

Vaka-, adj. living like cranes, a hypocritical devotee, Man. 4, 30. *Vâgurâ-*, m. one who subsists by catching wild animals, Man. 10, 32. *Vaiçya-*, f. agriculture or trade. *Çila-*, f. virtue, Pañch. ii. d. 154. *Çvavṛitti*, i.e. *çvan-*, f. 1. life of a dog, Pañch. i. d. 300 (cf. Böhtl. Ind. Spr. 3292). 2. servitude, service. *Sama-*, adj. equable, moderate. *Sâdhu-*, I. f. the institutes or moral and ritual observances of the Hindus. II. adj. virtuous, Bhartṛ. 2, 83. *Sva-*, adj. subsisting by one's own exertion, Chaṅ. 23 in Berl. Monatsb, 1864, 408.

वृत्तिता *vṛitti + tâ*, f., and **वृत्तित्व** *vṛitti + tva*, n. 1. State of residing or being contained in, as the *hetu* in the *paksha*, Bhâshâp. 67 (*tva*). 2. Profession, subsistence. — **Comp.** *An-â-yatta-vṛittitâ* (vb. *yat*), f. independence, Hit. ii. d. 21.

वृत्तिमन्त् *vṛitti + mant*, adj. Thinking, Lass. 2. ed. 88, 23.

वृत्र *vṛitra*, m. 1. The name of a demon slain by Indra, Chr. 292, 9 = Rigv. i. 85, 9; Chr. 18, 41. 2. An enemy. 3. Darkness. 4. A cloud. 5. A mountain. 6. Sound. 7. A wheel.

वृत्रहन् *vṛitra-han*, m. Indra.

वृथा *vṛithâ*, i.e. *vara + thâ*, adv. 1. Without pain (to one's own pleasure), Chr. 294, 6 = Rigv. i. 88, 6. 2. Without necessity, Man. 11, 144 (*vṛithâ-â-lambha*, m. Cutting or plucking unnecessarily). 3. In vain, Man. 4, 63; vain, Pañch. i. d. 62. 4. Useless, fruitless, Pañch. iii. d. 31. 5. Foolishly, Vikr. 55, 20. 6. Wrongly, incorrectly, Çṛiṅgârat. 21. 7. Without being sacrificed, Man. 5, 34; 4, 213. — Cf. *ṛēa*, *ṛpā*, *ṛâ*, *ṛâstros*, *ṛâdros*, etc.

वृथासंकरजात *vṛithâ-saṁkhara-jâta* (vb. *jan*), adj. Born in vain (i.e. one who

discharges not his duties), or by the mixture of different castes, Man. 5, 89.

वृधसान *vṛidhasâna* (vb. *vṛidh*), m. A man.

वृद्ध *vṛiddha*, I. pteple. of the pf. pass. of *vṛidh*. 1. Old, ancient, aged, Vikr. d. 43. Comparat. *jyâyam̐s*, and *varshîyam̐s*; superl. *jyeshthâ*, and *varshishthâ*, see s. v. 2. Wise, learned. II. m. 1. An old man. 2. A sage, a respectable man, Daçak. in Chr. 201, 7. III. n. Benzoin.—**Comp.** *Kula-*, m. the senior of a tribe, Bhâg. P. 4, 9, 39. *Vayas-*, adj. very old, Chr. 13, 7. *Vidyâ-vayas-*, adj. high in science and age, Hit. 41, 3, M.M. *Sa-bâla-*, adj. with children and old men.—Cf. *vṛidh*.

वृद्धत्व *vṛiddha + tva*, m. Old age, Pañch. 226, 2.

वृद्धि *vṛiddhi*, i.e. *vṛidh + ti*, f. 1. Increase, Pañch. 187, 7; augmentation, Böhtl. Ind. Spr. 438. 2. Prosperity, Bhartṛ. 2, 82; Pañch. i. d. 382. 3. Wealth. 4. Interest, Man. 8, 143; Pañch. 88, 14 (*dvi-guṇa-*, Consisting in doubling the lent amount); usury. 5. Profit, gain, Man. 8, 401. 6. Extension of power or revenue, Pañch. i. d. 264. 7. A heap, a quantity, a multitude. 8. Rise, ascending. 9. The increase of the digits of the sun or moon. 10. The eleventh of the astronomical *Yogas*, or the principal star of the eleventh lunar mansion. 11. Cutting off. 12. (In law), Forfeiture.—**Comp.** *Kâla-*, f. periodical, monthly interest, Man. 8, 153. *Kusîda-*, f. interest on money, Man. 8, 151. *Chakra-*, f. 1. interest agreed on the risk of safe carriage, Man. 8, 156. 2. interest upon interest, Man. 8, 153.

वृद्धिमन्त् *vṛiddhi + mant*, adj. f. *matî*, 1. Augmented, increased, increasing, Pañch. ii. d. 38; Bhartṛ. 2, 50. 2. Wealthy. 3. Prosperous.