

**५३** *-jñu*, a substitute for *jānu* in some comp. words, (cf. ved. *jñu-bād̄h*, *ūrd̄hva-jñu*), *pra-jñu*, adj. Having the knees far apart.—Cf. *πρόχρῦ*.

**ज्ञेयत्व** *jñeya + tva* (vb. *jñā*), n. Capability of being known, Bhāshāp. 12.

**ज्या** *JYA*, ii. 9, *jīnā*, *nī*, Par. i. 4, *jīya*, *Ātm.* ved. **1.** To overpower (ved.). **2.** To be overpowered (*jīya*, ved.). **3.** † To decay, to become old. *jīna*, see separately.—Cf. *βία* (=ved. *jyā*), *βίαιω*, etc., probably also *βίριεω*.

**ज्या** *jyā*, f. A bow-string, MBh. 1, 8193.—**Comp.** *Sa-jya*, adj. strung.—Cf. *βίός*.

**ज्याय** *JYAYA*, a denominat. derived from the last *Ātm.* To represent a bow-string, Daçak. 2, 15.

**ज्यायंस्** *jyā + yañs*, comparat. of *praçasya* and *vṛiddha*, f. *jyāyasi*, **1.** More powerful (ved.). **2.** Stronger, MBh. 9, 3247. **3.** Superior, Man. 3, 137. **4.** m. A master, Man. 8, 167. **5.** Elder, Man. 2, 139.

**ज्यायिष्ठ** *jyāyishṭha*, anomal. superl. of *praçasya* (cf. *jyeshṭha*), Best, MBh. 7, 3701.

† **ज्यु** *JYU*, i. 1, *Ātm.* To go, v.r.

**ज्युत्** *JYUT* (= *dyut*, q. cf.), i. 1, *Ātm.* v.r., and † i. 1, Par. v.r., To shine, Indr. 1, 32, v.r.—**Caus.** *jyotaya*, To illuminate, Indr. 1, 30, v.r.

**ज्युतिमन्त्** *jyuti + mant* (= *dyuti*, i.e. *div + ti*), adj., f. *matī*, Shining, Indr. 1, 33, v.r.

**ज्येष्ठ** *jyeshṭha*, i.e. *jyā + ishṭha*, I. superl. of *praçasya* and *vṛiddha* (cf. *jyāyañs*), f. *thā*, **1.** Most excellent, Man. 9, 123. **2.** Eldest, Man. 9, 126; Daçak. in Chr. 184, 12. **II.** m. **1.** An elder brother, Man. 4, 184. **2.** = *jyaishṭha*,

The name of a month, Rājat. 1, 220. **III.** f. *thā*. **1.** The name of a lunar station, Rām. 6, 86, 43. **2.** Misfortune, Bhāg. P. 1, 17, 32.—**Comp.** *A-*, adj. forfeiting one's primogeniture, Man. 9, 213. *Yathā-jyeshṭha + m*, adv. according to (their) rank, Pañch. 198, 10.

**ज्येष्ठतर** *jyeshṭha + tara*, comparat. One of the elder ones, Pañch. 243, 18.

**ज्येष्ठता** *jyeshṭha + tā*, f. **1.** Superiority, Hariv. 7164. **2.** Primogeniture, Man. 9, 134.

**ज्येष्ठत्व** *jyeshṭha + tva*, n. Primogeniture, MBh. 1, 8372.

**ज्यैष्ठ** *jyaishṭha*, i.e. *jyeshṭhā + a*, m. The name of a month, May—June, Man. 8, 245.

**ज्यैष्ठिनेय** *jyaishṭhineya*, i.e. *jyeshṭha + in + ī + eya*, adj. Borne by the eldest wife of a father, MBh. 2, 1934.

**ज्यैष्ठ्य** *jyaishṭhya*, i.e. *jyeshṭha + ya*, n. **1.** Precedence, Man. 9, 85. **2.** Primogeniture, Man. 1, 93.

† **ज्यो** *JYO*, i. 1. *Ātm.* **1.** To restrain. **2.** To vow. **3.** To instruct (?).

**ज्योतिरीश** *jyotirīça*, or **ज्योति-**

**रीश्वर** *jyotirīçvara*, i.e. *jyotis-īça*, or *-īçvara*, m. The name of the author of the Dhūrtasamāgama, Lass. 68, 15; 67, 11.

**ज्योतिर्मय** *jyotirmaya*, i.e. *jyotis + maya*, adj., f. *yī*, Consisting of light, Ragh. 15, 59.

**ज्योतिष** *jyotisha*, i.e. *jyotis + a*, I. m. A kind of spell, Rām. 1, 30, 6. **II.** n. Astronomical science, MBh. 12, 13136.

**ज्योतिष्क** *jyotishka*, i.e. *jyotis + ka*, n. **1.** The name of a shining weapon of Arjuna's, MBh. 7, 1325. **2.** The name of the summit of Meru, MBh. 12, 10212.