

of the power of karman); 182.3 (kalāsu saṅgaḥ, *interest in the arts*).

**prayuktikā** (= Skt. °ti, plus -ka, doubtless m.c.), *application*: bhoginām viśānāsam ca mūlamāntraprayuktikā (... niraśayati) Mmk 363.3 (vs).

**prayujyate**, °ti (to Skt. pra-yuj-, *apply*, pass.), *applies oneself*, with instr. of means of application: āśayena (mss. āśrayeṇa) ... yoniśaḥ prayujyate RP 12.9 (vs); adhyāśayena ca prayujyati ... 14.7 (vs; °ti may be m.c.); prayujyantena ghaṭantena vyāyamantena Mv i.246.4 (prose), *by him applying himself, striving, exerting himself*.

**prayoga**, nt. (Skt. only m.), *presentation of a dramatic performance*: kim idam adya ... parvaṃ vā °gaṃ vā utsavaṃ vā Mv i.232.10.

**praraṇati**, *resounds*; always of the world, or world-systems, at the time of an earthquake; usually followed by **sampraraṇati**, q.v.: praraṇat LV 318.21 (mahāprthivi); 352.4 (lokadhātavo); praraṇat Dbh 98.31 (lokadhātavaḥ); praraṇitāḥ Mvy 3014; Samādh 19.6 (lokadhātuh); °ṇitā Mmk 514.17 (mahāprthivi).

**prarucira**, adj., *very bright*: Divy 601.14.

**praruṇḍa**, adj., quasi-ppp. (on etym. see **ruṇḍa**), (1) *weeping*: te ... praruṇḍā (mss. °do) āsrukanṭhā rudanmukhā paridevetsuḥ Mv ii.217.11, *they lamented, weeping, with tears in their voices* (lit. *throats*), *with tearful faces*; (2) as periphrasis for past tense, *wept*: rājā °do Mv ii.216.19, *the king wept*; devī °dā 426.16; (parivāro) °do 427.12; Alindā °dā 427.17; others iii.263.5 (thrice).

**prarodana**, nt. (Skt. pra-rud- plus -ana; unrecorded), *weeping*: °nam Mvy 6926 = Tib. ṅu ba.

**pralagna**, ppp. (of \*pra-lag-, unrecorded), *attached* (an ox, to carts etc.): °gno Mv ii.70.7.

**pralambana-** (recorded only Skt. Lex. as nt. n. act.), *hanging down*: pañca ca kanyāsahasraṇi nava-vicitra-°namālā-parighṛitāni LV 98.19 (prose).

**Pralambabāhu**, (1) n. of a disciple of the Buddha: Mv i.75.7 (°hum, by em. for °hur, which would make the word an ep. of **Kāśyapa** 2, but cf. lines 11, 15, 18, 76.1, which support the em.); (2) n. of several former Buddhas: Mv i.137.12; Gv 174.21 (lived in the Vimalaprabha kalpa); 422.23.

**pralambayati** (caus. of Skt. pra-lamb-), *hangs down* (trans.), *dangles, swings*: hārā-sahasranayutāni °yantāḥ (pres. pple.) LV 296.4 (vs).

**Pralambā**, n. of a piśāci: Māy 238.19. See also s.v. **Vilambā**.

**Pralambodara**, (1) n. of a kiṃnara-king: Kv 3.4; (2) n. of a mountain: Kv 91.14.

[**pralambha**-(bāhu), in Divy 99.18, misprint or error for Skt. and BHS pralamba-.]

**pra-lalita**, adj. (cf. Skt. lalita; Pkt. palaliya, not in this mg.), *very sweet*: °ta-kalahamsa-barhiṇa-nivātā (see this last) Mv i.171.4 (vs), of Buddha's voice. Senart em. pralulita, without good reason.

**pralina**, (nt.; orig. ppp. to next; = Skt. praḍina, ppp., and as subst., *flight*), also °naka, *flight*, in hamsa-pralinam (mss. °prā°; Senart em. °praḍinam) buddhā bhagavanto gacchanti Mv iii.255.17; also in Mv i.307.16 read some form of hamsa-pralinaka (mss. °prahinakasya; Senart em. °praḍinakam iva) buddhā bhagavanto nāgarāṃ praviśanti; both adverbs, *in the manner of the flight of* (a flock of?) *hamsas*.

**praliyati** (for Skt. pra-ḍi-, only recorded in ppp. and noun praḍina, see prec.), *flies down*: Mv i.216.11 = ii.19.8 (vs); also ii.19.2 for o-li° of i.216.5; in all mss. praliyanti, kept by Senart i.216.11, but em. to praḍi° ii.19.2, 8.

**praluḡna**, ppp. (of **pralujjati**; = Pali palugga), *broken, destroyed, ruined*: Mv ii.429.18 (ābharāṇehi lugna-°nehi); Śikṣ 56.8 (stūpa); Bbh 147.2 (karmānta); Gv 280.14 (tathāgata-vigraha).

