

-*pañchâṣat*, twenty-five, Man. 3, 268.—When an ordinal follows a half is added, e.g. *-tṛītiya*, three and a half, Râm. 2, 92, 10.—When it follows a cardinal numeral, this numeral is divided, e.g. *daṣārdha*, i.e. *daṣan-*, Five, Man. 1, 24. II. n. A half, Man. 8, 296. III. m. A part, e.g. *jaḡhana-*, the rear of an army, MBh. 5, 5162. *paçcha-*, The hind-part, Çâk. d. 7. *pūrva-*, The former part, Bhartr. 2, 5.—Comp. *Chandra-*, m. The half-moon, Râm. 1, 28, 25.

**अर्धचन्द्र** *ardha-chandra*, m. 1. A half-moon, Râm. 3, 49, 35.—Cf. *ardha-bhâskara*. 2. An arrow with a head like a half-moon, Râm. 3, 34, 30; cf. 6, 36, 77. 3. The hand bent into a semicircle or the shape of a claw, as for the purpose of seizing or clutching any thing. *ardhachandraṁ dâ*. To seize one by the neck, Pañch. 63, 24.

**अर्धभाज्** *ardhabhâj*, i. e. *ardha-bhaj*, adj. Getting a half of, Man. 8, 39.

**अर्धभास्कर** *ardha-bhâskara*, m. Noon, Râm. 3, 55, 33 (*ardhachandra-*, loc. At noon on the day of the half-moon, i. e. on the eighth day of the month).

**अर्धरात्रार्धदिवस** *ardharâtrârdha-divasa*, i. e. *ardha-râtra-ardha-divasa*, m. The equinox, Râm. 3, 55, 35.

**अर्धिक** *ardhika*, i. e. *ardha + ika*, adj., f. *kî*, Amounting to the half, Yâjñ. 2, 296.—Comp. *Tad-*, adj. half that (time), Man. 3, 1.

**अर्धिन्** *ardhin*, i. e. *ardha + in*, adj., f. *nî*, Entitled to a half, Man. 8, 210.

**अर्धोरुक** *ardhoruka*, i. e. *ardha-ûru + ka*, n. A petticoat, Daçak. in Chr. 186, 9.

**अर्पण** *arpaṇa*, i. e. *ṛi*, Caus. + *ana*, n.

1. Offering, Râm. 4, 28, 22. 2. Returning, Hit. 72, 19. 3. Putting on, Ragh. 2, 35.—Comp. *Deva-*, adj. receiving sacrifices (?), MBh. 13, 4202.

† **अर्व** *ARB*, i. 1, Par. 1. To go. 2. To kill.

**अर्वुद्** *arbuda*. I. m., n. 1. The shape of the foetus in the second month after the conception, Yâjñ. 3, 75. 2. A hundred millions, Râm. 5, 29, 3. II. m. The name of a mountain, Râm. 6, 2, 27.

**अर्भ** *arbha*, adj. Small.—Cf. *arbhaka*; *ὀρφός*; Lat. *orbis*; Goth. *arbja*; A.S. *orf*.

**अर्भक** *arbha + ka*, m. 1. A child, Ragh. 3, 21. 2. The young of any animal, Çâk. d. 14, v. r.

**अर्य** *arya*, m., f. *yâ* and *yî*, A man or woman of the third caste, Daçak. in Chr. 186, 17.

**अर्यमन्** *aryaman*, m. 1. The name of a deity, Râm. 2, 25, 8. 2. The chief of the Pitris, or Manes, Bhag. 10, 29.

† **अर्व** *ARV*, i. 1, Par. To kill, or hurt.

**अर्वन्** *arvan* and **अर्वन्त्** *arvant*, m. *ratî*, f. A horse, Lass. 102, 3=Rigv. 7, 102, 2.—Cf. perhaps Lat. *armentum*.

**अर्वाक्कालिकता** *arvâkkâlikatâ*, i. e. *arvâñch-kâla + ika + tâ*, f. Modern date, Man. 12, 96.

**अर्वाञ्च** *arvâñch*, i. e. *arva-añch* (the former part is still questionable), adj., f. *vâchî*; n. *arvâk*, adv. 1. Towards, Chr. 295, 16=Rigv. i. 92, 16. 2. Before, till, with abl., Man. 5, 59. Within, Yâjñ. 2, 173. *arvâk saṁvatsarât*, Until one year has elapsed, Man. 8, 30. 3. Near, Çâk. d. 40 v. r.