

religious) men; LV 9.8 caturiryāpatha-vinayanopavana- (so read, text °naupavana-)suvardhita-taror (Tib. lus, body, for -taror, implying -tanor), (of the Bodhisattva) who possessed a 'tree' (body?) well-raised in the grove of (by?) exercise of the four modes of behavior; LV 256.18 (ṣaḍvarṣā bodhisattvo yathā niṣaṇṇa evāsthāt paryaṅkena) na ca iryāpathāc (all mss. ca iry° or cery°) cyavate sma, and did not abandon the posture (of sitting cross-legged); Mv i.236.14 (here mss. iry°) = 241.8 (vs) Iryāpatham... sarvābhībhuno (mss. °to) na vijahante (i. e. they walk and stand still when he does, see prec. line); only three, tribhir Iryāpathair... sthānena caṅkrameṇa niṣadyayā RP 45.18.

Iryāvant, adj. (recorded only in semi-MIndic form iryavant, with short a m.c.; from **iryā**), characterized by proper deportment: LV 113.20 and 114.7 (vss) iryavantaḥ, n. pl. (of gods); 240.10 (vs) iryavanto, n. sg. (of the Bodhisattva).

Irṣī, or **irṣi** = Skt. Irṣyā, *envy* (see § 3.115): LV 75.10 (vs) kāmachandu naiva tasya irṣi (some mss. irṣyā, unmetr., while Irṣya would be possible; v.l. also irṣu) naiva himṣitā.

Irṣu, **irṣuka**, see an-ī°.

(**Irṣyāyate**, °ti, is *jealous, is envious*: Mv ii.480.5 (prose) °yase; Śikṣ 62.2 (prose) te pareṣām Irṣyāyanti. Must have existed in Skt. since the ppp. Irṣyāyita, as nt. nom. act., is recorded; see pw. Denom. from Irṣyā.)

Irṣyālukā, adj. (= Skt. Irṣyālu), *jealous, envious*: SP 429.6 (prose) mā... sattvā Irṣyālukā mā matsaripo...; Samādh p. 53, line 5 (vs; here -ka could be m.c.).

Īśādhara, m., n. of a mountain: Dharmas 125; Mironov for Mvy 4144 (with v.l. **Īśādhāra**). See under **Īśādhāra**.

U

?**ukara-** (v.l. udakara-, utkara-; cf. **ugra-lipi**), in Mv i.135.6 (prose) ukara-madhura-darada-cīṇa- (etc.), sc. lipi, a list of various kinds of writing. Senart would em. ukaramadhura to uttara-kuru, very implausibly; the parallel LV passage has **ugra-lipi** which surely represents the same original as this word.

ukirati (m.c. for o-k° = ava-k°; § 3.55), *scatters, throws down upon* (acc.): °ranti naranāyakottamaṃ Sukh 49.7 (all mss. uk°); 50.3 (mss. ok°, unmetr.; Müller ok° both times).

ukkaṭṭati, see **utkaṭṭati**.

ukkarikā (= Skt. utk°), a kind of sweetmeat: Divy 500.23, 24, 26 ukkarikāpaṇaḥ (and acc. °ṇaṃ). Cf. **ukkarika**.

Ukkala, nt. (presumably = Skt. Utkala, Orissa; cf. Pali Ukkalā), n. of a locality (adhiṣṭhāna), where **Trapaṣa** and **Bhallika** originated; when they visited Buddha they were journeying from the south (Mv iii.303.6), presumably homeward bound (so also in LV 381.4-6, where they are described as uttarāpathakau): Mv iii.303.4 uttarāpathe ukkalaṃ nāmādhīṣṭhānaṃ. tato ukkalāto... trapaṣo ca bhalliko ca...

ukkarika, nt. (cf. **ukkarikā**), some kind of sweetmeat or delicacy: Mv ii.190.6 (prose) anye nānāprakārāṇi khajjakāni alliyanti, anye ukkarikāni alliyanti, anye modakāni alliyanti; iii.158.9, 12 (modakāni ca) ukkarikāni ca. (In line 12 v.l. ukvāritāni.)

ukkāsatī (MIndic for Skt. utkā°; = Pali id.), *coughs, clears the throat*: Mv ii.281.13, 18 ukkāsi, 14, 15 ukkāse (both aor.). See next two.

ukkāšana (nt.; = Skt. utkā°; cf. prec. and next),

Īśādhāra, (1) n. of a nāga, Mironov's reading for **Īśā°** Mvy 3333; (2) m. pl., n. of a range of mountains (= Īśā°; see under **Īśādhāra**): Śikṣ 246.4 °rā(h).

