

17. -7 Department, sphere, province, field, element; सर्वत्रौदारिकस्याभ्यवहार्यमेव विषयः V. 3. -8 A subject, subject-matter, topic; अयि मलयंज महिमायं कस्य गिरामस्तु विषयस्ते Bv. 1. 11; so शृङ्गारविषयको ग्रन्थः 'treating of love'. -9 The topic or subject to be explained, general head; the first of the five members of an Adhikarāṇa q. v. -10 A place, spot; परिसरविषयेषु लीढमुक्ताः Ki. 5. 38. -11 A country, realm, domain, territory, district, kingdom; 'विषयः स्यादिन्द्रियार्थे देशे जनपदेऽपि च' इति विश्वः; अप्रविष्ट-विषयस्य रक्षसाम् R. 11. 18; Pt. 2. 2. -12 A refuge, an asylum. -13 A collection of villages. -14 A lover, husband. -15 Semen virile. -16 A religious observance. -17 A symbolical expression for the number 'five'. (विषये means 'with regard or reference to', 'in respect of', 'in the case of', 'regarding', 'concerning'; या तत्रास्ते युवतिविषये सष्टिराद्येव धातुः Me. 84; स्त्रीणां विषये; धनविषये &c.) -Comp. -अज्ञानम् sleepiness, exhaustion. -अधिकृतः the governor of a province. -अधिपतिः the king. -अभिरतिः 1 attachment to objects of sense or worldly pleasures; द्विषतां वधेन विषयाभिरतिम् (अभिलष्यति) Ki. 6. 44; so अभिलाषः Ki. 3. 13. -आत्मक a. 1 consisting of worldly objects. -2 carnal, sensual. -आसक्त, -निरत a. addicted to sensual objects, sensualist, worldly-minded. -आसक्तिः, -उपसेवा, -निरतिः f., -प्रसंगः addiction to pleasures of sense, sensuality. -एषिन् a. addicted to worldly objects; यौवने विषयैषिणाम् R. 1. 8. -कर्मन् worldly business. -ग्रामः the collection of the objects of sense. -ज्ञः a specialist. -निरतिः attachment to sensual objects. -निह्नुतिः negation with regard to an object; शौशिर्यमभ्युपत्यैव परेष्वत्मनि कामिना। औष्यप्रकाशनात्तस्य सैषा विषयानिह्नुतिः ॥ Kāv. 2. 306. -पतिः the governor of a province. -पराङ्मुख a. averse from mundane affairs. -प्रवण a. attached to objects of sense; Kull. on Ms. 2. 99. -लोलुप a. eager for sensual enjoyment. -संगः addiction to sensual objects; सोऽनुभूयासुखोदकान् दोषान् विषयसंगजान् Ms. 12. 18. -सुखम् the pleasures of sense. -स्नेहः, -स्पृहा desire for sensual objects.

**विषयकः** a. 1 Relating to an object. -2 (At the end of comp.) Having for an object, treating of, relating to, as in दानविषयको ग्रन्थः.

**विषयायिन्** m. 1 One addicted to pleasures of sense, a sensualist. -2 A man of the world. -3 The god of love. -4 A king. -5 An organ of sense. -6 A materialist.

**विषयिन्** a. Sensual, carnal. -m. 1 A man of the world, worldling. -2 A king. -3 The god of love. -4 A sensualist, voluptuary; विषयिणः कस्यापदोऽस्तं गताः Pt. 1. 146; Ś. 5. -5 (Rhet.) The object of a comparison. -n. 1 An organ of sense. -2 Knowledge (ज्ञान).

**विषयीकरणम्** The making anything the object of thought.

**विषह् 1 A.** 1 To bear, suffer, endure; दुर्वारं सा कथमपि परित्यागदुःखं विषहे R. 14. 87; 3. 63; 8. 57. -2 To resist, oppose, withstand, be able to resist; तस्यामेव रघोः पाण्ड्याः प्रतापं न विषहेरे R. 4. 49. -3 To be able; Śi. 14. 29; 17. 10. -4 To allow.

**विषह्य** a. 1 Endurable, bearable; अविषह्यव्यसनेन धूमिताम् Ku. 4. 30; R. 6. 47. -2 Possible to be settled or determined; सीमायामविषह्यायां स्वयं राजैव धर्मवित् Ms. 8. 265. -3 Possible. -4 Resistible, conquerable; किं नाम लोकेषु विषह्यमस्ति कृष्णस्य सर्वेषु सदेवकेषु Mb. 3. 120. 17.

**विषलः** Poison, venom.

**विषा 1** Ordure, feces. -2 Intellect, understanding. -3 A tree (अतिविषा).

**विषाणः, -णम्, -णी** [विष्-बा० कानच्] 1 A horn; साहित्यसंगीतकलाविहीनः साक्षात् पशुः पुच्छविषाणहीनः Bh. 2. 12; कदाचिदपि पर्यटञ्च शशविषाणमासादयेत् 2. 5. -2 The tusk of an elephant or boar; केचिद्भिन्ना विषाणाग्रैः Mb. 6. 94. 35; तप्तानामुपदधिरे विषाणभिन्नाः प्रह्लादं सुरकरिणां घनाः क्षरन्तः Ki. 7. 13; Śi. 1. 60; Bhāg. 10. 43. 15. -3 A horn (wind instrument). -4 The claws (of a crab). -5 A peak, top. -6 The nipple, (tip of the breast). -7 The chief or best of the kind. -8 A sword or knife.

**विषाणिन्** a. Having (big) horns or tusks; नाराजके जनपदे बद्धघण्टा विषाणिनः (अटन्ति) Rām. 2. 67. 20. -m. 1 Any animal having horns or tusks. -2 An elephant; भ्रमो निवासोऽयमिहास्य पुष्पैः सदानतो येन विषाणिनागः Śi. 4. 63; 12. 77. -3 A bull.

**विषारः** A snake.

**विषालु** a. Poisonous, venomous.

**विषासहि** a. Victorious; विषासहिरिति वा अहमेतमुपास Bri. Up. 2. 1. 7.

**विषु ind.** 1 In two equal parts, equally. -2 Differently, variously. -3 Same, like.

**विषुण** a. Ved. 1 Moving variously. -2 Having various forms. -3 Having uniform motion. -4 Adverse, hostile, wicked. -णः The equinox.

**विषुपम्** The equinox.

**विषुवम्** The first point of *Aries* or *Libra* into which the sun enters at the vernal or autumnal equinox, the equinoctial point; अयने विषुवे कुर्याच्चतीपाते दिनक्षये Bhāg. 7. 14. 20. -Comp. -छाया the shadow of the gnomon at noon. -दिनम् the day of the equinox. -रेखा the equinoctial line. -संक्रान्तिः f. the sun's equinoctial passage. -समयः the equinoctial season.

**विषुवत्** m. 1 The equinox. -2 The central day in a sacrificial session. -Comp. -दिनम्, -दिवसः the equinoctial day. -वल्यम्, -वृत्तम् equator.