

d. 49. **9.** Confounded, Çāk. d. 132 ; Çiç. 9, 83. n. **1.** Tumbling, Pañch. i. d. 316 ; ii. d. 188 ; falling. **2.** Deviating from virtue, fault, Vikr. d. 89 ; sin, d. 115. **3.** Stratagem. **Comp.** *A-*, adj. not stumbled, Pañch. ii. d. 188.—With the prep. प्र *pra*, **1.** To stagger, Arj. 8, 14. **2.** To tumble, Pañch. 36, 16.—Cf. *chhala* ; Lat. *scelus*, *culpa* ; Goth. *skula*, *skulan* ; A.S. *sceal*, *sculan*, *scyld* ; cf. also *sphar*, *sphur*, *sphal*, *sphul*, which may be originally identical.

स्खलन *skhal* + *ana*, n. **1.** Stumbling. **2.** Falling, Chaurap. 13 ; Utt. Râmach. 44, 13 (flowing through). **3.** Falling from virtue. **4.** Tripping in speech. **5.** Falling together. **6.** Rubbing, Çiç. 9, 52.

† खुड् *SKHUD*, i. 6, Par. To cover (v.r.).

| स्क् *STAK*, i. 1, Par. To resist.

स्नन् *STAN*, i. 1, Par. To sound, to sigh. i. 10, To thunder, Chr. 290, 6=Rigv. i. 64, 6. *stanita*, n. **1.** Thunder, Man. 4, 103. **2.** The noise of clapping the hands. **Comp.** *Sa-vidyut-*, adj. with lightning and thunder.—With the prep. नि *ni*, *shtan*, **1.** To sigh, MBh. 3, 14060. **2.** To bewail, Râm. 2, 77, 8.—Cf. *στένω* ; Icel. *stynja* ; N.H.G. *stöhnen* ; Lat. *tonare* (cf. ved. *tan* + *yatu* = *stanayitnu*, thunder), *tonitru* ; A.S. *thunor*.

स्नन *stana*, m. The nipple, the female breast, Vikr. d. 7 ; Pañch. ii. d. 98.—**Comp.** *Gala-*, I. m. a small fleshy process resembling nipples, hanging from the throat of some species of the Bengal goat, Pañch. iii. d. 265. II. f. *nî*, a she-goat. *Tri-*, adj., f. *nî*, having three breasts, Pañch. v. d. 77. *Pra-snuta-*, adj., f. *nî*, from whose breast

drops milk, Râjat. 5, 76 ; Utt. Râmach. 64, 10 (a token of maternal love, cf. Arji Bordschi, in the German Journal, Ausland, 1858, p. 823 ; Stan. Julien, Mém. sur les Contrées Occident., par Hiouen Thsang. ii. 152). *Saṁhatu-* (vb. *han*), adj., f. *nî*, whose breasts are very contiguous to each other, Râm. 3, 52, 35.

स्ननन *stan* + *ana*, n. **1.** Sound. **2.** Groaning. **3.** The grumbling of clouds.

स्ननंधय *stanaṁdhaya*, i.e. *stana* + *m-dhe* + *a*, I. adj. Suckling, Mâlat. 164, 11 (read *ḍṛishṭas tanayaḥ st°*). II. m., and f. *yâ* and *yî*, An infant, Ragh. 14, 78.

स्ननयित्नु *stanayitnu*, i.e. *stan*, i. 10, + *itnu*, m. **1.** Thunder, Utt. Râmach. 122, 12. **2.** Lightning, Utt. Râmach. 55, 8. **3.** A cloud. **4.** Sickness. **5.** Death.

स्नन्य *stanya*, i.e. *stana* + *ya*, n. Milk, Pañch. 238, 7.

स्तम्भता *stabdha* + *tâ* (vb. *stambh*), f. Stubbornness, MBh. 5, 1536.

स्तम्भत्व *stabdha* + *tva*, n. in *a-*, Unsteadiness, Hit. i. d. 98, M.M.

स्तम्भीकरण *stabdhikarāṇa*, i.e. *stabdha-kṛi* + *ana*, n. Making rigid, paralyzing.

स्तम्भीभाव *stabdhîbhâva*, i.e. *stabdha-bhû* + *a*, m. Growing stiff, torpidity, Vedântas. in Chr. 218, 1.

स्तम् *STAM*, see *sam*.

स्तम्ब *stamba* (cf. *stambh*), I. m. **1.** A post to which an elephant is tied. **2.** A mountain. **3.** A shrub. **4.** A clump of grass, a cluster, Pañch. 140, 25. II. n. **1.** A post. **2.** Stupidity