

करुणाय *KARUNĀYA*, a denom. derived from *karuṇa* by *ya*, *Ātm.*, but in epic poetry also *Par.* To be in distress, *MBh.* 3, 336 (*Par.*).

करुणावन्त् *karuṇâ + vant*, adj., f. *vati*, Distressed, *Râm.* 5, 33, 14.

करुष *karûsha*, m. pl. The name of a people, *MBh.* 2, 124; *Râm.* 1, 26, 20.—**Comp.** *Nishkarûsha*, i.e. *nis-* (*kri + ūsha*), adj. free from dirt, *Râm.* 1, 27, 20 *Gorr.*

करुषक *karûsha + ka*, I. m. A proper name. II. n. A certain fruit, *MBh.* 3, 10039.

करेणु *kareṇu* (base *kara*), I. m. f. A male or female elephant, *MBh.* 13, 4899; 1, 4477. II. m. The name of a plant, *Suṣr.* 2, 171, 16.

करेणुक *kareṇu + ka*, I. n. The fruit of the plant *kareṇu*. II. f. *kâ*, A female elephant, *Pañch.* 43, 5.

करोट *karota*, I. m. A basin; probably also cymbals in *ṭakkarâghâta-satâmkâarakarotikâh* *Râjat*, 5, 417. II. m., and f. *ṭâ* and *ṭi*, The skull, *Râjat.* 6, 157.

कर्क *karka*, m. A white horse, *MBh.* 13, 4921.

कर्कट *karṭa*, a form of **harkarta*, i.e. an old reduplicated form of *kṛit + a*, I. m. 1. A crab, *Pañch.* iv. d. 10. 2. The sign of the zodiac, Cancer, *Râm.* 1, 19, 2. 3. The name of a plant, *Suṣr.* 2, 253, 12. II. f. *ṭi*, A female crab, *MBh.* 4, 272. III. m., f. *ṭi*, The curved end of the beam of a balance, *Pañch.* ii. d. 74.—**Cf.** *Lat.* *cancer*; *καρκίος*.

कर्कटक *karṭa + ka*, I. m. 1. A crab, *Pañch.* 1, 237. 2. The name of a plant, *Suṣr.* 2, 527, 4. 3. The name of a *Nâga*, *Râm.* 5, 78, 9. II. f. *kî*, A

female crab, *Draup.* 5, 9. III. n. A poisonous bulbous plant, *Suṣr.* 2, 252, 7.

कर्कटिका *karkatikâ*, i.e. *karṭa + ka*, f. The name of a plant, probably a sort of cucumber, *Pañch.* 248, 2.

कर्कन्धु *karkandhu*, I. m., and f. *dhû*, The jujube, *Zizyphus jujuba*. II. n. Its fruit, *Yâjñ.* 1, 240; also the fem. *dhû*, *Bhâg. P.* 3, 31, 32. III. m. A proper name, *Chr.* 296, 6=*Rigv.* i. 112, 6.

कर्कर *karkara*, I. adj., f. *râ*, Hard, *Mâlat.* 79, 18. II. m. The name of a *Nâga*, *MBh.* 1, 1561. III. f. *ri*, A small water-jar, *Bhartṛ.* 1, 47.—**Cf.** perhaps *Lat.* *calculus*, *calx*; *κρόση*, *κροκάλη*, *κάχληξ*.

कर्कश *karkaṣa*, adj., f. *ṣâ*. 1. Hard, *Böhtl. Ind. Spr.* 740. 2. Firm, *Bhartṛ.* 2, 56. 3. Cruel, *Râm.* 3, 36, 23.

कर्कशत्व *karkaṣa + tva*, n. 1. Hardness, *Kumâras.* 1, 36. 2. Harshness, *MBh.* 13, 542.

कर्कोटक *karkotaka*, I. m. 1. The name of a *Nâga* or snake, *Nal.* 14, 4. 2. A plant, *Momordica mixta*, *Suṣr.* 1, 137, 15. II. n. Its fruit, 2, 343, 1.

† **कर्ज** *KARJ*, i. 1, *Par.* To pain or make uneasy.

† **कर्ण** *KARN*, i. 10, *Par.* To pierce or bore.—**Cf.** *âkarṇaya*.

कर्ण *karṇa*, m. 1. The ear, *Man.* 8, 125; with *dâ*, To listen, *Çâk.* 8, 21. 2. A rudder, *Râm.* 6, 23, 30. 3. A proper name, *MBh.* 1, 2427.—**Comp.** When the latter part of a comp. adj. the f. ends in *ṇâ* and *ṇi*. *Açva-*, m. a timber tree, *Vatica robusta*, *Râm.* 1, 26, 15. *Utkarṇa*, i.e. *ud-*, adj. with the ears erect, *Râgh. (Calc. ed.)* 15, 11. *Kumbha-*, m. 1. a name of *Çiva*, *MBh.* 12, 10350. 2. the name of a *Râkshasa*, *Râm.* 1, 3,