**praluja-** (to pralujjati; perh. m.c. for \*praluḡyā),

*destruction*, in °jja-kāle jinaśāsanasya Mv ii.388.1 (vs), *at the time of destruction of ...* (v.l. praluḡya-). The reading is, however, not certain; the same vs in Śikṣ 305.3 reads **pralopa**-(q.v.)-kāle.

**pralujjati** (semi-MIndic), °jyati, °te (see **lujjati**), *is broken, destroyed*: Mv ii.356.9 (? v.l. praluḡyamānam for text lujy°); 370.22 (mss. °jyanti or °jjati, perh. pres. pple. loc. abs.°); 371.4 and 373.4 (°jjamāne, v.l. °jya°); 412.12 °jje (aor.); in ii.354.13 read praluḡjam (= °jan, pres. pple.; one ms. pulujjam) for Senart's puluḡam, and perh. so in iii.278.17, same line of vs, unless praluḡyanto (same mg.) be adopted, with Senart, as suggested by the corrupt mss. (it would be hypermetric); saddharma °jyamāne Śikṣ 17.3; °jyante AsP 256.8.

**praluḡita** = **pralulita**, q.v. (cf. also Skt. vipraloḡita, BR s.v. luḡ-), *agitated*, esp. by lusts: (manusyās) tāhi rājapatnihi sārddham °tā(h) (so 1 ms., Senart em. °ḥitā) Mv ii.425.8; in list of synonyms, kāmesu grddhaḥ etc., Māy 223.12.

**pralulita**, adj., ppp. (despite **praluḡita**, q.v., which may well be an instance of ḍ for l as per § 2.46, prob. a noun cpd. of pra-, intensive, with Skt. lulita), *greatly agitated*: (yām padminiṃ ...) paṅkā-(so mss., Senart em. paṅke)-jala-pralulitāṃ Mv i.130.12 (vs); by lusts, kāma-°tā i.180.18 (vs); in i.171.4 read with mss. **pralalita**, q.v., for Senart's °lul°.

**pralepaka**, m., Mvy 5998 = Tib. thod le skor gyi phyē ma, *chalk-dust*.

**pralehaka**, in hasta-pa°, n. or adj., ep. of a kind of ascetic practice, in a long series of such: °hakair LV 248.17 (prose); lit. rendered in Tib. lag pa la ldag pa, *hand-licking*.

**pralopa** (m.? to Skt. pra-lup-), *destruction*: saddharma-°pe Śikṣ 116.2; °pa-kāle Śikṣ 305.3 (vs) = Mv ii.388.1 praluḡja-(q.v.)-kāle; otherwise only °pa-dharma(n), *subject to destruction*: samskāra pralopadharm' ime LV 175.21 (vs); duḡkham ... °padharmam Dbh.g. 10(346).21; kim ... °pa-dharma kim atra loke 'pralopa-dharma, rūpaṃ ... pralopa-dharma ... (etc.) Av ii.168.10 f.; read pralopadharmam MPS 45.8 for ed. (p)(r)(a)(lo)(ka°; only r and lo in ms.); also (em.) 44.13.

**pravacana**, nt. (Skt. id., in closely corresponding mgs.; Pali only pāvacana), (1) °ne, with prec. gen., *under the preaching* (of ... a Buddha or Bodhisattva): mama SP 64.12; tasyaiva Divy 505.2; Kāśyapasya Av ii.97.6; samyaksambuddhasya Sukh 7.3; tathāgatasya Gv 280.12; once instr. °nena in same mg., following the temporal tena kālena, tena samayena, tasya bhagavato ... pravacanena Samādh 8.12; (2) designation of the groups or types of sacred texts of Buddhism, which are listed as nine Dharmas 62, as twelve (the same with three added after the fifth) Mvy 1266-78.

**pra-vajita**, ppp. (semi-MIndic for pra-vraj°, see § 2.16), (*having*) *become a wandering monk*: °ta nirapekṣaḥ (so divide) LV 57.19 (vs; most mss. pra-vraj-; meter requires short first syllable).

**pravanna**, adj.-ppp. (= AMg. pavaṇṇa; semi-MIndic for Skt. prapanna), *resorted to*: raudrair narair aśubha-karma-m-ati-pravaṇṇaiḥ Mv i.84.3 (vs), *by violent men who resort too much to evil deeds*. So one ms., the rest °pravaraṇaiḥ, which makes no sense; Senart em. °vaṇaiḥ, but his note recognizes that the penult is required by meter to be long; he suggests that doubling of ṇ of pravaṇa took place m.c. But the AMg. form fits without change.

**pravayati** (used in somewhat similar way in Vedic; in Skt. only ppp. prota), *adorns, attaches to ... by weaving or trimming*, with acc. of thing adorned and instr. of trimmings: vividhavasānaratnaiḥ sarvavṛkṣāṃ pravethā (for pravayata) LV 79.12 (vs), *trim all the trees with various garments and jewels*; so Tib., brgyan par gyis (impv. of bgyid pa), *make adorned!*