

-**kuśalin**, in daśa-kuśalī, n. sg. m.: LV 169.11 (vs), possessing the ten kuśala (q.v.), i. e. living a moral life.

Kuśākṣī, n. of a rākṣasi: Māy 240.23.

Kuśāvati, (1) name given to Kuśa's city: MSV i.106.18; (2) (= Pali Kuśā°) former name of Kuśinagarī: MPS 34.1 ff.

Kuśi-grāmaka (? text with 1 ms.; vv.ll. Kuśilagrā°, Kuśalā°), nt., = **Kuṣṭha-grāmaka**, q.v.: Divy 208.14. (Not = next.)

Kuśinagarī (also **Kuśanagaram**, Mvy 4125; Kuśinagarī, Karmav 36.11), = Pali Kusinārā, n. of a town of the Mallas, where the Buddha entered nirvāṇa: Divy 394.6; Av i.227.5; ii.197.5; MPS 30.4 and 32.4 (which together guarantee the form).

kuśida, see **kuśida**.

Kuśinagarī = **Kuśi°**, q.v.

Kuṣṭha-grāmaka, m., n. of a Vṛjī village near Vaiśālī: MPS 20.2; 21.6. Not in Pali; Tib. first ku-sti, later ru-rta ('a spicy root', Jā., = kuṣṭha); on Divy equivalent see **Kuśi-grāmaka** (not = **Kuśinagarī**!).

kuṣṭhila, adj. (cf. Skt. kuṣṭha, kuṣṭhin; on the suffix § 22.17), leprous: RP 30.7 (vs) kuṣṭhilās, n. pl.

kuśida, **kuś°**, (1) adj. (cf. kuśida, TS 7.3.11.1, rendered *inert*, Keith; = Pali kuśita; cf. **akuśida-**, **kausīdya**), *slightful*. The mg. of this essentially Pali-BHS word is made clear by collocations like Mv iii.436.6 kuśido hinaviryavān; Bbh 182.26 na kuśido... na hinavīro; Gv 220.7 kuśida-nyasta-prayogān sattvān; and see s.v. **kausīdya**. The spelling with ś seems to be always found in Mv (i.79.11; ii.93.5, 16; 220.16), and occurs also LV 35.4; Av ii.107.3 (mss., Speyer em. to s); RP 18.7; 34.8; Śikṣ 52.6; so also most mss. Sukh 74.3 (ed. s); otherwise with s, SP 27.7; 203.11 hinādhimuktās ca kuśidarūpā; Av i.15.15 ff.; 216.1; Śikṣ 50.17; 275.4; Mmk 73.12; (2) noun, m. or nt., *slight* (not so recorded in Pali; = **kausīdya**), clearly in RP 35.13 (vs) lābhābhūṭasya kuśida (n. sg.) vardhate, kuśidabhūṭasya praṇaṣṭa śradhdhā; perhaps also in Gv 220.7, above.

kusuma, (1) lit. *flower*, used in comp. Lañk 43.15, -kusuma-dharma-paryāya, lit. *flower (of a) dharma-p°*, i. e. *supreme, beautiful, noble one?* Tib. renders literally; Suzuki *most subtle doctrine* (does 'most subtle' represent kusuma?); (2) n. of two future Buddhas: dvau buddhau kusumanāmau (°nāmānau) Mv ii.355.8 = iii.279.13; n. of a future Buddha, Gv 441.25; followed by **Kusumaśrī**, the two corresponding to Mv's two Kusumas (on the passage see s.v. **Maitreya**); (3) n. of a king, former incarnation of Śākyamuni: RP 24.10.

Kusumakuśa, n. of a brother of Kuśa (2): Mv ii.433.17.

Kusumaketu, n. of a Bodhisattva: Gv 3.19.

Kusumaketumaṇḍalin, n. of a kimnara: Mvy 3416.

Kusumagarbha, n. of a Buddha: Gv 256.8.

Kusumagupta, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.136.17.

Kusumacūḍa, n. of a cakravartin: Mv i.153.16.

Kusumadhvaṅga, n. of a Bodhisattva: Gv 2.18.

Kusumaprabha, n. of a former Buddha: Sukh 6.7.

Kusumarāśi, n. of a Buddha: Gv 258.26.

Kusumavṛṣṭyabhiprakīrṇa, n. of a former Buddha: Sukh 6.7.

Kusumaśayana, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.140.8.

Kusumaśrī, n. of a future Buddha: Gv 441.25 (see **Kusuma**); one of 'the 35 Buddhas', Śikṣ 169.12.

Kusumaśrīgarbha, n. of a Bodhisattva: Dbh 2.10.

Kusumasambhava, n. of a former Buddha: Sukh 6.5.

? **Kusumahestha** (so Senart; 6 mss. vary greatly; a better guess might be °hemastha, with one good ms.), n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.138.11.

Kusumā, n. of a legendary queen, instructed and saved by Buddha (wife of **Kusumbha**): Mv i.177.14; 180.14, 17; 181.7 ff.

