

राजः an heir-apparent, a prince-royal, crown-prince; (असौ) नृपेण चक्रे युवराजशब्दभाक् R. 3. 35. -हन् infanticide.

युवकः A youth, young man.

युवतिः, -ती *f.* [युवन्-ति ङीप् वा] 1 A young woman, any young female (whether of men or animals); सुर-युवतिसंभवं किल मुनेरपत्यम् S. 2. 9; युवतिजनकयामूकभावः परेषाम् Bh.; so इभयुवतिः. -ती 1 The sign *virgo* of the zodiac. -2 Turmeric (also युवतिः). -**Comp.** -इष्टा yellow jasmine. -**जनः** a young woman.

युवानक *a.* Young.

युष्मद् The base of the second personal pronoun; (nom. त्वम्, युवाम्, यूयम्) Thou, you; (at the beginning of several compounds). -**Comp.** -अर्थम् *ind.* for you. -**आयत्त** *a.* at your disposal. -**वाच्यम्** (in gram.) the second person. -**विध** *a.* like you.

युष्मदीय *a.* Your, yours. -**यः** A countryman of yours; Ratn.

युष्माद्ग, -श *a.* Like you.

यू *m., f.* See यूपः (= soup).

यूकः, -का A louse; स्वेदजं दंशमशकं यूकामक्षिकमत्कुणम् । ऊष्मणश्चोपजायन्ते...Ms. 1. 45.

यूकालिक्षम् 1 A louse and its egg. -2 The egg of a louse (as a measure of length).

यूतिः *f.* Mixing, union, junction, connection; करोमि नो बहिर्यूतीन् पिधद्भवं पाणिभिर्दृशः Bk. 7. 69.

यूथम् [यु-यक् षष्ठी० दीर्घ] 1 A herd, flock, multitude, a large number or troop (as of beasts); वीरलेषु ममो-र्षेयी प्रियतमा यूथे तवेयं वशा V. 4. 25; S. 5. 5. -**Comp.** -**चारिन्** *a.* going about in troops (as monkeys). -**नाथः, -पः, -पतिः** 1 the leader of a troop or band. -2 the head of a flock or herd (usually of elephants), a lordly elephant; मृगेन्द्रविक्रीडितयूथपा इव Bhāg. 4. 10. 20; गजयूथप यूथिकाशबलकेशी V. 4. 46. -**परिभ्रष्ट** *a.* fallen out from a herd. -**बन्धः** a flock, herd, troop. -**मुख्यः** the chief of a troop or herd (as of elephants &c.).

यूथशः *ind.* In troops; gregariously.

यूथ्य *a.* [यूथ-यत्] 1 Belonging to a troop or herd (at the end of comp.); सिंहेन कुन्देन यथाश्वयूथ्या महाबला भीम-बलेन तद्वत् Mb. 8. 89. 80. -2 Belonging to a herd or flock, being at the head of a herd. -**श्या** A herd, flock.

यूथिका, -यूथी A kind of jasmine or its flower; यूथिकाशबलकेशी V. 4. 46; Me. 26; Mā. 9. 15.

यूपः [यु-पक् षष्ठी० दीर्घः; cf. Un. 3. 27] 1 A sacrificial post (usually made of bamboo or Khadira wood) to which the victim is fastened at the time of immolation;

अपेक्ष्यते साधुजनेन वैदिकी श्मशानशूलस्य न यूपसक्तिया Ku. 5. 73; प्रामेष्वात्मविसृष्टेषु यूपचिहेषु यज्वनाम् R. 1. 44. -2 A trophy. -**Comp.** -**आहुतिः** *f.* an oblation at the erection of the sacrificial post. -**कटकः** a wooden ring at the top of the Yūpa. -**कर्णः** that part of the Yūpa which is sprinkled with ghee. -**कर्मन्यायः** the rule according to which the उत्कर्ष or अपकर्ष of some detail belonging solely to the विकृति will be restricted to that particular detail alone, so that the तदादितदन्तन्याय will not apply in that case. This is discussed and established by जैमिनि and शबर in MS. 5. 1. 27. -**कुः, -कुमः** the Khadira tree. -**द्विपः, -हस्तिन्** *a.* cloth wrapped round the sacrificial post in certain rites; मीमांसामांसलप्रज्ञास्तां यूपद्विपदापिनीम् N. 17. 61. -**ध्वजः** the sacrifice personified. -**लक्ष्यः** a bird (?). -**वस्कः** the cutter of the sacrificial post.

यूष् 1 P. (यूपति) To injure, kill, hurt.

यूपः The Indian mulberry tree.

यूपः, -पम्, -यूपन् *m., n.* Soup, broth, pease-soup. (यूपन् has no forms for the first five inflections, and is optionally substituted for यूप after acc. dual.)

येन *ind.* (Strictly instr. sing. of यद् used adverbially) 1 Whereby, by which, wherefore, on which account, by means of which; किं तद् येन मनो हर्तुमलं स्यातां न शृण्वताम् R. 15. 64; 14. 74. -2 So that; दर्शय तं चौरसिंहं येन व्यापादयामि Pt. 4. -3 Since, because.

येष् I. 1 A. (येषते) To try, strive, attempt. -II. 1 A. Ved. 1 To bubble. -2 To flow.

योक्त्वा *m.* [युज्-त्वा] 1 One who yokes, joins, unites &c. -2 A coachman. -3 An exciter, instigator.

योक्त्रम् 1 A cord, rope, thong, halter. -2 The tie of the yoke of a plough. -3 The rope by which an animal is tied to the pole of a carriage; छेदने चैव यन्त्राणां योक्त्ररश्म्योस्तथैव च Ms. 8. 292. -4 A churning cord; ततो निश्चिन्त्य मथनं योक्त्रं कृत्वा च बासुकिम् Rām. 1. 45. 18, 19.

योगः [युज् भावादौ घञ् क्तवम्] 1 Joining, uniting. -2 Union, junction, combination; उपरागान्ते शशिनः समुपगता रोहिणी योगम् S. 7. 22; गुणमहतां महते गुणाय योगः Ki. 10. 25; (वां) योगस्तद्वित्तोयदयोरिवास्तु R. 6. 65. -3 Contact, touch, connection; तमङ्कमारोप्य शरीरयोगजैः सुखैर्निषिञ्चन्तमिवाभूतं त्वचि R. 3. 26. -4 Employment, application, use; एतै-रुपाययोगैस्तु शक्यास्ताः परिरक्षितुम् Ms. 9. 10; R. 10. 86. -5 Mode, manner, course, means; ज्ञानविज्ञानयोगेन कर्मणा-मुदरन् जटाः Bhāg 3. 24. 17; कथायोगेन बुध्यते H. 1 'In the course of conversation'. -6 Consequence, result; (mostly at the end of comp. or in abl.); रक्षायोगाद्यमपि तपः प्रत्यहं संचिनोति S. 2. 15; Ku. 7. 55. -7 A yoke. -8 A conveyance, vehicle, carriage. -9 (a) An armour. (b) Putting on armour. -10 Fitness, propriety, suitability. -11 An occupation, a work, business. -12 A trick,