Īśvara, (1) n. of a rich householder's son in Campā: Karmav 66.9; (2) n. of a Bodhisattva: Gv 442.9.

Īśvaraguṇāparājītagadhvaja, n. of a Tathāgata: Gv 380.22; later, in vs, called **Īśvarājītaguṇādhvaja**, 383.14.

Īśvaragupta, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.141.4.

Īśvaradeva, n. of (apparently) two Bodhisattvas (in the same list! is one an error?): Gv 442.8, 10.

Īśvarājītaguṇādhvaja, see **Īśvaraguṇāparājītagadhvaja**.

Īśvariya, nt. (= Pali issariya, AMg. id. or Isariya; penultimate ī may be m.c.), *sovereignty*: Mv ii.395.6 (vs) na tasya ko pi (by em.; one ms. vi) jane īśvariyaṃ The Śikṣ parallel, 308.4, has īśvaratvam.

Īśādhāra, m. (= Pali Īśadhāra), n. of a mountain (one of the seven ranges surrounding Sumeru; Kirfel, Kosm. 186): Mvy 4144 (but Mironov Īśā°, with v.l. Īśādhāra). Cf. next, **Īśāmdhāra** (**Īśam°**), **Īśādhāra**, **Īśādhāra**. Kyoto ed. text Īśā°, Index 'Īśā° (Īśā°).

Īśādhāra, m. (see under prec.), (1) n. of a mountain or mountain-range: Divy 217.12, 14; MSV i.94.6; (2) n. of a deity (giving rain): Śikṣ 247.7 (or may be Īśā°; samdhi ambiguous); (3) implied by Tib. instead of **Īśādhāra**, q.v.

īṣi, **īṣit**, adv. (= AMg. īsi; Skt. īṣat; form lacking -t noted only in vss, but regularly in metr. indifferent positions, hence not m.c.), *a little, slightly*; only noted in Mmk, but common there: īṣimitamukhaṃ 133.3; 135.2; °mukhā 236.11; 239.21; īṣitkāyāvanāmitam 133.6; mahātmā... īṣi dṛṣyati tatkaṣaṇāt 240.1; īṣit pracoditā 363.25; in prose, īṣitprahasitavadanaḥ 41.22; īṣid avanāmayet 391.2; others 388.3; 390.22; etc.

a cough, or clearing of the throat: Mv ii.418.16 °na-śabdena māro... bhagno; 419.16, 18.

ukkāṣita (nt.; = Pali id.), = prec.: Mv ii.281.13 (mahāsimha-) ukkāṣitāṃ ukkāṣi (repetitions in sequel); 410.4 (bodhisattvena ca) ukkāṣitaśabdena bhagno (sc. māro).

[**uktamuṣṭivat** LV 176.4, error for **rikta°**; see Śikṣ 238.2 (citation from LV) and Bendall's note.]

ukramati (for o- = ava-k° § 3.54), see **avakramati**.

ukṣa, m. (false Skt. for Pali, AMg. ukkhā, each recorded once, cf. Pischel 194, or for Skt. ukhā), *pot, vessel*: LV 324.13 (vs) udaro mūtrapuriṣasamcayo asucokṣaḥ, *the belly is a heap of urine and dung, a vessel of impurities*. Is the masc. gender due to assimilation to udara, in this isolated occurrence?

Uggata, see **Udgata**.

uggam-, **uggir-** (or **uggur-**), MIndic for Skt. ud-g°, see § 2.9.

Ugra, (1) n. of a nāga king, previous incarnation of Buddha: Mv i.131.5; (2) n. of a householder (grhpati); prob. = Pali Uggā, in DPPN no. 5), character in the **Ugrasūtra**, q.v.: Karmav 162.6, 10. See Lévi's note, and Pali AN iii.51.

Ugratejas, (1) n. of a former Buddha: LV 5.11 (2) n. of a god (devaputra): LV 39.13 (prose; °tejo, n. sg.); (3) n. of a son of Māra, unfavorable to the Bodhisattva: LV 310.9 °tejā(s), n. sg.

Ugradattaparipṛcchā, n. of a work, = next: Śikṣ 18.18; 37.7; 78.7; 180.1, 14; 192.11; 193.3; 196.7; 198.1; 290.1.

Ugraparipṛcchā, = prec.: Mvy 1396; Śikṣ 11.2;