort he renounced his sensual life, restored his youth to Puru, and having made him successor to the throne, repaired to the woods to lead a pious life and meditate upon the Supreme Spirit. ]

ययावरः = यायावर q. v.

ययिः, -यी *m.* [ cf. Up. 3. 159 ] 1 A horse fit for the Aśvamedha (or any) sacrifice. -2 A horse in general. -3 A road. -4 N. of Śiva. -5 A cloud.

ययिन् *m.* N. of Śiva.

ययुः [ Up. 1. 21 ] 1 A horse fit for a sacrifice; तूर्ण-मथ ययुमिवानुययुः Śi. 15. 69. -2 A horse (in general).

ययिं *ind.* [ यद्-हिंल्, cf. P. V. 3. 21 ] 1 When, while, whenever. -2 Because, as, since; (its proper correlative is तर्हि or एतर्हि, but it is seldom used in classical literature); अनुग्रहायास्त्वपि ययिं मायया लसतुलस्या तनुवा विलक्षितः Bhāg. 3. 21. 20; ययिंम्बुजाक्ष न लभेय भवत्प्रसादम् 10. 52. 43.

यवः [ यु-अच् ] 1 Barley; यवाः प्रकीर्णा न भवन्ति शालयः Mk. 4. 17. -2 A barley-corn or the weight of a barley-corn; Ms. 8. 134. -3 A measure of length equal to  $\frac{1}{8}$  or  $\frac{1}{8}$  of an *āṅgula*. -4 A mark on the fingers of the hand resembling a barley-corn and supposed according to its position to indicate wealth, progeny, good fortune &c.; समप्रयवमच्छिद्रं पाणिपादं च वर्णवत् Rām. 6. 48. 13. -5 The first half of a month; also याव. -6 N. of a particular astronomical Yoga. -7 Speed, velocity; cf. जव. -8 A double convex lens. -9 N. of an island. -Comp. -अङ्कुरः, -प्ररोहः a shoot or blade of barley. -अग्रजः 1 =यवक्षार. -2 N. of a plant (यवानि). -अन्नम् boiled barley. -अम्लजम् sour barley-gruel. -आग्रयणम् the first fruits of barley. -क्षारः, -आहः, -अपत्यम्, -नालजः, -जः salt-petre, nitre, nitrate of potash; सैवर्चलं यवक्षारं सर्जिकां च हरीतकीम् Śiva B. 30. 17. -क्षोदः, -चूर्णम्, -पिष्टम् barleymeal. -तिका N. of a plant (शब्खिनी). -द्वीपः the modern Jāvā island. -नालः a kind of cereal plant and its grain (Mar. जोंधळा). -फलः 1 a bamboo. -2 spikenard. -3 the Kuṭaja tree. -4 the Plakṣa tree. -5 an onion. -मध्यः a kind of drum. (-ध्यम्, -ध्यम्) 1 a kind of चान्द्रायण or lunar penance; एतमेव विधि कृत्स्नमाचरेद् यवमध्यमे । शुक्रपक्षादिनियतश्चरंश्चान्द्रायणं व्रतम् ॥ Ms. 11. 217. -2 a measure of length. -लासः saltpetre, nitre. -शूकः, -शूकजः an alkaline salt prepared from the ashes of burnt barley-straw, nitre. -सुरम् malt-liquor, beer.

यवकः Barley.