

sam, To read, Man. 4, 98. Comp. pteple. of the fut. pass. of the Caus. *a-saṃpāṭhya*, One with whom nobody is allowed to read (or to pray), Man. 9, 238.

पठक् *paṭh + aka*, m. A reader, MBh. 3, 17395.

पठन् *paṭh + ana*, n. **1.** Reciting, Mār̥k. P. 51, 26. **2.** Reading, Böh̥tl. Ind. Spr. 664.

पठर्वन् *paṭharvan*, m. A proper name, Chr. 297, 17 = Rigv. i. 112, 17.

1. पण् *PAN* (for original *par + ṇā*, ii. 9 of *par*; cf. *πέρνῃμ*; O.H.G. feil), i. 1, Âtm. (in epic poetry also Par.), **1.** To buy, MBh. 13, 4564. **2.** To play, MBh. 3, 3047. **3.** To stake (at play), to bet, MBh. 2, 2144. **4.** To stake on, 9, 3258. **5.** To risk. Pteple. of the pf. pass. *paṇita*, Betting, 1, 1225. n. A bet, 1226. Pteple. of the fut. pass. *panya*, Saleable, Man. 8, 398. n. Ware, 5, 129. Comp. *Kara-*, n. ware offered as tribute, MBh. 2, 1052. *Masi-*, m. a scribe. *Yathâpanya + m*, adv. according to the value, Man. 8, 398.—With the prep. **वि** *vi*, **1.** To sell, Pañch. i. d. 88. **2.** To bet, MBh. 1. 1191.

2. † पण् *PAN* (akin to 1. *paṇ*), i. 1, Âtm., and **पणाय** *paṇ + âya*, Par. To praise, to honour.

पण *paṇ + a*, m. **1.** Play, MBh. 3, 2261. **2.** Playing for, MBh. 3, 2299. **3.** A bet, a stake (at play), MBh. 5, 1203. **4.** A cast (at play), MBh. 3, 3035. **5.** Wages or hire, reward, Kathâs. 18, 386; expense (of an expedition), Kâm. Nitis. 9, 13–15. **6.** A coin of a certain weight, Man. 7, 126.—Comp. *Ardha-*, m. half a paṇa (see 6), Man. 8, 404. *Dâsa-*, playing for slavery

(the loser becoming the slave of the winner), MBh. 5, 5518.

पणव *paṇava* (probably for *praṇava*), m. A kind of drum, Bhag. 1, 13.

पणविन् *paṇavin*, i.e. *paṇava + in*, adj. Having a drum, MBh. 13, 1172.

ऽपणिक *paṇika*, i.e. *paṇa + ika*; in *pañchâçat-*, adj. Consisting of fifty paṇas (see *paṇa* 6), Yâjñ. 2, 233.

पणित् *paṇitri*, i.e. *paṇ + tri*, m. A trader, Naish. 2, 92.

† **पण्ड्** *PANḌ*, i. 1, Âtm. To go, to move. i. 10, Par. To heap together. i. 1 and 10, Par. To annihilate (v.r.).

पण्डक *paṇḍaka* (proceeded from *paṇḍraka*), m. A eunuch, Yâjñ. 3, 273.

पण्डित *paṇḍita*, **I.** adj. Learned, wise, Bharṭṭ. 2, 14; shrewd, Pañch. i. d. 334; skilled, Râjat. 5, 164. **II.** m. A scholar, a wise man, MBh. 5, 990.

पण्डितक *paṇḍita + ka*, m. **1.** A learned man, MBh. 12, 6736. **2.** A proper name, MBh. 1, 2736.

पण्डितता *paṇḍita + tā*, f. and

पण्डितत्व *paṇḍita + tva*, n. Knowledge, wisdom, Bharṭṭ. 2, 88 (*a-*, Foolishness), Mṛichehh. 17, 12.

पण्ड्रक *paṇḍraka* (perhaps *spand + ra + ka*), m. A eunuch, Mār̥k. P. 34, 82.

पण्यपतित्व *panya-pati + tva*, n. State of a great merchant, Râm. 1, 1, 96.

1. पत् *PAT*, i. 1, Par. (in epic poetry also Âtm.), **1.** To fly, Bhâg. P. 8, 6, 39. **2.** To descend, to set, MBh. 6, 480. **3.** To fall down, Bhâg. P. 3, 15, 35. **4.** To alight, Böh̥tl. Ind. Spr. 349. **5.** To fall, Man. 5, 141; figuratively, Bharṭṭ. Suppl. 14. **6.** To be deprived of one's caste or rank, Man.