Kusumābhijña, n. of a former Buddha: Sukh 6.12.

Kusumārcisāgarapradīpa, n. of a Buddha: Gv 256.18.

Kusumāvatī, n. of a lokadhātu, presided over by Samkusumitarāja (°rājendra): Mmk 2.5; 5.11; 79.27.

Kusumottama, n. of a Buddha: Mmk 426.7.

Kusumottarajñānin, n. of a Bodhisattva: Gv 2.14.

Kusumottariya, n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.141.7.

Kusumotpala (mss. °para), n. of a former Buddha: Mv i.140.3.

Kusumbha, n. of a king, husband of **Kusumā**: devī Kusumbharājasya Mv i.180.14, 15.

kusulaka, nt. (also **kuśūlaka**, q.v.), a woman's breast-covering: Mvy 9000. So apparently Tib.: śiñ ṅa (d)puñ chad, cf. Jā. dpuñ pa bcad, *the part of a woman's dress covering the chest*.

? **kusuvā**, sc. lipi, a kind of writing: Mv i.135.8 (but v.l. kumuvā).

? **ku-sūtra**, in Mv i.144.5 (prose), mss. kusūtre; Senart em. kusūtram, rendering a *very fine thread* (hardly plausible, since ku- is regularly pejorative). The passage is extremely corrupt and its mg. obscure; Senart makes sweeping emendations.

kuśūlaka, (1) nt., = **kuśulaka**, q.v.: Bhik 15a.2 evam uttarāsaṅgam antarvāsaḥ kuśūlakam samkaksikā adhiṣṭhātavyā; (2) m., a man's garment: Rāhulasya °kaḥ MSV ii.48.15.

kuha, adv. (so Pkt. id., Saptasatakam, ed. Weber, 507; more usual Pkt. kahaṃ, kaha), *how?*: Mv iii.264.14 (prose) taṃ kuha (mss.; Senart em. kuhaṃ!) nāma sambhuṇṣiyasi (mss. °ti, em. Senart), *how will you get that?* (or perhaps with °ti of mss., *how will that be got?*).

kuhaka, adj. or subst. m. (= Pali id.; see next), *hypocritical*, or a *hypocrite* (in the sense explained s.v. **kuhana**): Śikṣ 20.16 kuhako vatāyaṃ, lapako vatāyaṃ, naṣṭadharmo...

kuhana, nt., or °nā (Skt. both Lex.; Pali °nā, in same technical sense as BHS), lit. *trickery*; as one of the 5 **mithyājīva**, q.v., for a monk, see Wogihara, Lex. 21 ff., *hypocrisy*, specifically *display of behavior designed to stimulate laymen to give gifts*: Mvy 2493 °nā; na lapanā na kuhanā kartavyā Śikṣ 131.3; citta-kuhanā, 131.6; 268.3; kāya-, vāk-kuhanā 268.1; °nām lapanām naimittikatām naiṣpeṣikatām lābhena lābhaṃ (read lābha-) niścikṛṣutām (the 5 mithyājīva) Bbh 168.21-22; a-kuhanatā a-naiṣpeṣikatā (so read), in a list of virtues, Śikṣ 183.15; na ca pareṣāṃ kuhanārtham dānaṃ dadāti Bbh 122.1 (of a Bodhisattva); kuhanārtham, also Bbh 234.20; kuhana-lapanā-, in lists of vices, Jm 110.20; LV 372.17; Śikṣ 268.6; kuhana-lapanā-tayā KP 123.4; RP 17.5 (so read for text °lepanā°; prose); kuhana-lapanā- (text °lepanā-) niṣpeṣaṇaparivarjitasya RP 15.10. Cf. further LaVallée Poussin, AbhidhK. iv.165, n. 4; and Pali and Chin. parallels, with general discussion, Wogihara l.c.

1 **kuhā** (or kuha, with ā m.c.? Skt. and Pali kuha, only adj. or nom. ag., *deceitful, deceiver*; cf. **kuhana**), *deceit*: RP 13.9 (vs) māyā-kuhā-varjitatā.

[2 **Kuhā**, n. of a river: Māy 252.35; prob. error for Skt. Kuhū.]

? **Kūjaka**, n. of a mountain: MSV i.152.12. But Divy here **Kūlaka**, q.v., and earlier **Utkūlaka**, q.v. (for the latter MSV i.144.16 is said to read Kulako in ms., ed. em. Kūjako); and since the ms. has a lacuna covering i.152 (see i.149, note 1), I presume Kūjaka must be based on Tib. (sgra can? see i.144, n. 2).

Kūṭagrāmaka, see **Kuṭigrāmaka**.

Kūṭadamṣṭra, n. of a yakṣa: Māy 27.

Kūṭadantī, (1) n. of a rākṣasi: SP 400.4; (2) n. of a yakṣiṇī: Suv 163.2.

kūṭanā (ana-formation to kūṭa, § 22.7), *trickery*: SP